

**BETA-DECAY and DECAY HEAT**  
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**Remarks on  
decay heat calculations**

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## Major contributors to the beta decay heat, $^{235}\text{U}$ thermal

<b>0.1 s</b>		<b><math>^{97}\text{Sr}</math></b>	$^{96}\text{Sr}$	<b><math>^{97\text{m}}\text{Y}</math></b>	<b><math>^{95}\text{Rb}</math></b>	<b>24 %</b>
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	2456	1972	2433	2829	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	2285	1970	2355	3102	
		- 7 %	=	- 3 %	+ 10 %	
<b>0.3 s</b>		$^{96}\text{Sr}$	<b><math>^{97}\text{Sr}</math></b>	<b><math>^{97\text{m}}\text{Y}</math></b>	$^{142}\text{Cs}$	<b>23 %</b>
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1972	2456	2433	2899	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1970	2285	2355	2449	
		=	- 7 %	- 3 %	- 18 %	
<b>1.0 s</b>		<b><math>^{96}\text{Sr}</math></b>	<b><math>^{97\text{m}}\text{Y}</math></b>	$^{142}\text{Cs}$	<b><math>^{99}\text{Zr}</math></b>	<b>20 %</b>
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1972	2433	2899	1539	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1970	2355	2449	1710	
		=	- 3 %	- 18 %	+ 11 %	
<b>3.0 s</b>		$^{96}\text{Y}$	$^{92}\text{Rb}$	<b><math>^{99}\text{Zr}</math></b>	$^{142}\text{Cs}$	<b>20 %</b>
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	3205	2875	1539	2899	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	2657	3499	1710	2449	
		- 20 %	+ 22 %	+ 11 %	- 18 %	
<b>10. s</b>		$^{96}\text{Y}$	$^{100}\text{Nb}$	$^{92}\text{Rb}$	$^{101}\text{Nb}$	<b>25 %</b>
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	3205	2493	2875	1863	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	2657	2480	3499	1686	
		- 20 %	=	+ 22 %	- 10 %	
<b>30. s</b>		$^{98}\text{Nb}$	$^{95}\text{Sr}$	$^{141}\text{Cs}$	$^{135}\text{Te}$	<b>20 %</b>
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1965	2208	1935	2442	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1628	2210	1940	2084	
		- 21 %	=	=	- 17 %	
<b>100. s</b>		$^{140}\text{Cs}$	$^{91}\text{Rb}$	$^{144}\text{La}$	$^{98}\text{Nb}$	<b>23 %</b>
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1964	1612	1382	1965	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1752	1500	1380	1628	
		- 12 %	- 7 %	=	- 21 %	
<b>300. s</b>		$^{137}\text{Xe}$	$^{90}\text{Rb}$	$^{139}\text{Cs}$	$^{95}\text{Y}$	<b>27 %</b>
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1695	2049	1640	1437	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1700	1992	1640	1440	
		=	- 3 %	=	=	
<b>1000. s</b>		$^{94}\text{Y}$	$^{139}\text{Cs}$	$^{95}\text{Y}$	$^{102}\text{Tc}$	<b>33 %</b>
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1814	1640	1437	1945	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1810	1640	1440	1420	
		=	=	=	- 37 %	

## Pandemonium ?

	E(last level)	$Q_{\beta}$	$E / Q_{\beta}$	$Q_{\beta-n}$	$I_{\beta-n}$
<sup>97</sup> Sr	2558	7470	0.34	1488	< 0.05
<sup>96</sup> Sr	1983	5416	0.37	197	0
<sup>97m</sup> Y	2508	6680	0.38	1113	< 0.08
<sup>95</sup> Rb	4661	9296	0.50	4915	8.73
<sup>142</sup> Cs	5280	7307	0.72	1140	0.09
<sup>99</sup> Zr	1976	4558	0.43		
<sup>96</sup> Y	6231	7100	0.88		
<sup>92</sup> Rb	7363	8100	0.91	802	0.01
<sup>100</sup> Nb	3129	6245	0.50		
<sup>101</sup> Nb	1099	4569	0.24		

