



NRC "KURCHATOV INSTITUTE"
KURCHATOV NUCLEAR POWER COMPLEX

Verification of GRUCON Modules and Computing Procedures for Group Data Processing

V.V. Sinitsa

sinitsa_vv@nrcki.ru

**Technical Meeting on the Nuclear Data Processing
23-26 September 2019, IAEA, Vienna, Austria**

Topics

- 1. Last updates of GRUCON package**
 - 2. Inter-comparison of group cross sections and matrices, obtained through GRUCON and NJOY**
 - 3. Preliminary results of group data integral testing**
- Conclusion**

1. Last Updates and Developments

GRUCON/SXAEXFM is included to the package to process group neutron transitions and photon production matrices from the MF1, MF4, MF5, MF6, MF12, MF13, MF14, and MF15 ENDF data files

GRUCON/MATXS is included to the package to convert the group vectors and matrices from the internal *F* and *M* representation to **MATXS** input files of **TRANSX** (R.MacFarlane) interface code for **SN** transport calculations

GRUCON/ACTIV module is updated to use yields from the ENDF/B-VIII.0 MF6 file (in addition to MF3, MF8, MF9 and MF10 files) for activation cross section processing

GRUCON/ENDF input module is updated to perform check during reading data from the ENDF files and, optionally, to correct revealed inconsistencies (for example, inconsistent energy range of energy distribution and cross section definition)

2. Inter-comparison of group cross sections and matrices, obtained through GRUCON and NJOY

Verification conditions

Evaluated Data Library: ENDF/B-VIII.0

Processing Codes: GRUCON-2019.6,
NJOY-2016 (June 2019), PREPRO-2018

Auxiliary codes: PLOTTAB (D.Cullen)

Group data parameters: N199/G42/P7 (VITAMIN-B6)

T(K)=293.6

SIGZ (barns)= 1.e-10, 1., 10., 30., 100., 300., 1.e3, 1.e4,
1.e5, 1.e10

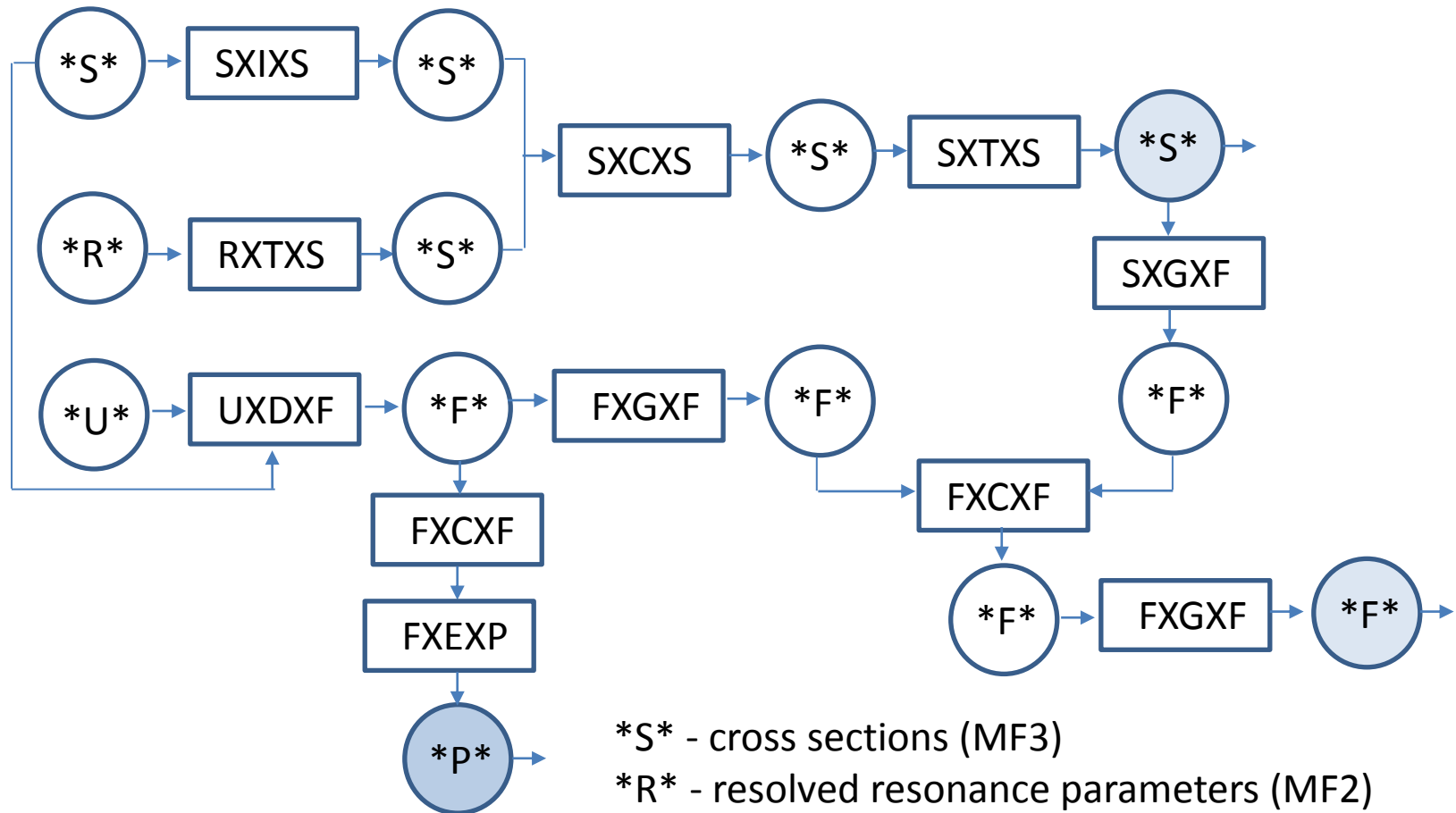
EPS=0.001 (GRUCON),

EPS=0.0001 (NJOY)

Compared data

- Neutron point-wise cross sections
- Neutron group averaged cross sections
- Self-shielding factors
- Neutron group transition matrices
- Thermal scattering matrices for bound nuclide
- Free gas scattering matrices
- Photon production cross sections
- Photon production matrices
- Photo-atomic interaction cross sections
- Photo-atomic scattering matrices

Cross section moments (*F*) and subgroup parameters (*P*) computing procedure

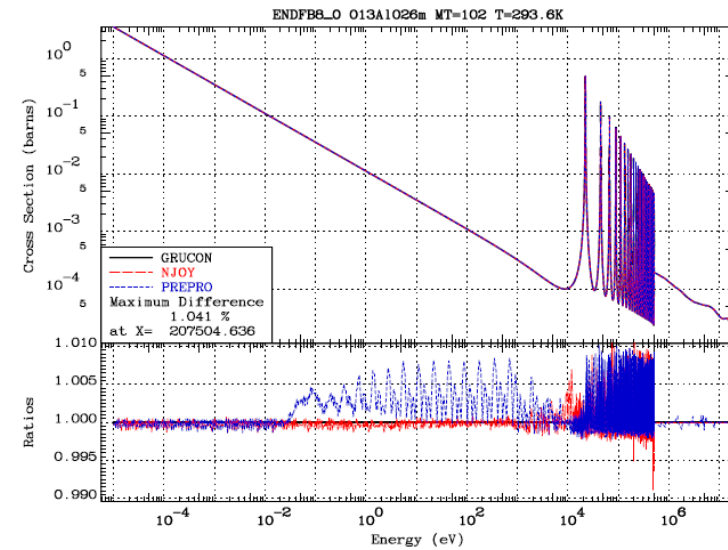
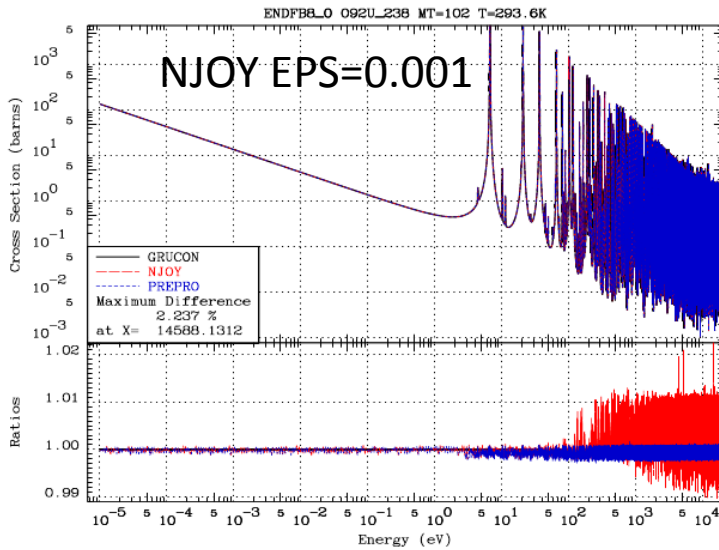
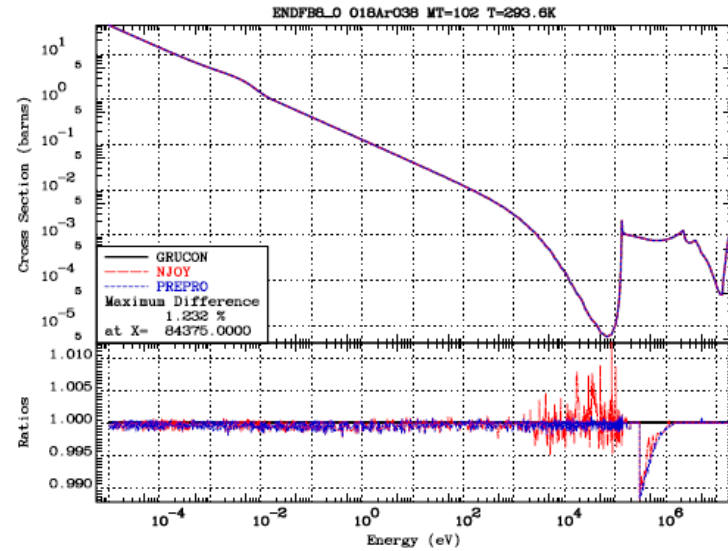
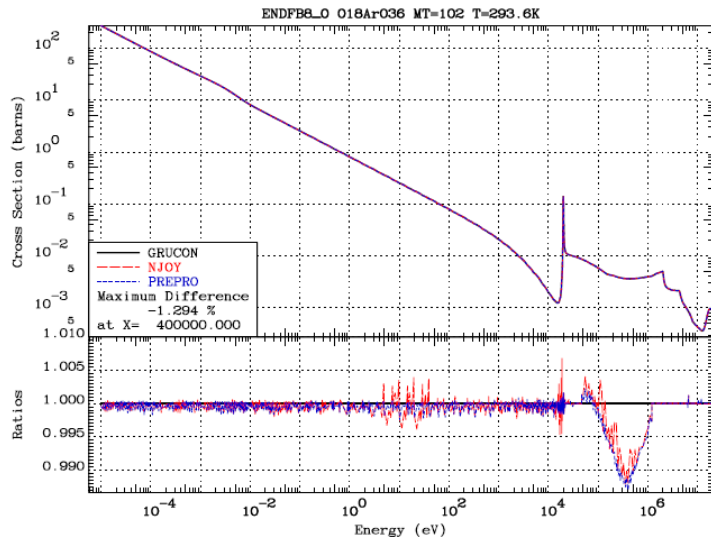


$*S*$ - cross sections (MF3)

