

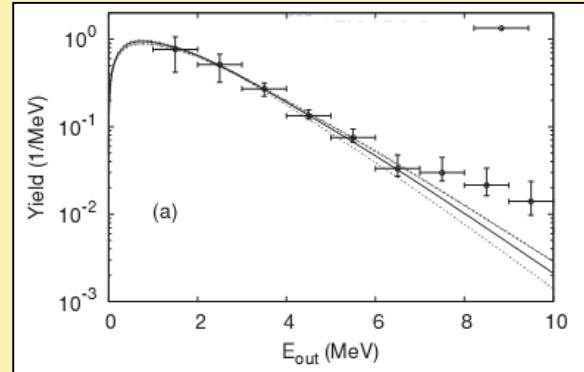
Center of Nuclear Physics Data

Memo CP- F/010

Estimation of digitizing error in program InpGraph

S.Taova, G.Pikulina, S.Dunaeva, S.Abramovich

Russian Federal Nuclear Center-VNIIEF



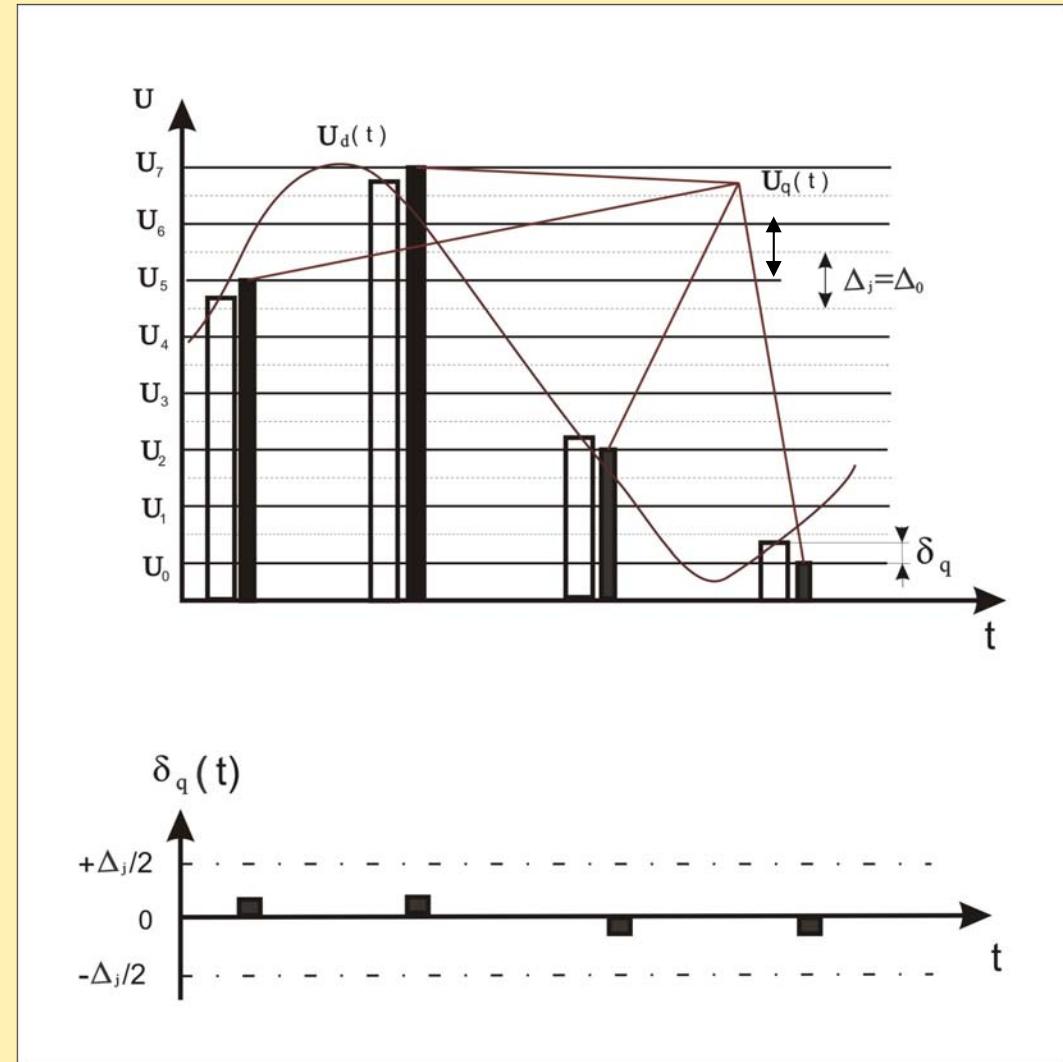
Digitizing accuracy in old version of InpGraph