## Comparison between the JENDL and JEFF libraries

<sup>92</sup> Rb	<b>JEFF-3.1 (2003)</b>	<b>JENDL-3.2(1999)</b>	$\delta$	
	$Q_{\beta}$	8105	8100	
	$E_{\beta}$	2875	3499	+ 22 %
	$E_{\gamma}$	1750	520	high
	$\delta Q$	0.27 %		
<sup>96</sup> Y	<b>JEFF-3.1 (1998)</b>	<b>JENDL-3.2(1999)</b>	$\delta$	
	$Q_{\beta}$	7100	7100	
	$E_{\beta}$	3205	2657	- 20 %
	$E_{\gamma}$	80	1206	high
	$\delta Q$	0.0056%		
<b>Note: 96 % <math>\beta^{-}</math> to the g.s.!</b>				
<sup>142</sup> Cs	<b>JEFF-3.1 (1991)</b>	<b>JENDL-3.2(1999)</b>	$\delta$	
	$Q_{\beta}$	7317	7307	
	$E_{\beta}$	2899	2449	- 18 %
	$E_{\gamma}$	675	1787	high
	$\delta Q$	- 1.1 %		

## Comparison between the JENDL and JEFF libraries and experimental results

<sup>140</sup> Cs	JEFF-3.1 (1995)	JENDL-3.2(1999)	$\delta$	Greenwood	Rudstam
$Q_{\beta}$	6370	6220			
$E_{\beta}$	1964	1752	- 11 %	1910	1860
$E_{\gamma}$	1675	2216	32 %	1818	1270
$\delta Q$	0.21 %				
<sup>144</sup> La	JEFF-3.1 (1989)	JENDL-3.2(1999)	$\delta$	Greenwood	Rudstam
$Q_{\beta}$	5600	5541			
$E_{\beta}$	1382	1380	=	986	
$E_{\gamma}$	2330	2330	=	3085	2240
$\delta Q$	0.87 %				