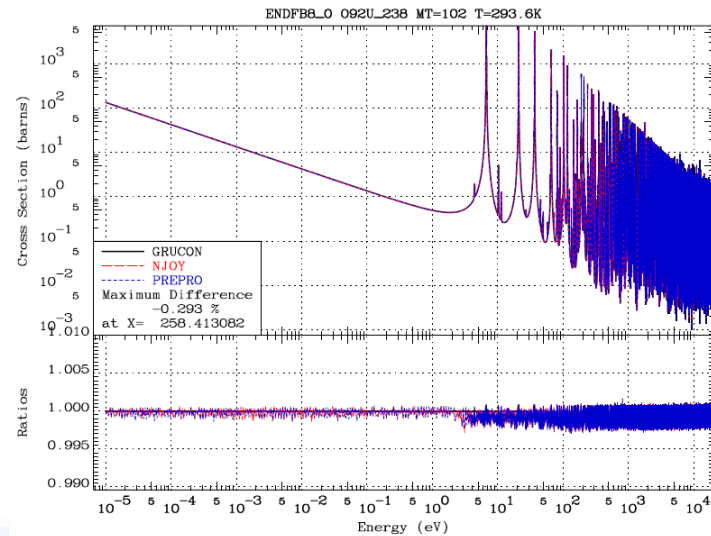
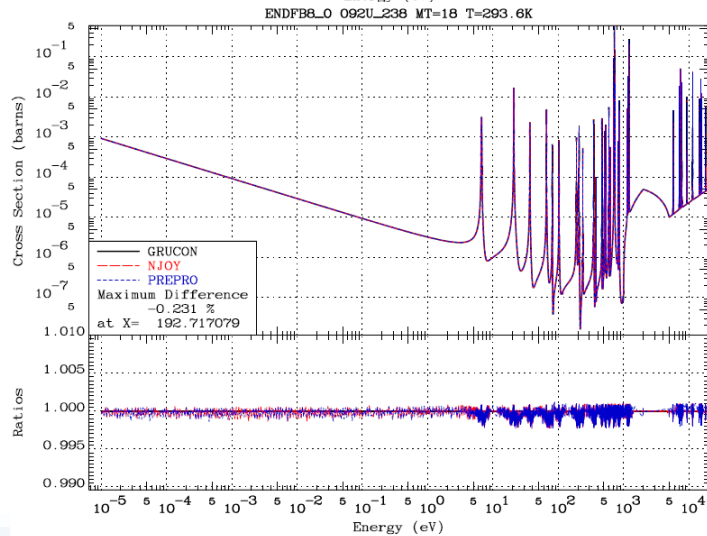
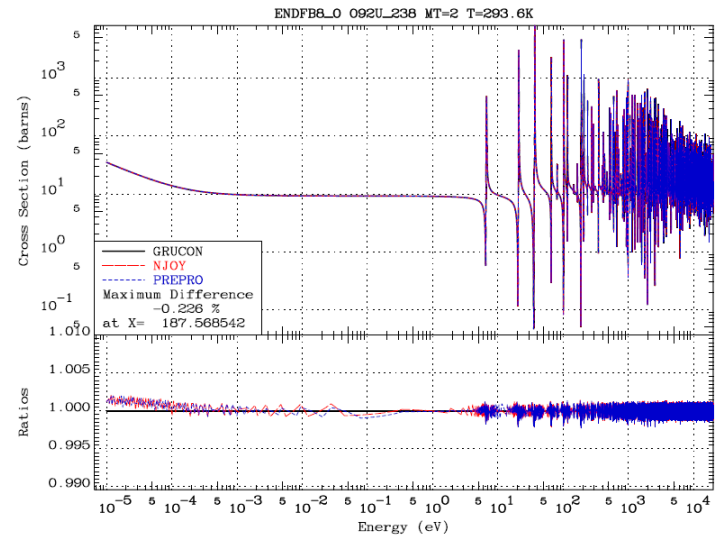
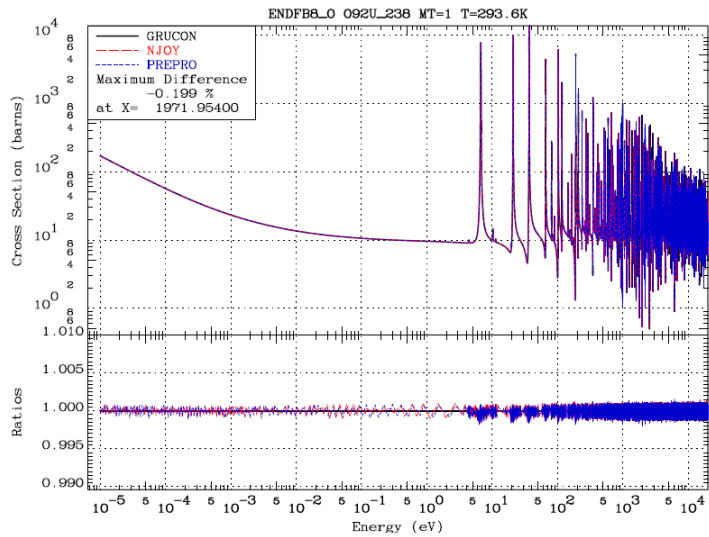
$*R*$ - resolved resonance parameters (MF2)

$*U*$ - unresolved resonance parameters (MF2)

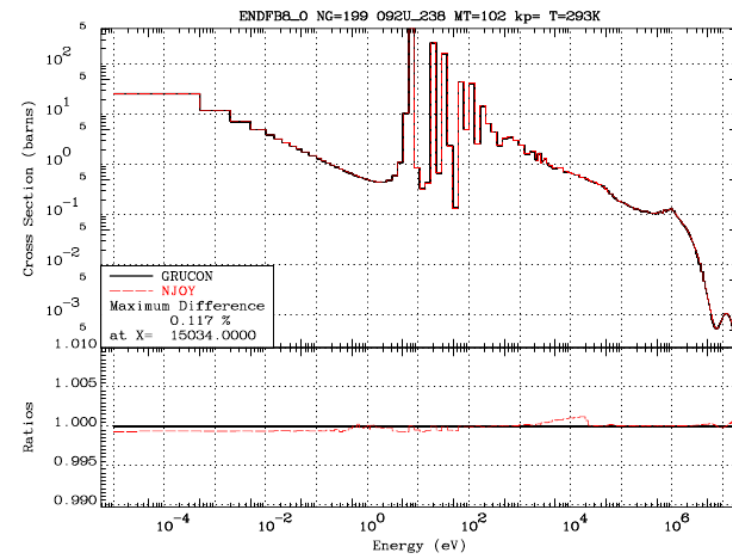
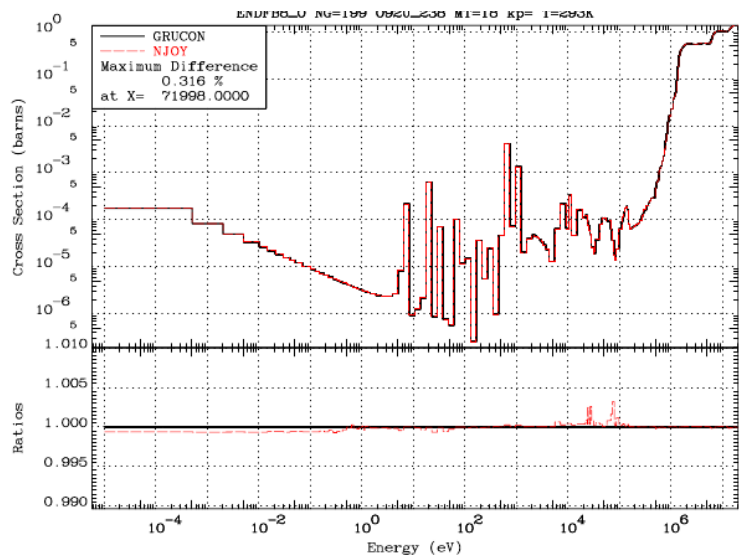
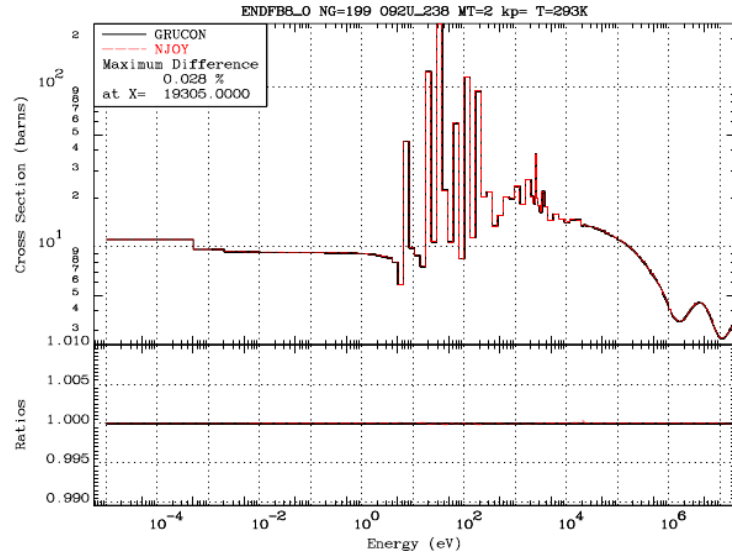
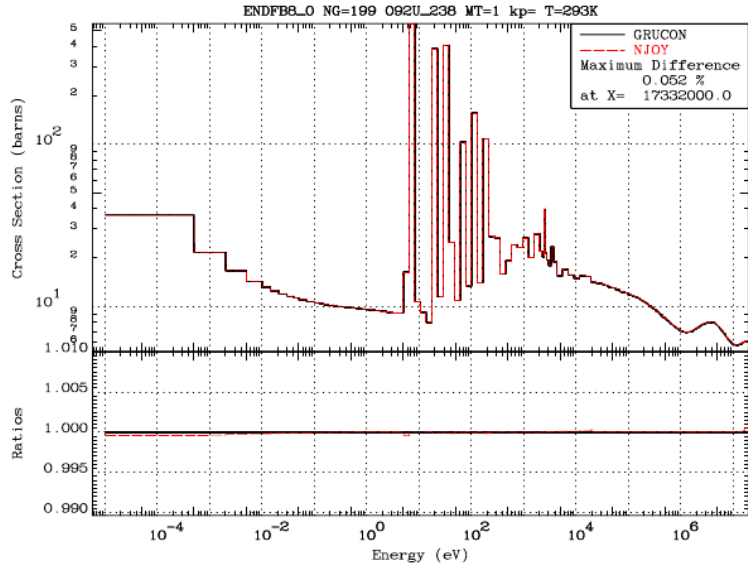
Revealed cases of discrepancies



U238: Reconstructed point-wise cross sections (resolved resonance range)

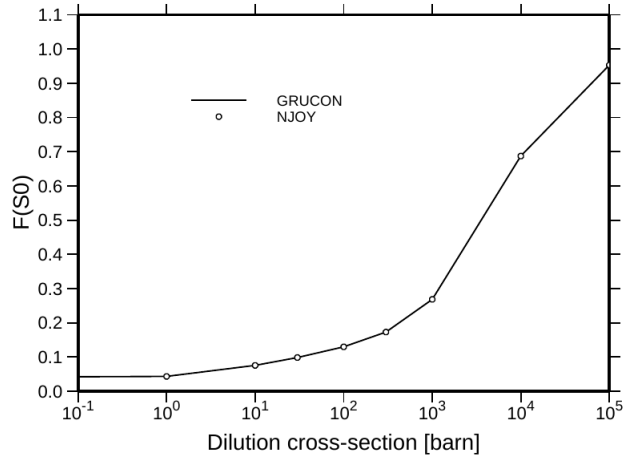


U238: Group Cross Sections

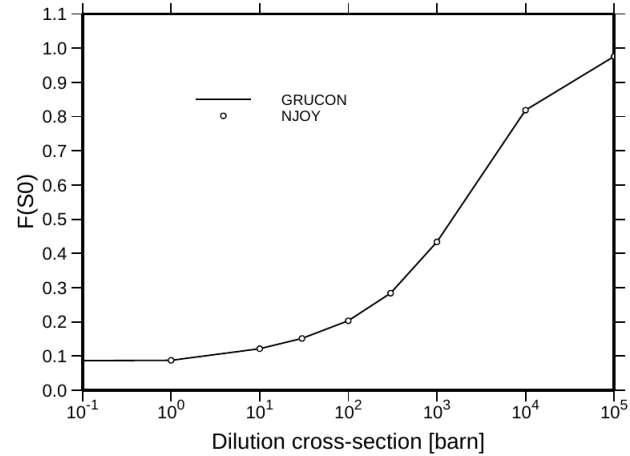


U238: Self-shielding factors (RRR)

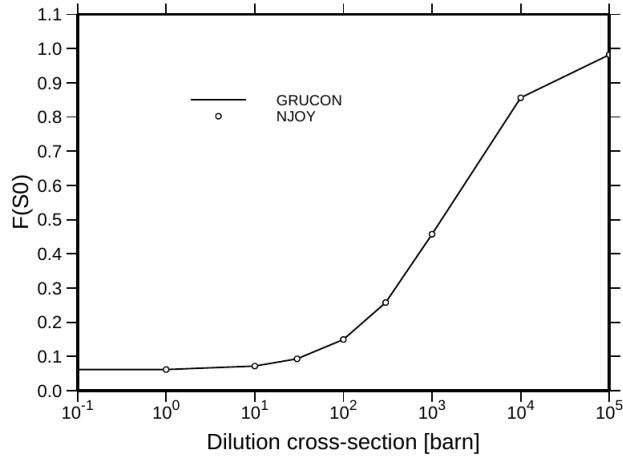
092U_238 MT= 1 NG= 51 EG= 1.670+2 2.144+2
Self-shielding factor



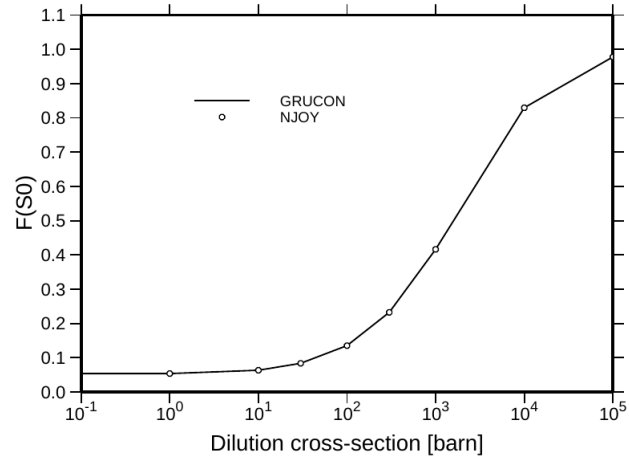
092U_238 MT= 2 NG= 51 EG= 1.670+2 2.144+2
Self-shielding factor



092U_238 MT= 18 NG= 51 EG= 1.670+2 2.144+2
Self-shielding factor

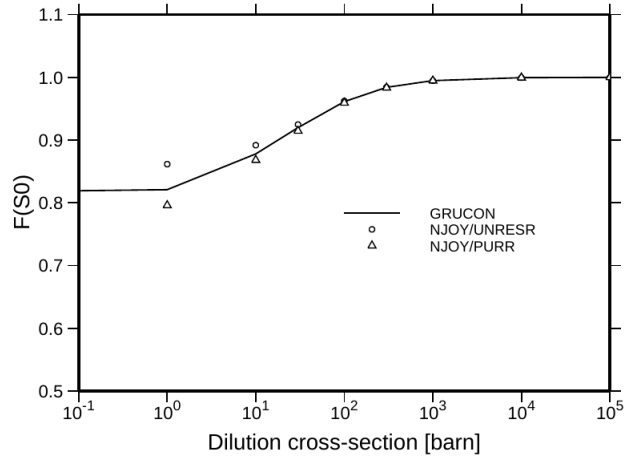


092U_238 MT=102 NG= 51 EG= 1.670+2 2.144+2
Self-shielding factor

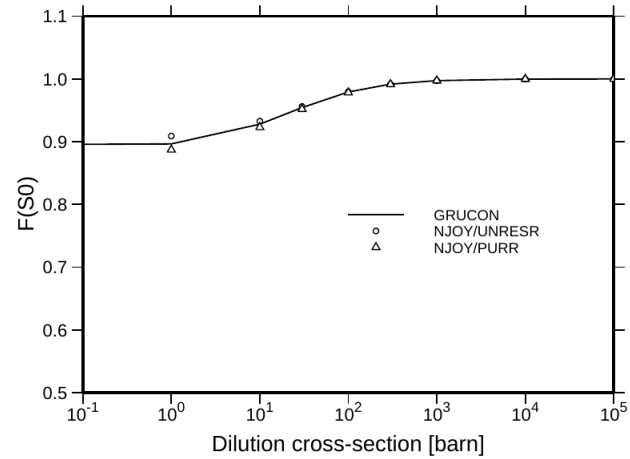


U238: Self-shielding factors (URR)