$$\delta_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{nx} (\bar{x}_i - x_i)^2}{n-1}}; \quad \delta_y = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{ny} (\bar{y}_i - y_i)^2}{n-1}}$$

x_i – value for the i-th ticks of x axis ($1 \leq i \leq nx$) received from the digitization tool;
 \bar{x}_i – corresponding true value printed on the ticks of x axis;
 δ_x – value of standard deviation on x axis;
 y_i – value for the i-th ticks of y axis ($1 \leq i \leq ny$) received from the digitization tool;
 \bar{y}_i – corresponding true value printed on the ticks of y axis;
 δ_y – value of standard deviation on y axis;
 n – number of ticks on each axis.

Digitizing error (δ_{std}) was a value of standard deviation of the digitized value and true value on ticks

Quantization means a replace of continuous set of values with a set of quantized values (continuous image is replaced with a set of discrete cells (pixels)).



$$U_j - \Delta_j/2 \leq U_d \leq U_j + \Delta_j/2$$

$$\delta_q(t) = U_q(t) - U_d(t)$$

$$-\Delta_j/2 \leq \delta_q \leq \Delta_j/2$$

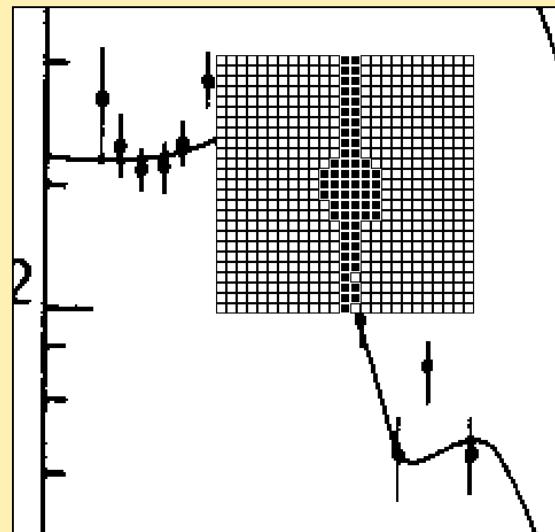