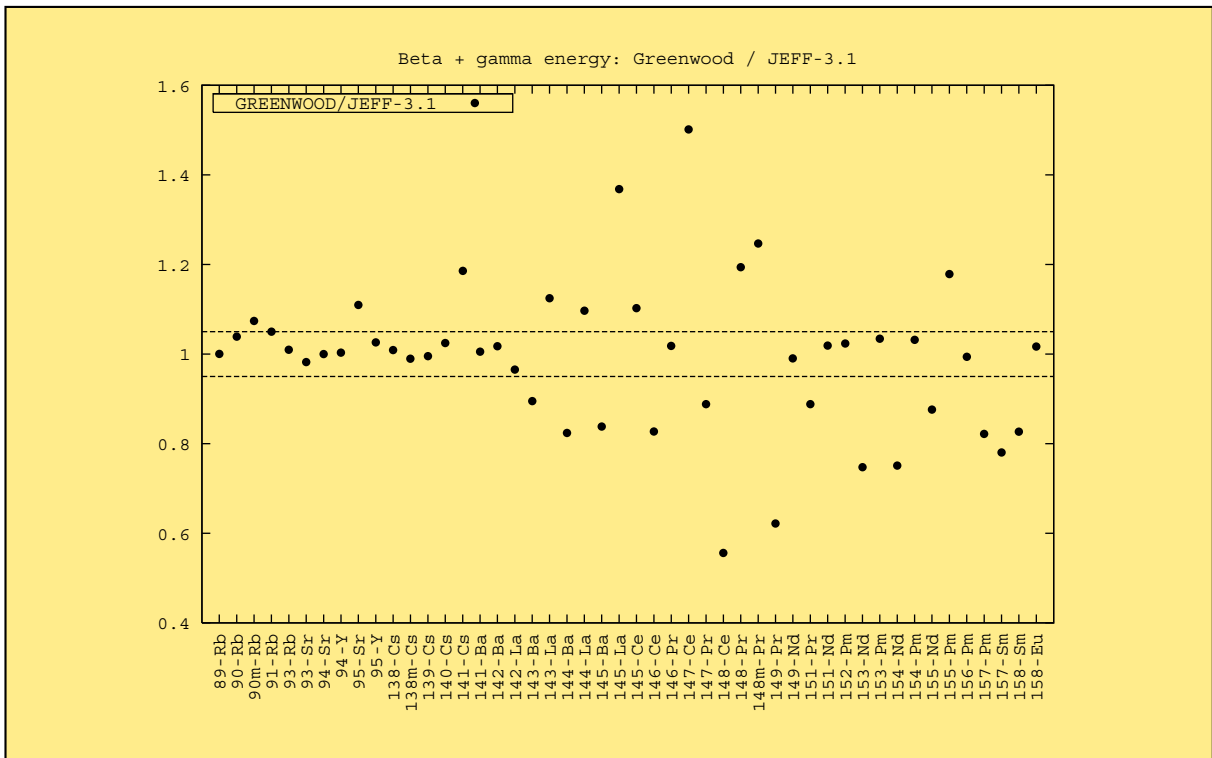
## Case of $^{97g,m,n}\text{Y}$

$^{97g}\text{Y}$	<b>JEFF-3.1</b>	<b>JENDL-3.2</b>	<b>UKPADD-6.5</b>	
	$Q_{\beta}$	<b>6680</b>	<b>6688</b>	<b>6689</b>
	$E_{\beta}$	<b>2228</b>	<b>2355</b>	<b>2135</b>
	$E_{\gamma}$	<b>2228</b>	<b>1468</b>	<b>1846</b>
$^{97m}\text{Y}$	<b>JEFF-3.1</b>	<b>JENDL-3.2</b>	<b>UKPADD-6.5</b>	
	$Q_{\beta}$	<b>7356</b>	<b>7350</b>	<b>7357</b>
	$E_{\beta}$	<b>2433</b>	<b>2200</b>	<b>2318</b>
	$E_{\gamma}$	<b>2433</b>	<b>2680</b>	<b>2111</b>
$^{97n}\text{Y}$	<b>JEFF-3.1</b>	<b>JENDL-3.2</b>	<b>UKPADD-6.5</b>	
	$Q_{\beta}$	<b>10212</b>		<b>10212</b>
	$E_{\beta}$	<b>681</b>		<b>121</b>
	$E_{\gamma}$	<b>2965</b>		<b>2803</b>