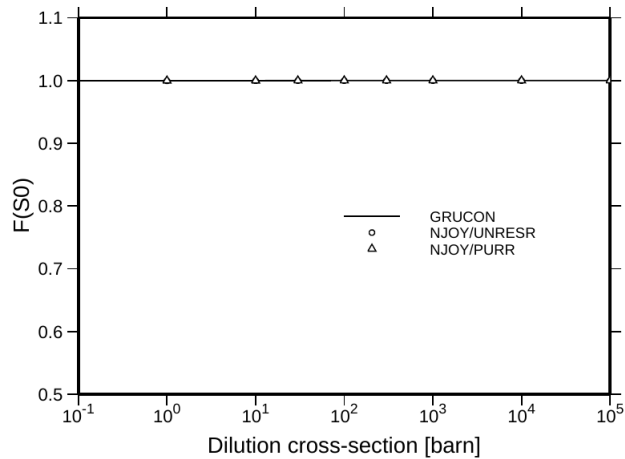
092U_238 MT= 1 NG= 77 EG= 2.188+4 2.358+4
Self-shielding factor



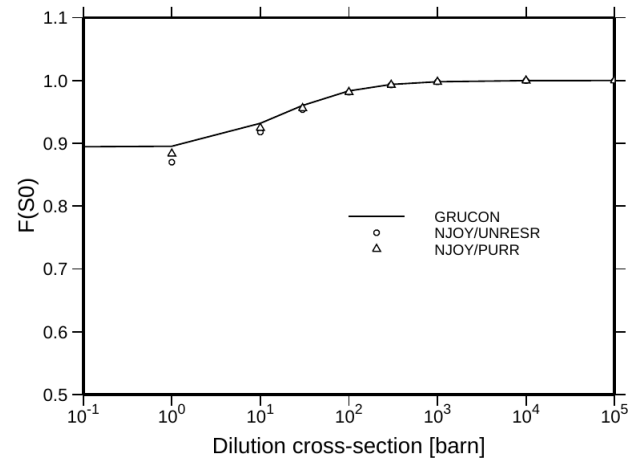
092U_238 MT= 2 NG= 77 EG= 2.188+4 2.358+4
Self-shielding factor



092U_238 MT= 18 NG= 77 EG= 2.188+4 2.358+4
Self-shielding factor

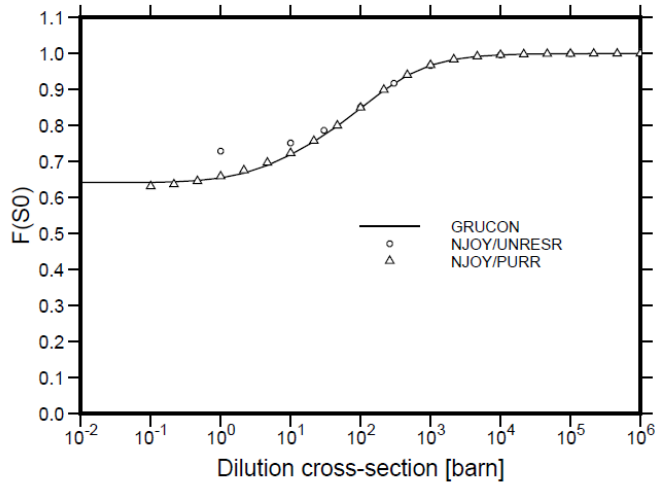


092U_238 MT=102 NG= 77 EG= 2.188+4 2.358+4
Self-shielding factor

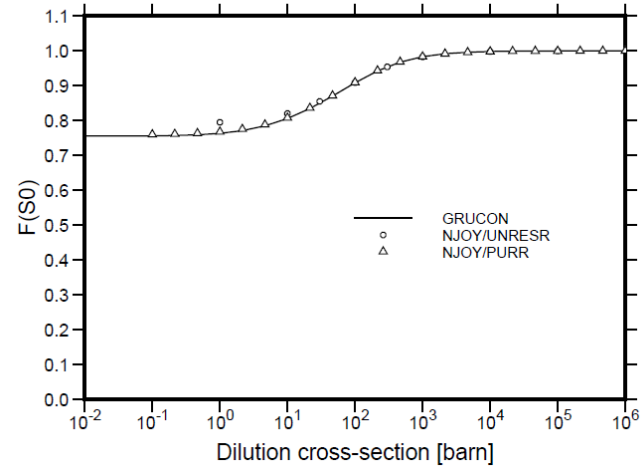


Th232: Self-shielding factors (URR)

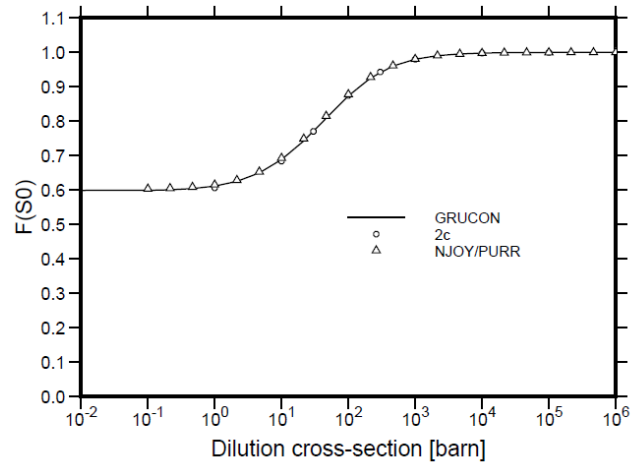
090Th232 MT= 1 NG= 0 EG= 4.000+3 T= 293.6K
Self-shielding factor



090Th232 MT= 2 NG= 0 EG= 4.000+3 T= 293.6K
Self-shielding factor

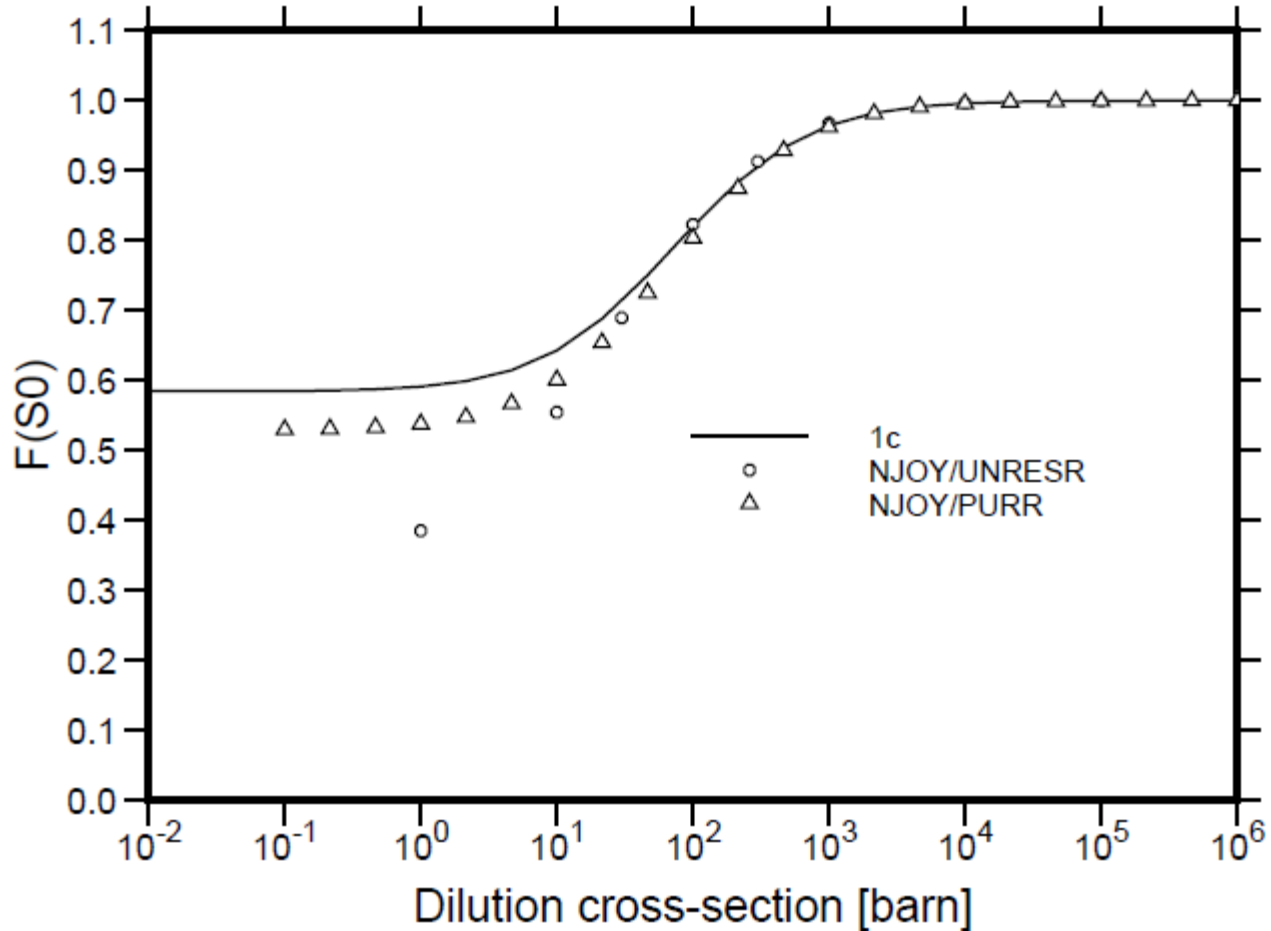


090Th232 MT=102 NG= 0 EG= 4.000+3 T= 293.6K
Self-shielding factor



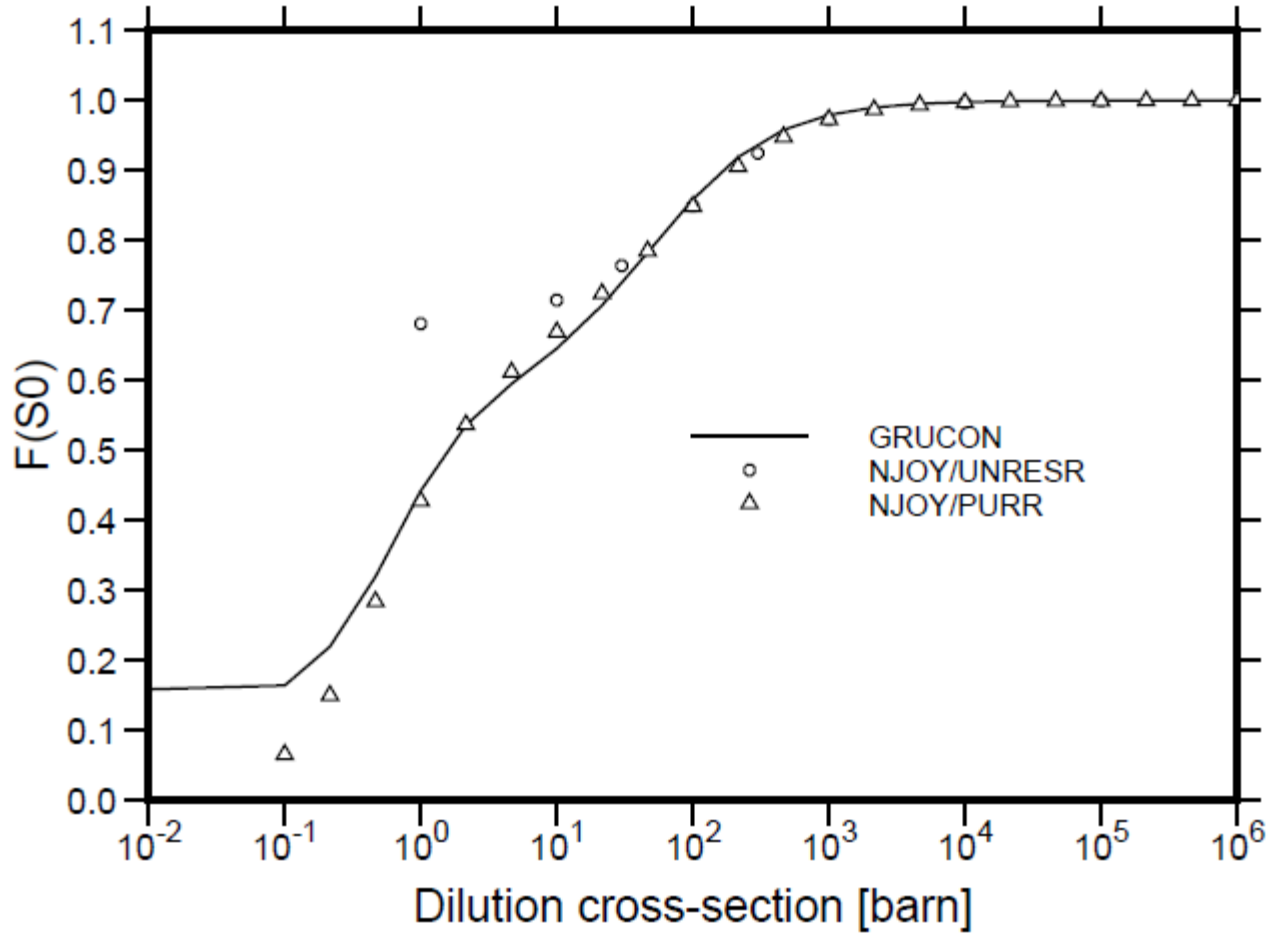
Pu241: Self-shielding factor for fission XS (URR)