$$\text{Max } \delta_q = \Delta_j/2$$

U_d – dynamic value

U_q – quantized value

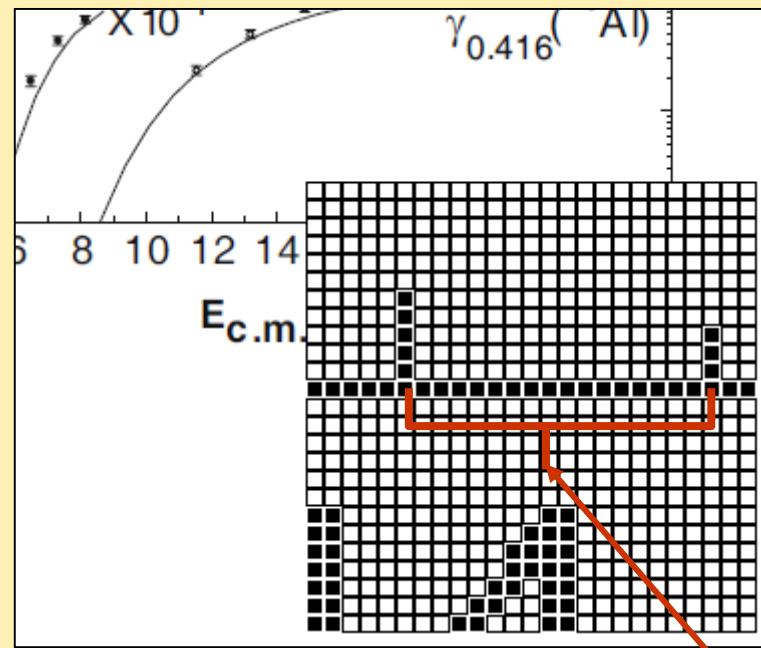
δ_q – quantization error

Quantization of image



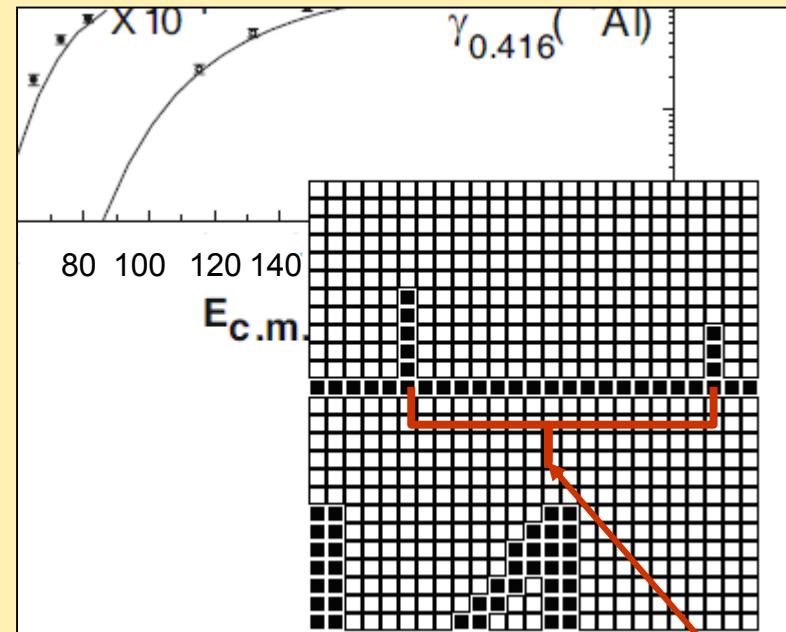
$$\Delta = \frac{E_2 - E_1}{N} = \frac{15 - 14}{17} = 0.0588 \text{ MeV},$$

$$\delta_q = \Delta/2 = 0.0588/2 = 0.0294 \text{ MeV}$$



E_1 and E_2 - true values of the neighboring tics
 N - number of pixels between these tics

Note: Quantization error depends on a scale_



$$\Delta = \frac{E_2 - E_1}{N} = \frac{150 - 140}{17} = 0.588 \text{ MeV},$$

$$\delta_q = \Delta/2 = 0.588/2 = 0.294 \text{ MeV}$$

E_1 and E_2 - true values of the neighboring tics
 N - number of pixels between these tics_

InpGraph

X-axis digitizing error:

$$\delta_{std} - 0.068 \text{ KEV};$$

$$\delta_q - 0.14 \text{ KEV};$$

Y-axis digitizing error:

$$\delta_{std} - 0.58 \text{ MB};$$

$$\delta_q - 1.3 \text{ MB}.$$

$$Digitizing_error = \sqrt{\delta_{std}^2 + \delta_q^2}$$

Digitizing error = Max (δ_{std} , δ_q)

Note

Quantization error depends on a scale

$$\textit{Digitizing error} = \textit{Max} (\delta_{std}, \delta_q)$$