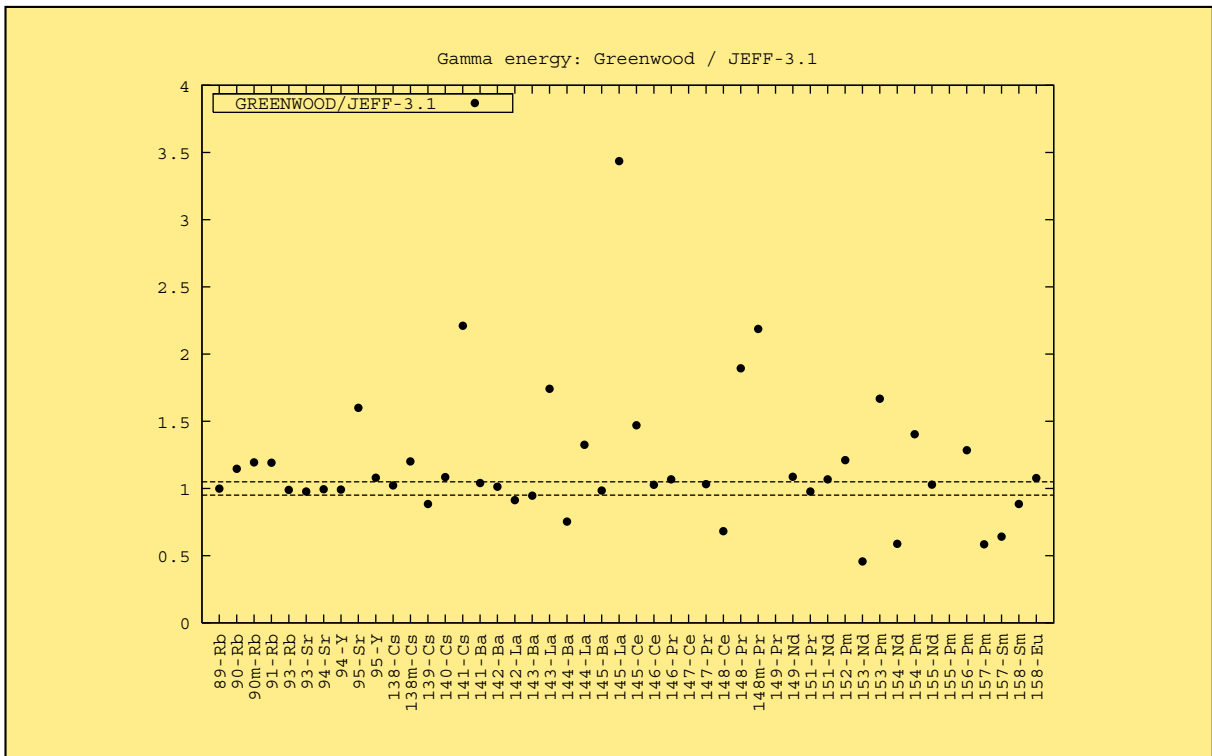
## Major contributors to the beta decay heat, $^{239}\text{Pu}$ thermal

0.1 s		$^{97\text{m}}\text{Y}$	$^{103}\text{Nb}$	$^{97}\text{Sr}$	$^{96}\text{Sr}$	22 %
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	2433	1843	2456	1972	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	2200	2111	2265	1970	
		- 11 %	+ 15 %	- 7 %	=	
0.3 s		$^{97\text{m}}\text{Y}$	$^{103}\text{Nb}$	$^{96}\text{Sr}$	$^{99}\text{Zr}$	22 %
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	2433	1843	1972	1539	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	2200	2111	1970	1710	
		- 11 %	+ 15 %	=	+ 11 %	
1.0 s		$^{97\text{m}}\text{Y}$	$^{103}\text{Nb}$	$^{99}\text{Zr}$	$^{102}\text{Nb}$	22 %
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	2433	1843	1539	2402	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	2200	2111	1710	2832	
		- 11 %	+ 15 %	+ 11 %	+ 18 %	
3.0 s		$^{99}\text{Zr}$	$^{100}\text{Nb}$	$^{96}\text{Y}$	$^{102}\text{Nb}$	19 %
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1539	2493	3205	2402	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1710	2480	2656	2832	
		+ 11 %	=	- 21 %	+ 18 %	
10. s		$^{100}\text{Nb}$	$^{101}\text{Nb}$	$^{96}\text{Y}$	$^{100}\text{Zr}$	25 %
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	2493	1863	3205	1307	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	2480	1686	2656	1114	
		=	- 10 %	- 21 %	- 17 %	
30. s		$^{98}\text{Nb}$	$^{99}\text{Nb}$	$^{95}\text{Sr}$	$^{106}\text{Tc}$	19 %
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1965	1514	2208	1943	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1628	1275	2210	1692	
		- 21 %	- 19 %	=	- 15 %	
100. s		$^{140}\text{Cs}$	$^{103}\text{Mo}$	$^{98}\text{Nb}$	$^{103}\text{Tc}$	22 %
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1964	1316	1965	981	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1752	1120	1628	704	
		- 12 %	- 18 %	- 21 %	- 39 %	
300. s		$^{137}\text{Xe}$	$^{102}\text{Tc}$	$^{103}\text{Tc}$	$^{139}\text{Cs}$	25 %
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1695	1945	981	1640	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1700	1420	704	1640	
		=	- 37 %	- 39 %	=	
1000. s		$^{102}\text{Tc}$	$^{139}\text{Cs}$	$^{104}\text{Tc}$	$^{94}\text{Y}$	32 %
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jeff	1945	1640	1595	1814	
	$\langle\text{E}\rangle$ Jendl	1420	1640	1403	1810	
		- 37 %	=	- 14 %	=	