094Pu241 MT= 18 NG= 0 EG= 3.000+2 T= 293.6K
Self-shielding factor

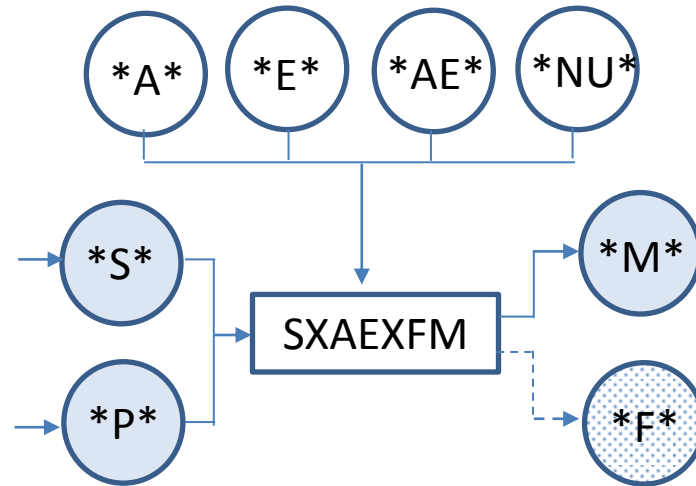


Mo-92: Self-shielding factor for total XS (URR)

042Mo092 MT= 1 NG= 0 EG= 4.000+4 T= 293.6K
Self-shielding factor



Neutron group transition and fission matrices (*M*) computing module



S - reconstructed cross sections

P - probability tables

A - angular distribution parameters (MF4)

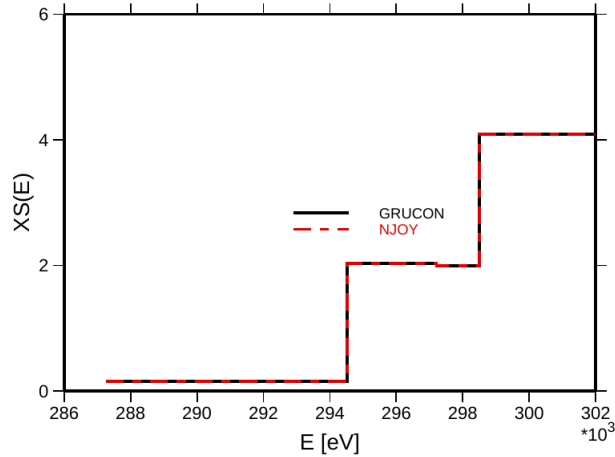
E - energy distribution parameters (MF5)

AE - energy-angular distribution parameters (MF6)

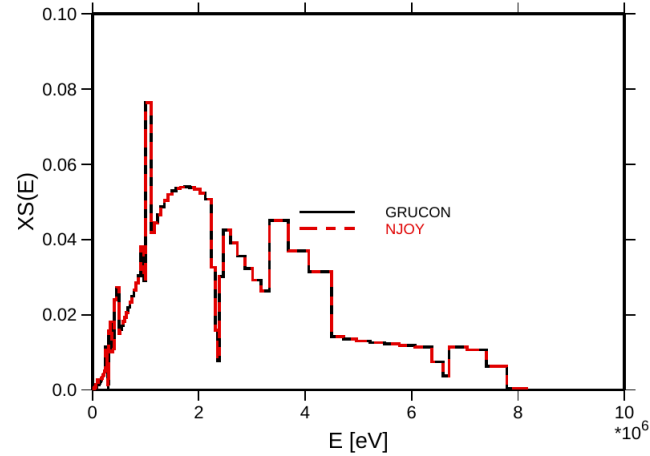
NU - nu-bar (MF1)

U238: Neutron energy distributions in reactions with secondary neutrons

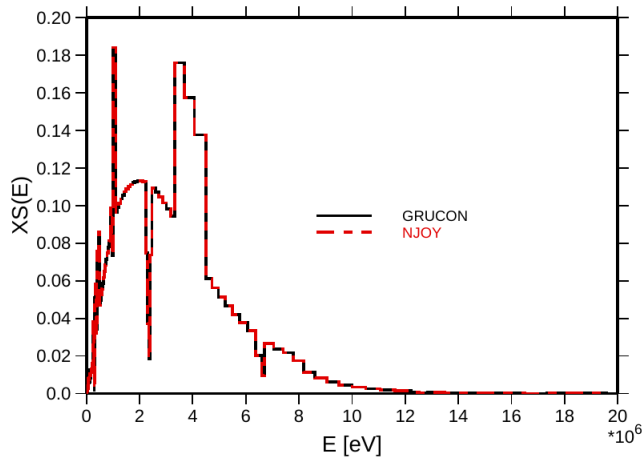
092U_238 MF= 6 MT= 2
IG= 117 EG= 2.985+5 - 3.020+5 T= 293.6K SZ=INF



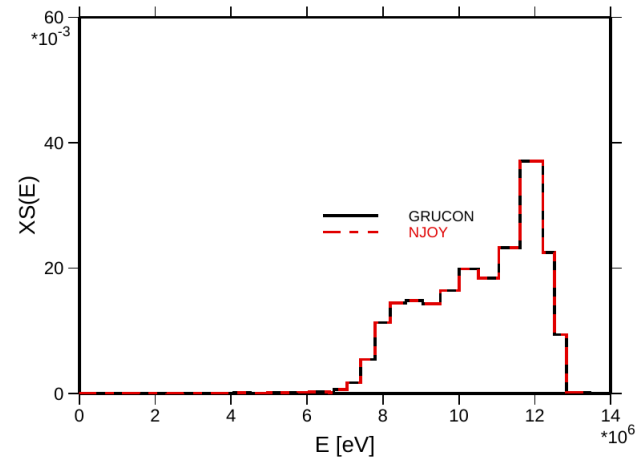
092U_238 MF= 6 MT= 16
IG= 192 EG= 1.384+7 - 1.419+7 T= 293.6K SZ=INF



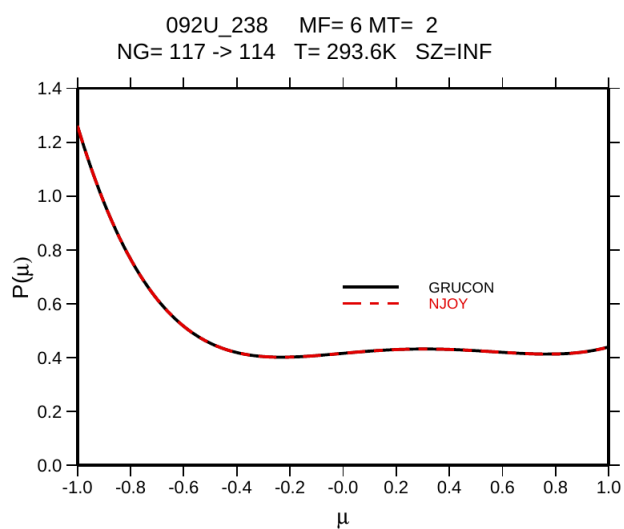
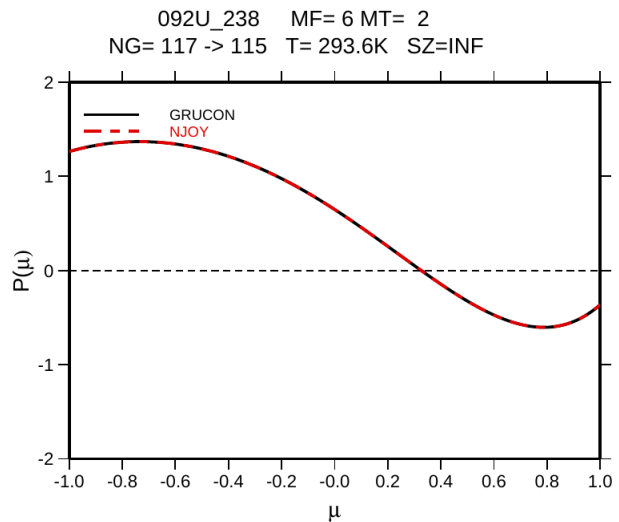
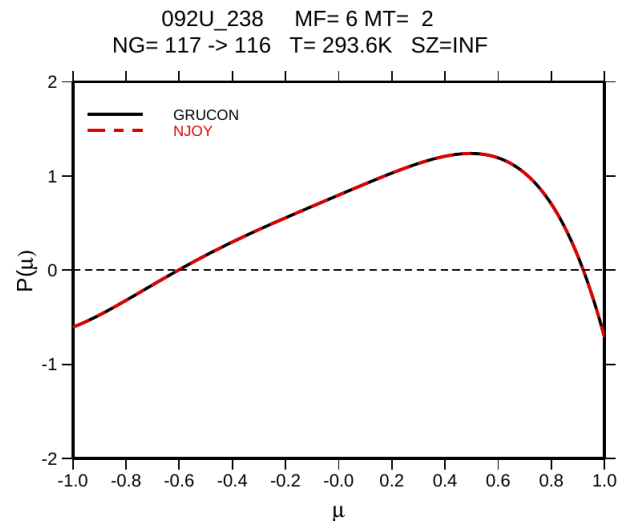
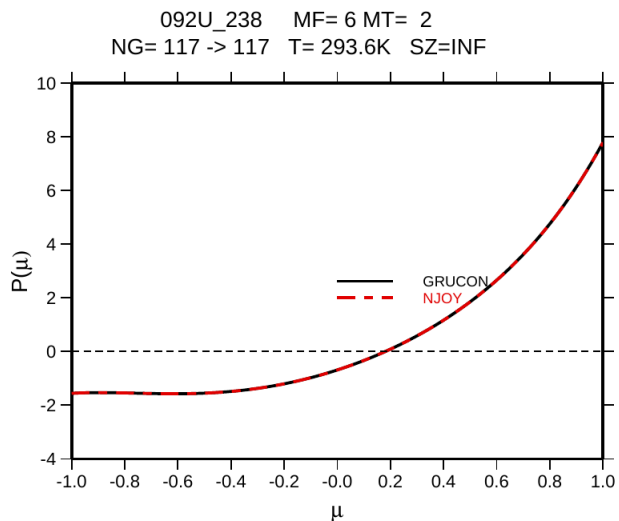
092U_238 MF= 6 MT= 18
IG= 192 EG= 1.384+7 - 1.419+7 T= 293.6K SZ=INF



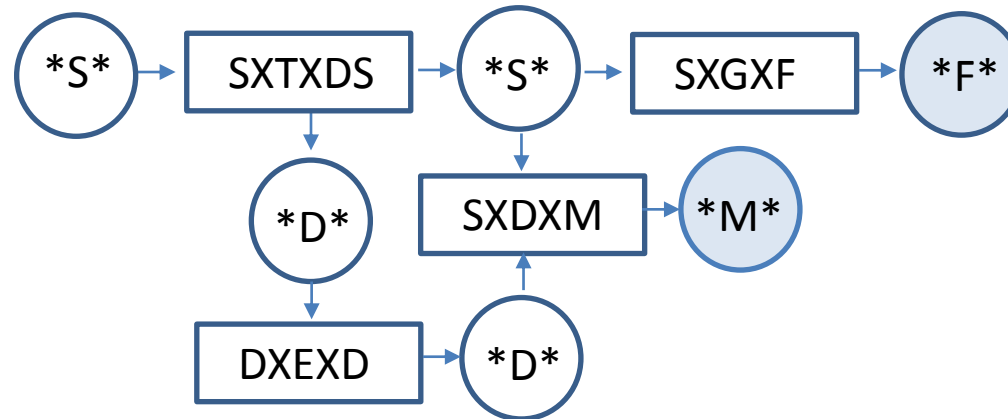
092U_238 MF= 6 MT= 91
IG= 192 EG= 1.384+7 - 1.419+7 T= 293.6K SZ=INF



U238: Neutron angular distribution in elastic scattering



Free gas and resonance scattering group cross sections (*F*) and matrices (*M*) computing procedure

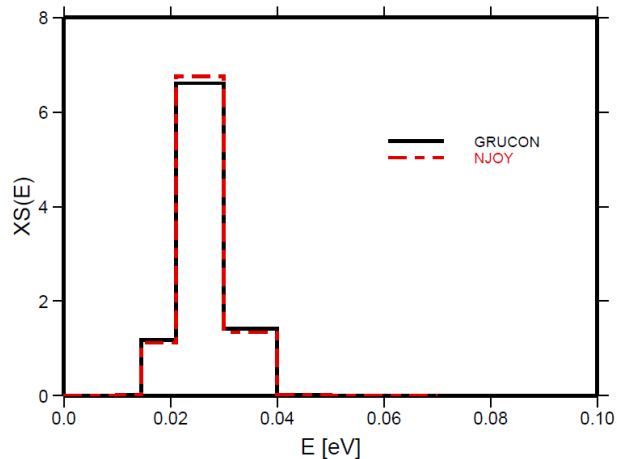


S input data is elastic scattering cross sections prepared preliminary at zero and desired temperatures.