# Comparison between Greenwood's and JEFF-3.1 beta + gamma average energy

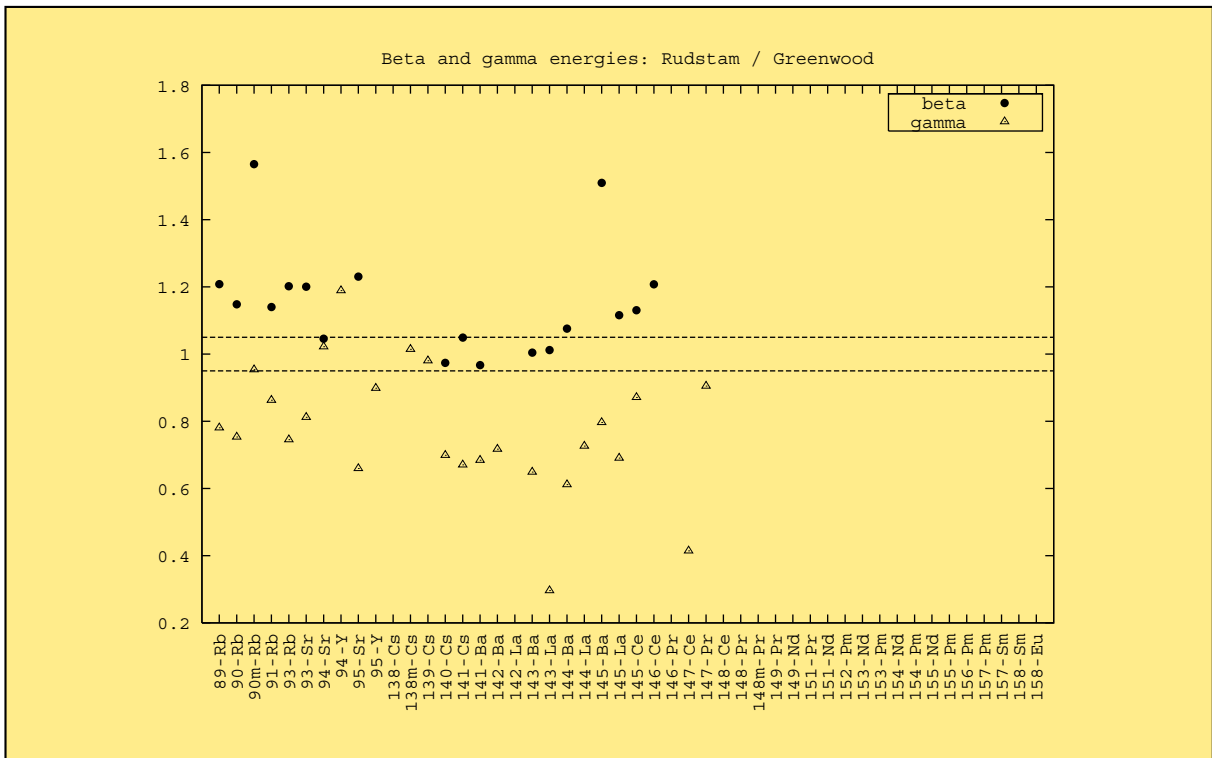


# Comparison between Greenwood's and JEFF-3.1 gamma average energy





# Comparison between Greenwood's and Rudstam's beta and gamma average energies



# Decay heat including Greenwood's average energies