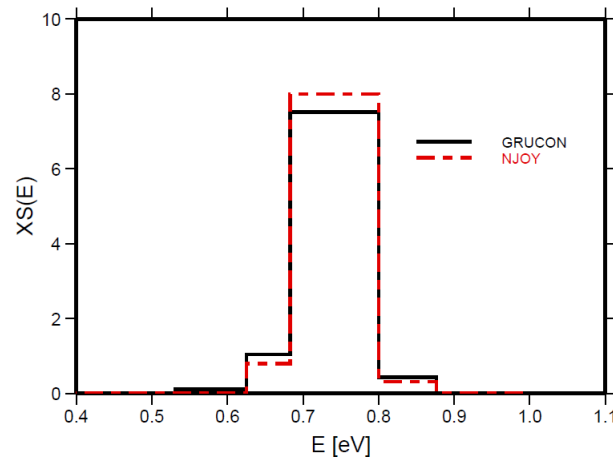
For free gas matrices, the SXTXDS time-consuming module (due to Monte Carlo integration) can be replaced by THXXDS .

U238: Free Gas Scattering Distributions

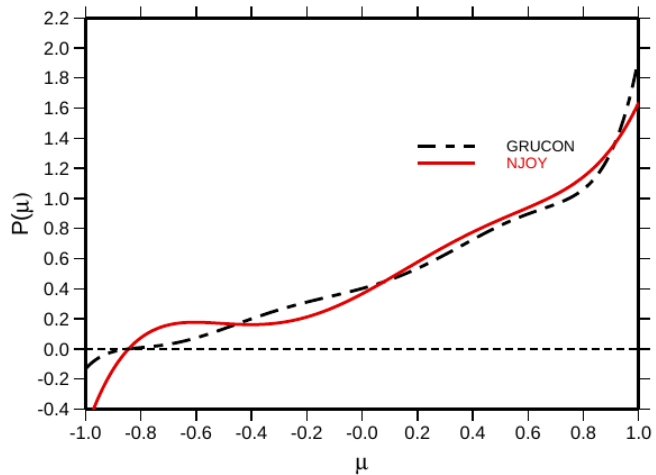
092U_238 MF= 6 MT=221
IG= 7 EG= 2.100-2 - 3.000-2 T= 293.6K SZ=INF



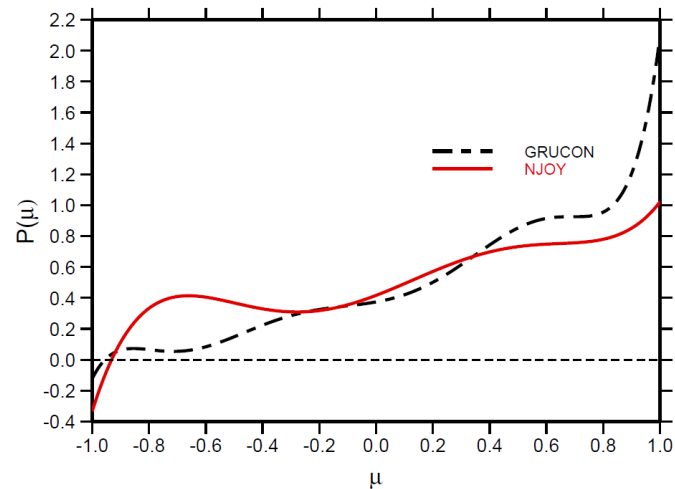
092U_238 MF= 6 MT=221
IG= 24 EG= 6.826-1 - 8.000-1 T= 293.6K SZ=INF



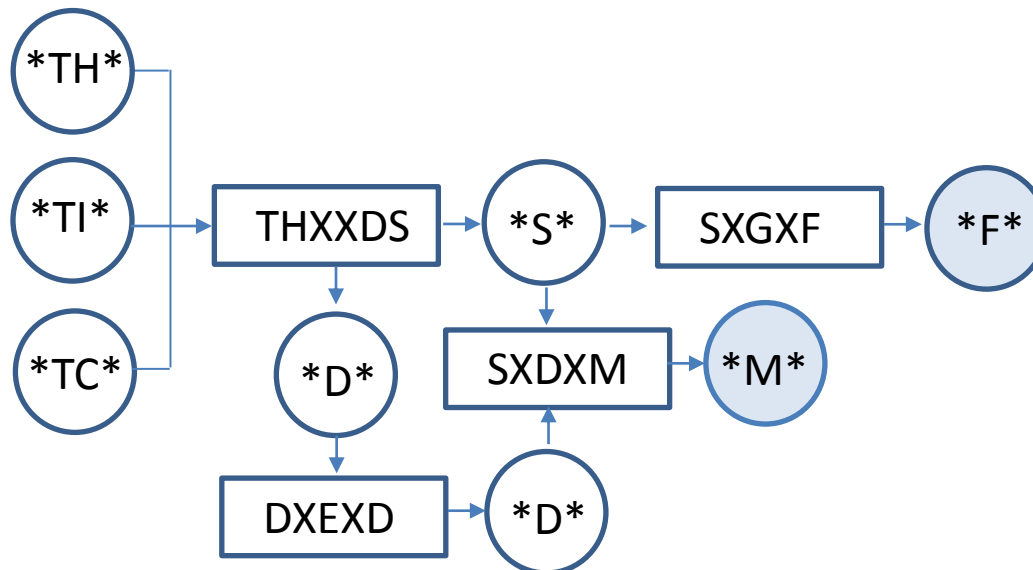
092U_238 MF= 6 MT=221
NG= 7 -> 7 T= 293.6K SZ=INF



092U_238 MF= 6 MT=221
NG= 24 -> 24 T= 293.6K SZ=INF



Bound nuclei scattering group cross sections (*F*) and matrices (*M*) computing procedure



Thermal scattering data (MF7)

TH - incoherent inelastic

TI - incoherent elastic

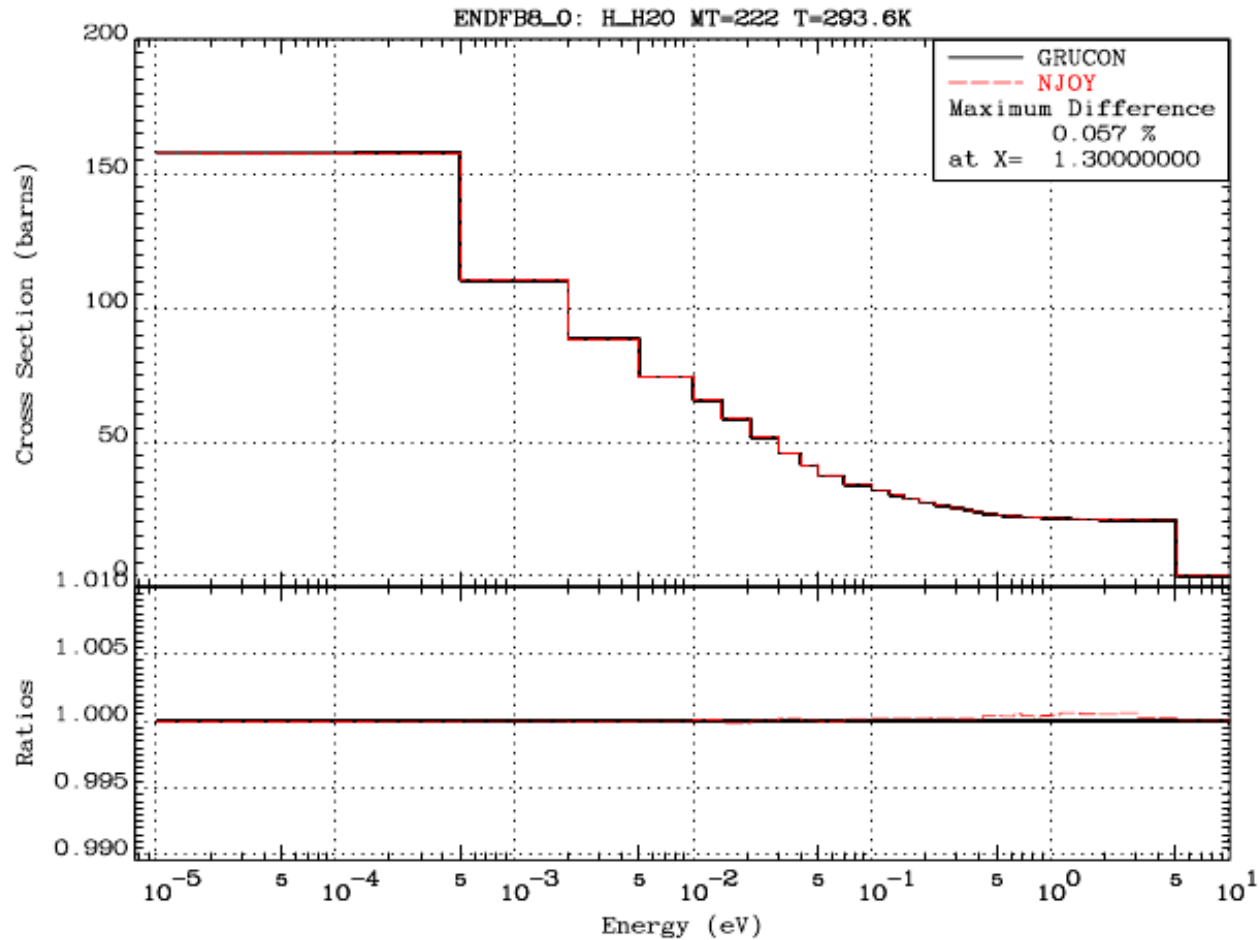
TC - coherent elastic

D - tabulated energy-angular distributions

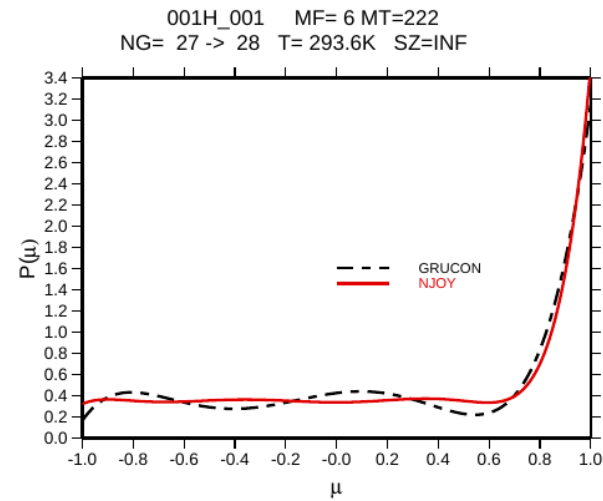
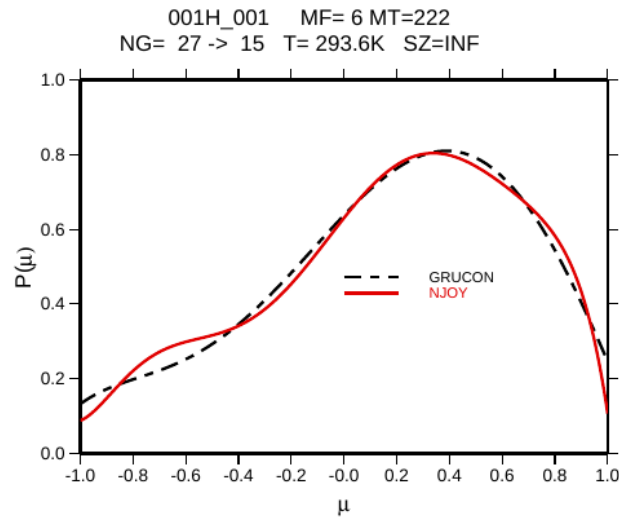
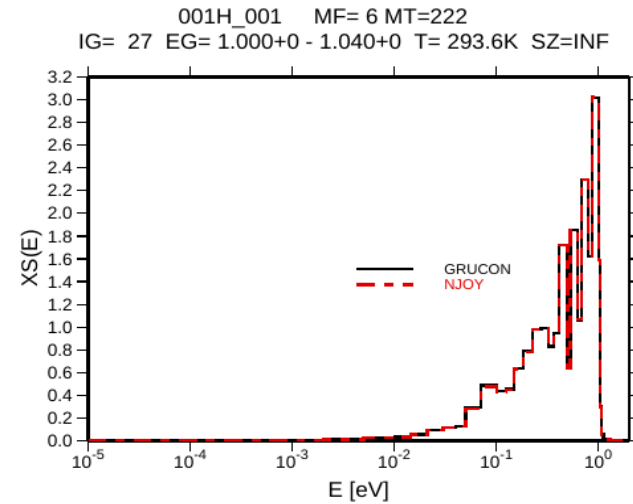
F - group cross sections

M - group transition matrices

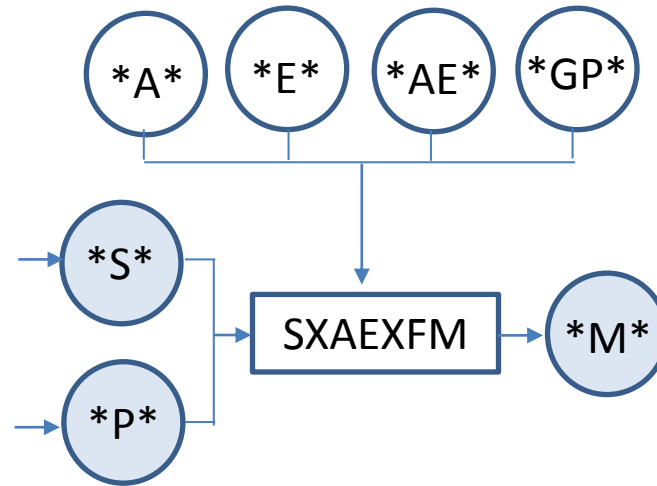
H₂O: Inelastic incoherent scattering cross section



H₂O: Group transition cross sections and angular distributions



Photon production matrices (*M*) computing module



S - reconstructed cross sections

P - subgroup parameters

GP - gamma yields and transition probabilities (MF12,13)

A - angular distribution parameters (MF14)

E - energy distribution parameters (MF15)

AE - gamma yields and energy-angular distribution parameters (MF6)

U238: Energy distribution of photons, emitted in neutron reactions

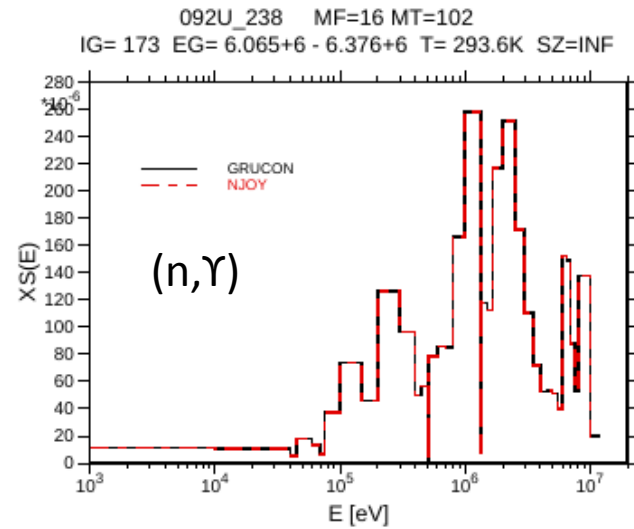
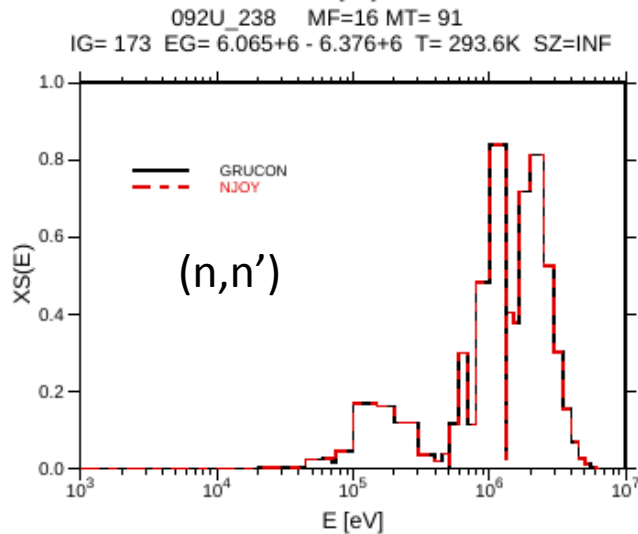
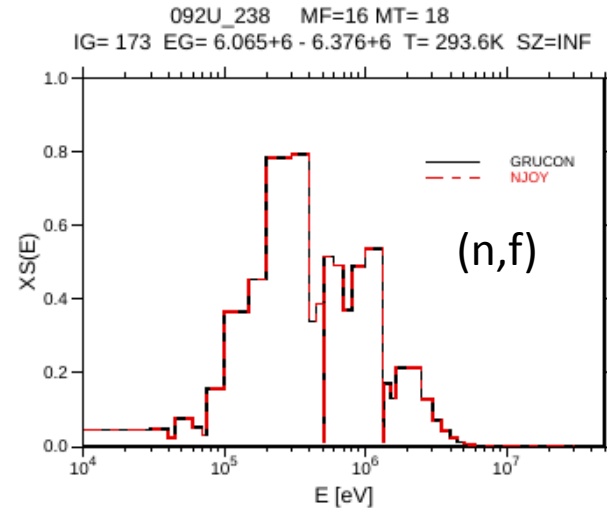
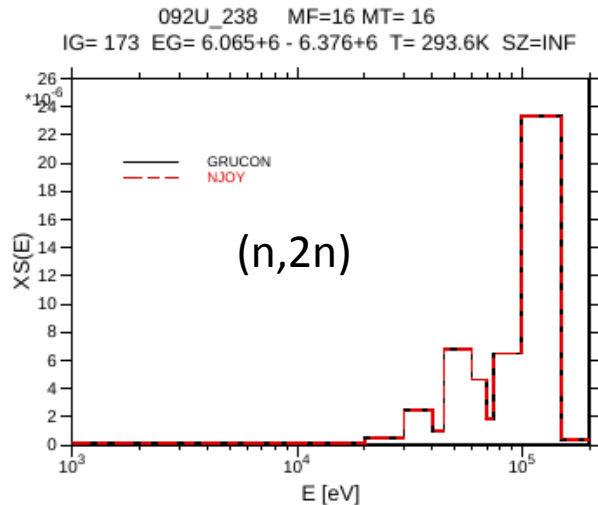
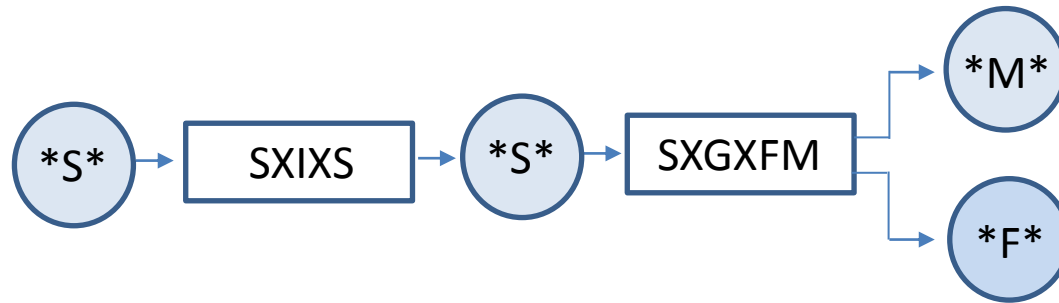
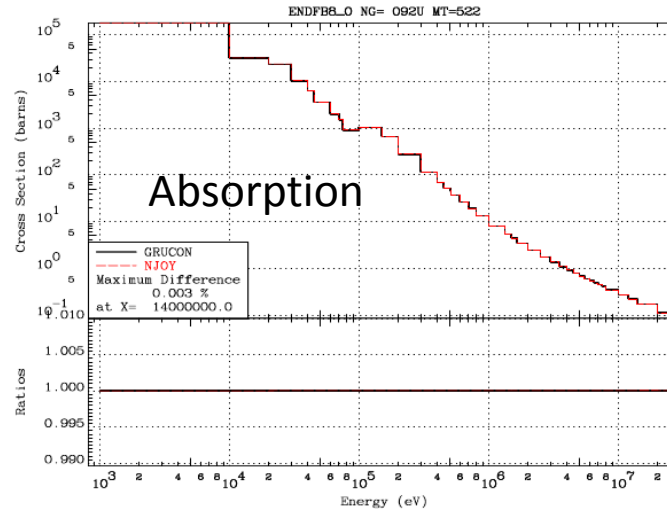
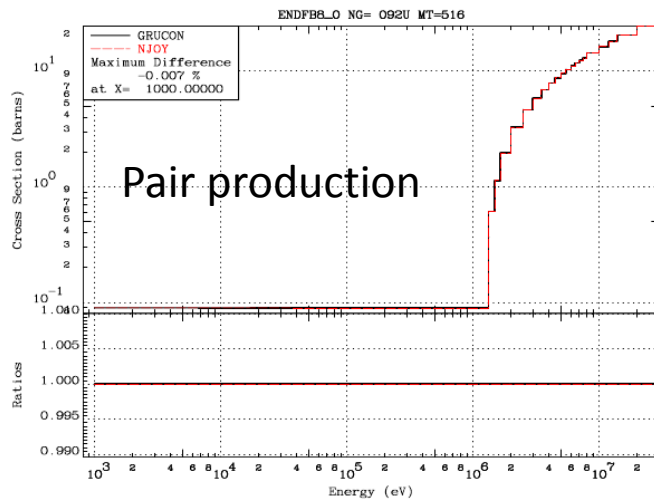
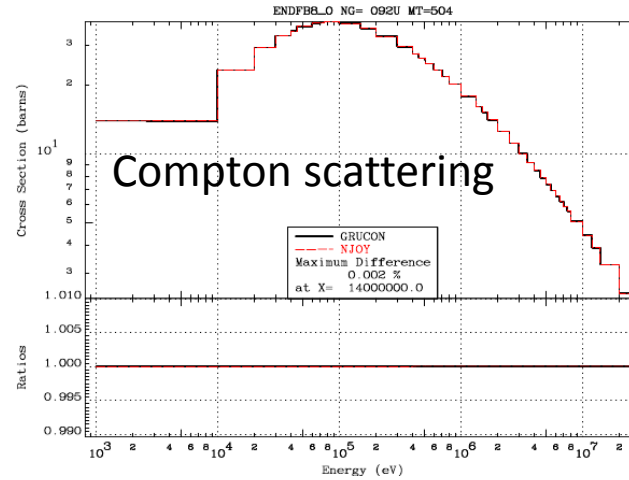
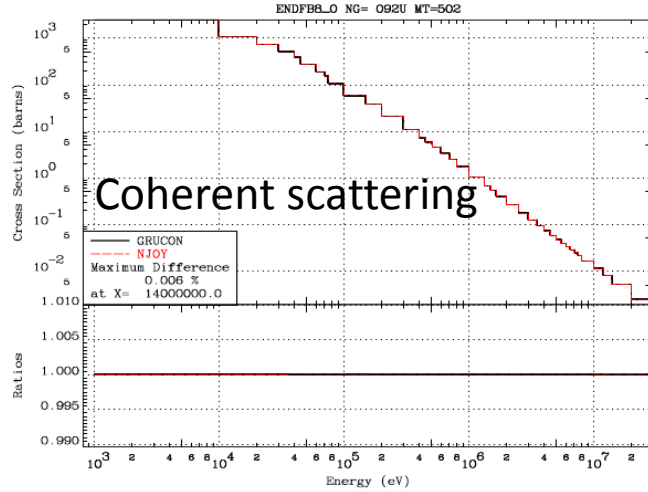


Photo-atomic group cross sections ($*F*$) and matrices ($*M*$) computing procedure

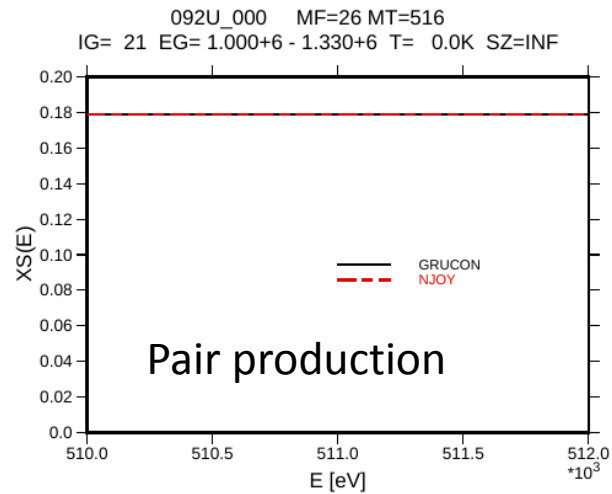
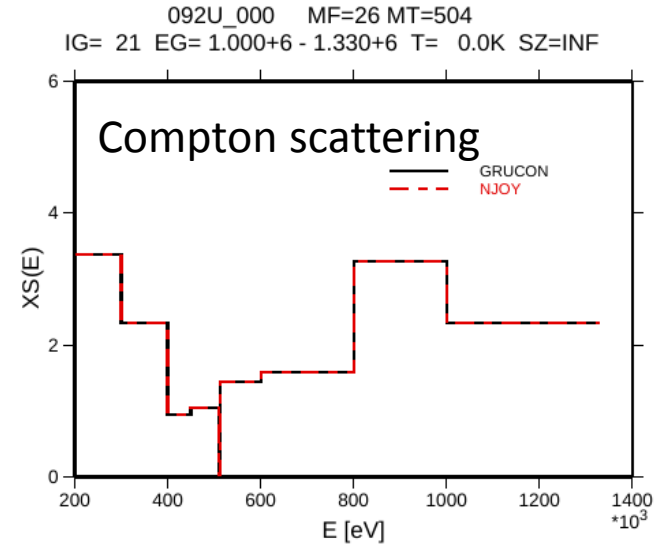
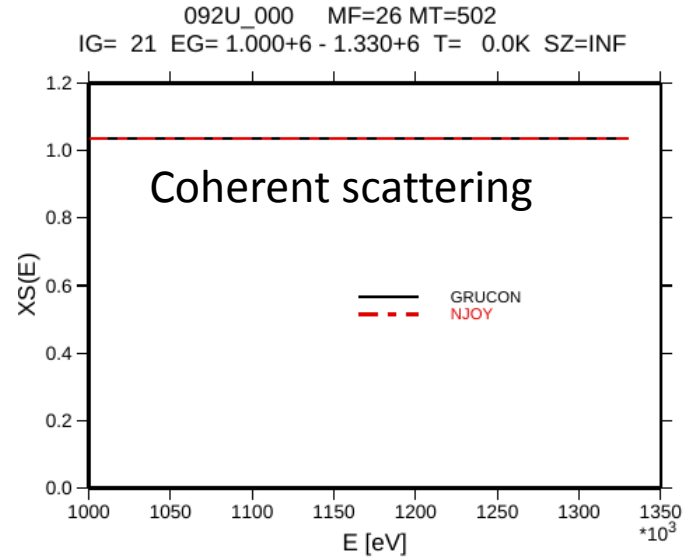


$*S*$ - smooth photon interaction cross sections (MF23),
atomic form factors or scattering functions (MF27)

092U: Photo-atomic interaction cross sections

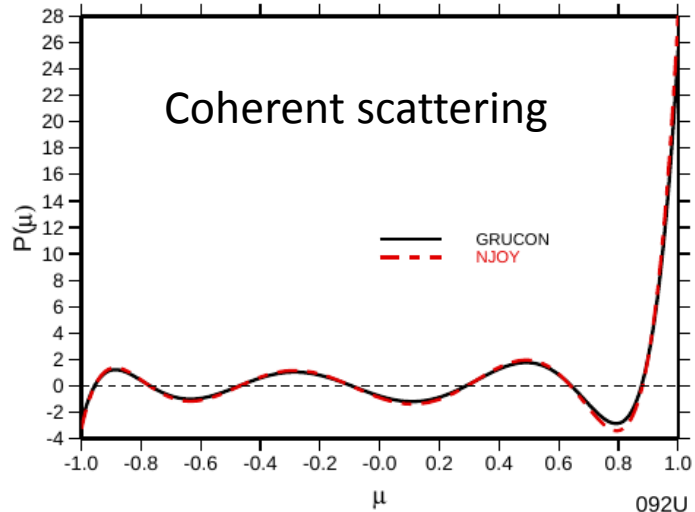


092U: Photon energy distributions

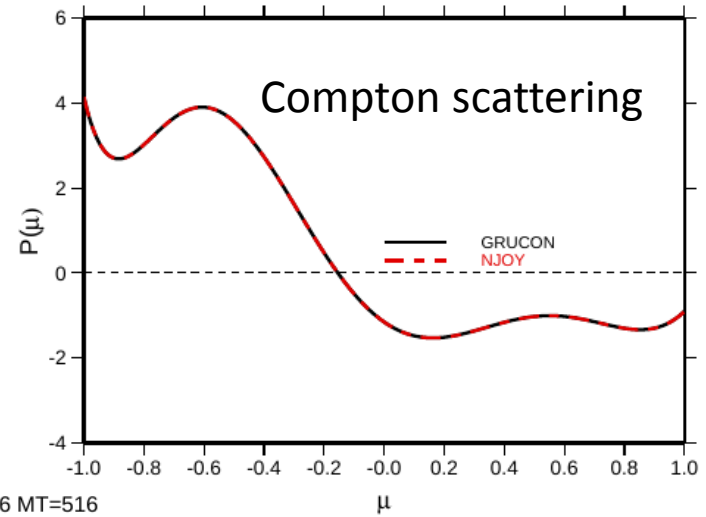


092U: Photon angular distributions

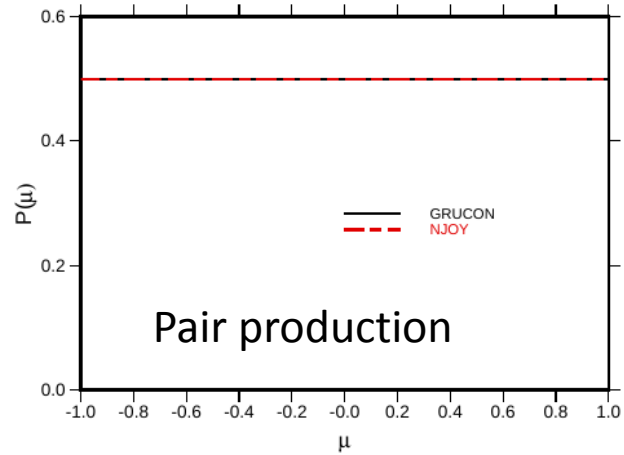
092U_000 MF=26 MT=502
NG= 21 -> 21 T= 0.0K SZ=INF



092U_000 MF=26 MT=504
NG= 21 -> 12 T= 0.0K SZ=INF



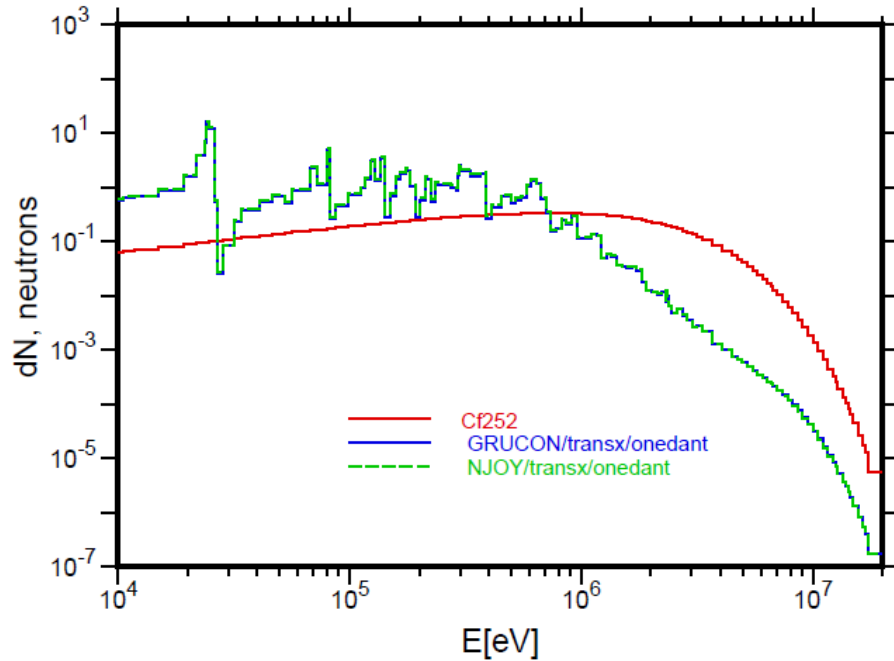
092U_000 MF=26 MT=516
NG= 21 -> 16 T= 0.0K SZ=INF



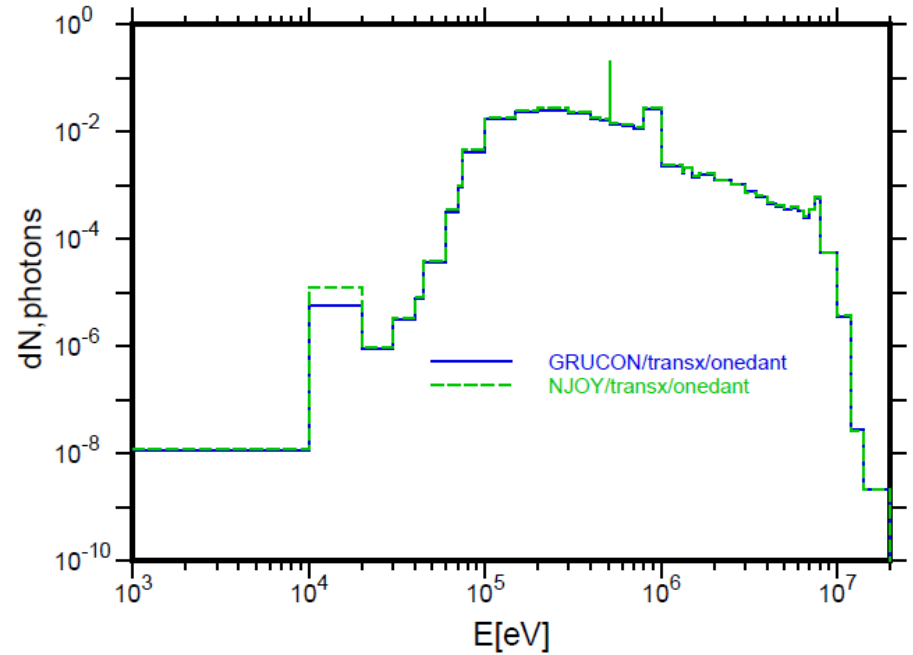
3.1 Integral Testing: comparison of photon and neutron leakage from spheres (model calculations)

Iron sphere, Cf-252 source

Neutron leakage spectra from Iron shell
(model, R=1.3-30cm) with Cf252 source at the center

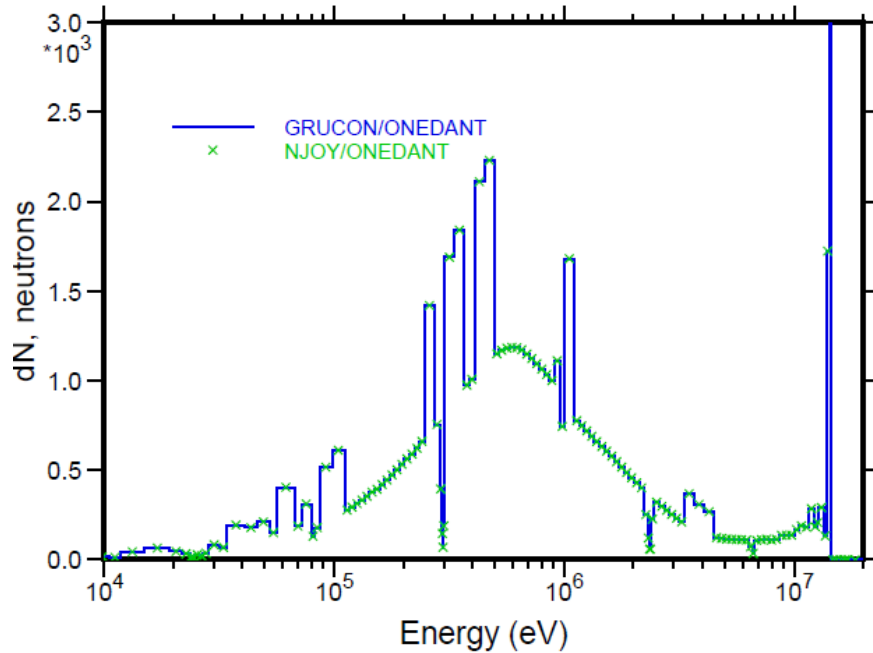


Photon leakage spectra from Iron shell
(model, R=1.3-30cm) with Cf252 source at the center

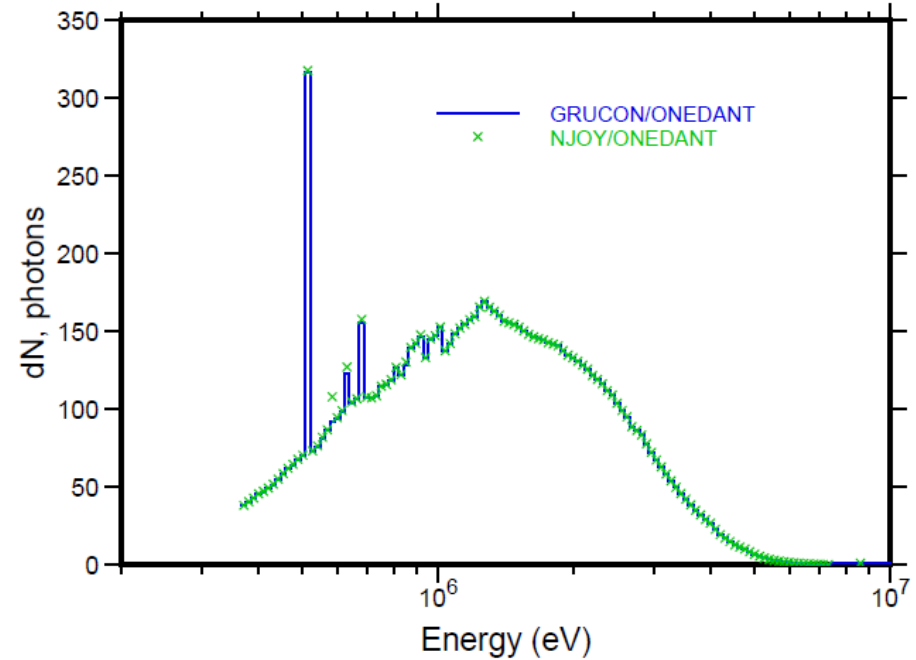


Uranium sphere, 14MeV source

Neutron leakage spectra from U-depleted model shell (R=5-10cm) with 14MeV neutron source at the center

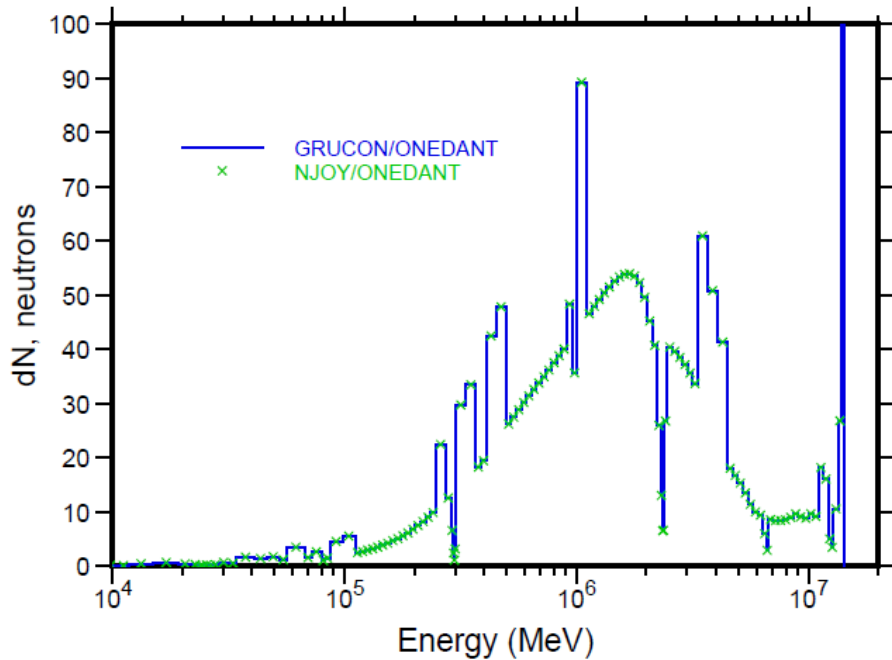


Photon leakage spectra from U-depleted model shell (R=5-10cm) with 14MeV neutron source at center

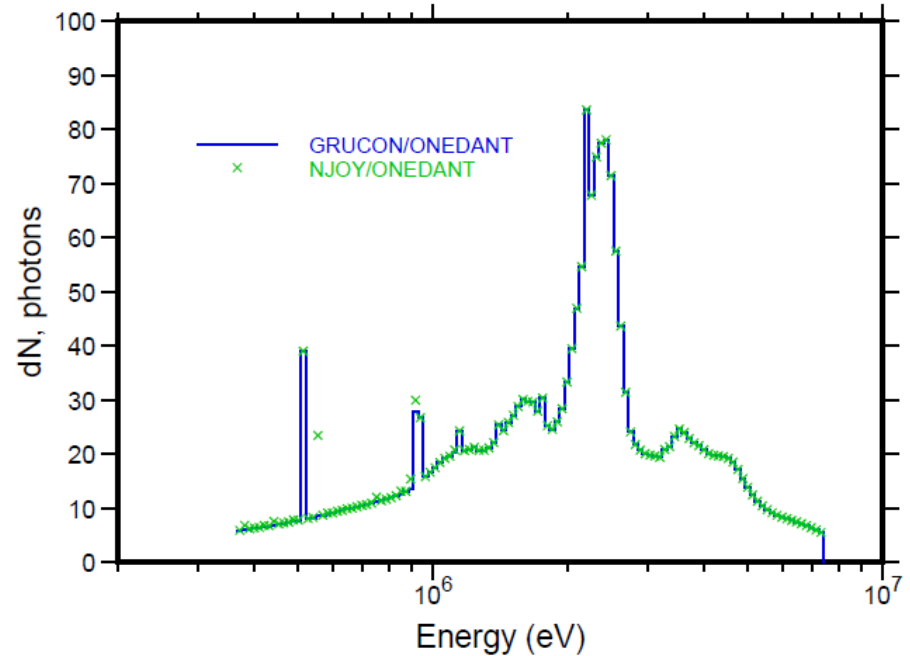


Zirconium sphere, 14MeV source

Neutron leakage spectra from Zr model shell
(R=5-10cm) with 14MeV neutron source at center



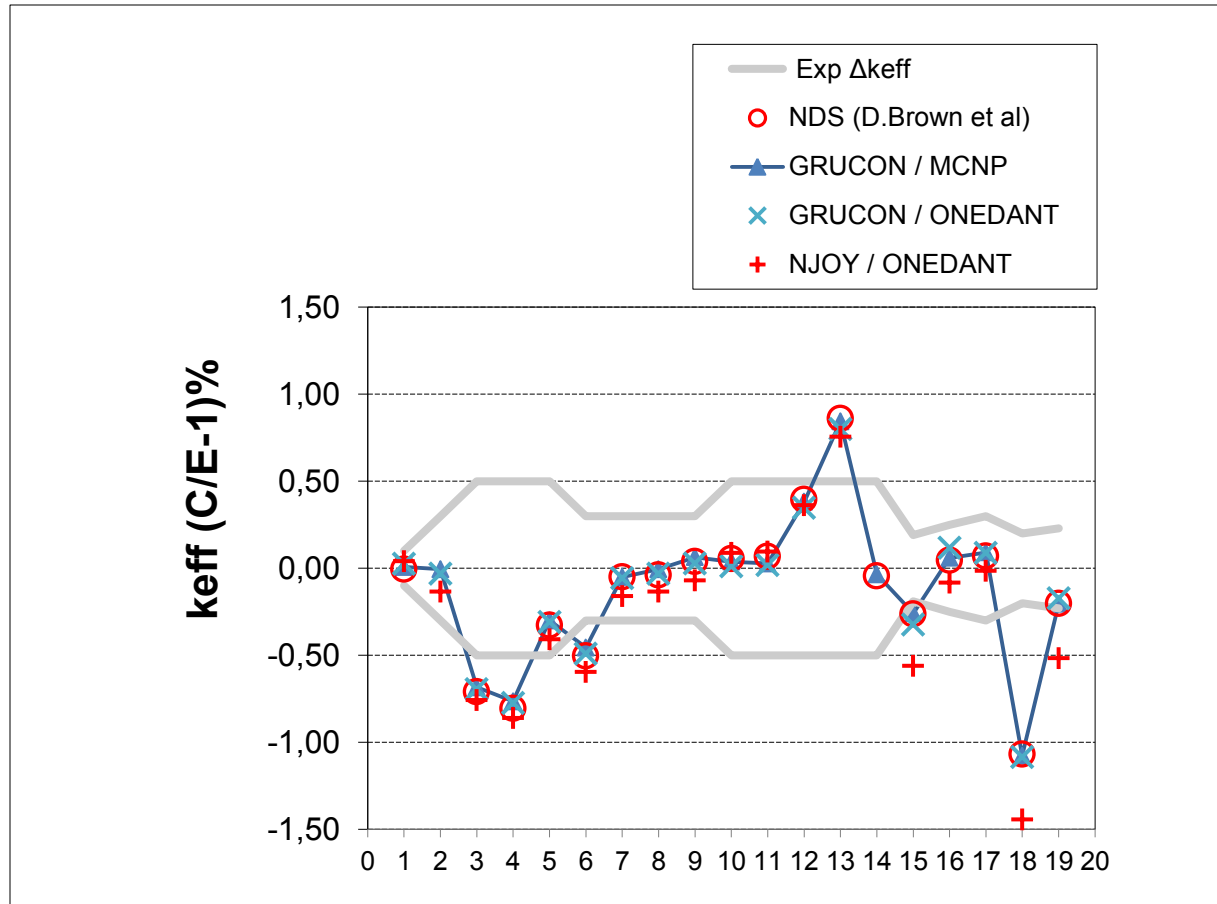
Photon leakage spectra from Zr model shell
(R=5-10cm) with 14MeV neutron source at center



**3. 2 Integral Testing: comparison of
Keff for critical benchmark experiments
(preliminary results)**

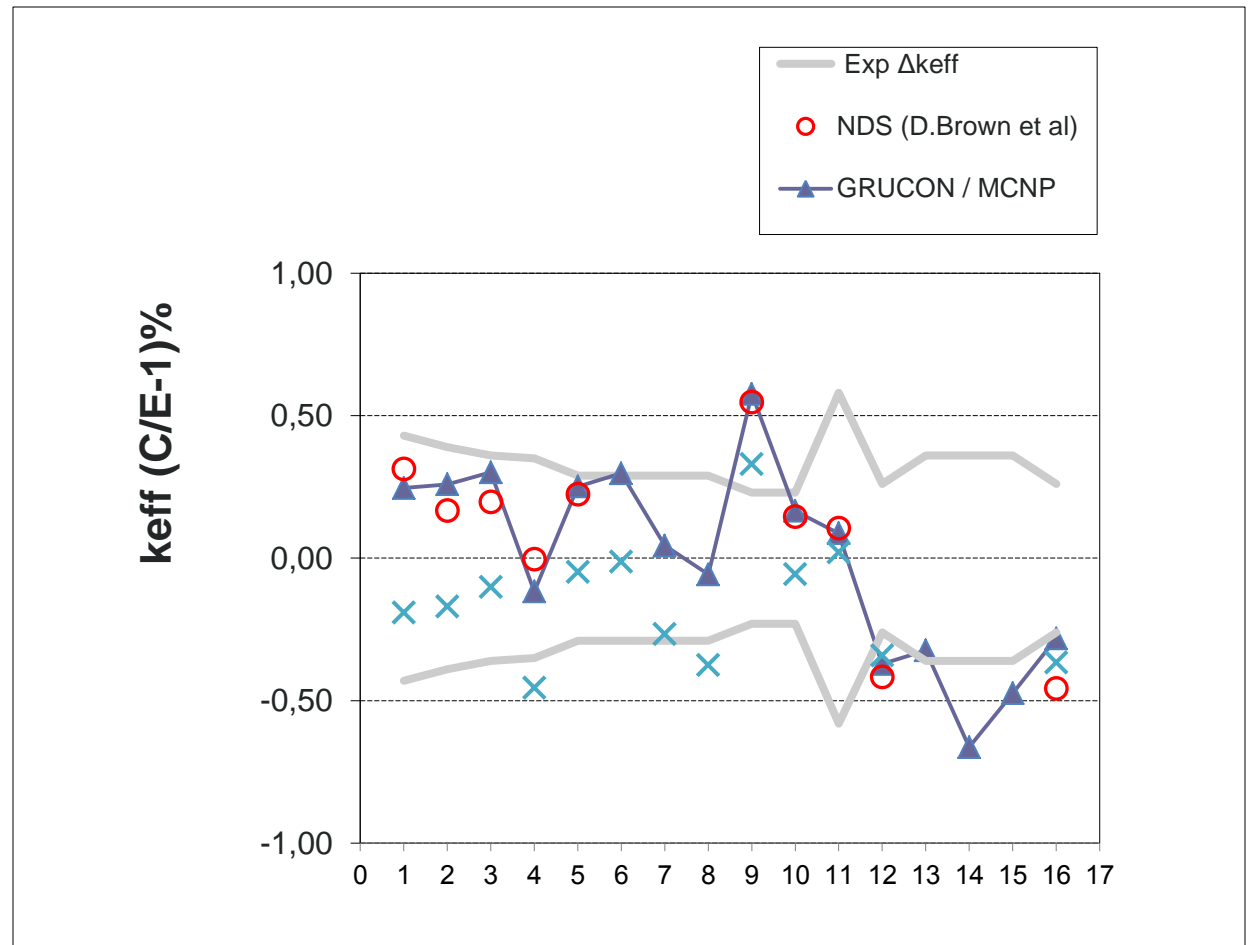
HEU-MET-FAST

- 1 hmf-001-001
- 2 hmf-002-001
- 3 hmf-003-001
- 4 hmf-003-002
- 5 hmf-003-003
- 6 hmf-003-004
- 7 hmf-003-005
- 8 hmf-003-006
- 9 hmf-003-007
- 10 hmf-003-008
- 11 hmf-003-009
- 12 hmf-003-010
- 13 hmf-003-011
- 14 hmf-003-012
- 15 hmf-022-001
- 16 hmf-027-001
- 17 hmf-028-001
- 18 hmf-057-001
- 19 hmf-057-002



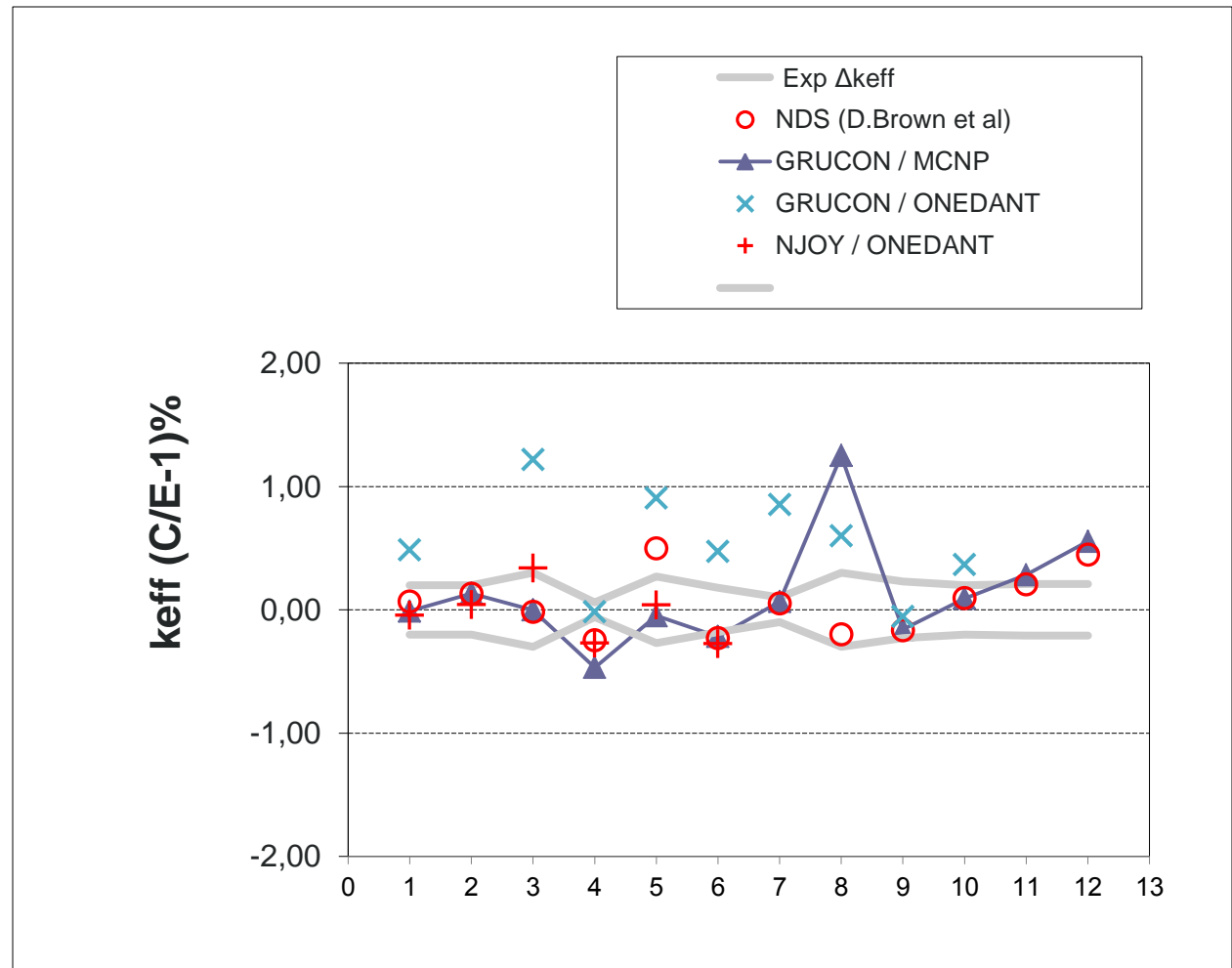
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- 2 hst-009-002
- 3 hst-009-003
- 4 hst-009-004
- 5 hst-010-001
- 6 hst-010-002
- 7 hst-010-003
- 8 hst-010-004
- 9 hst-011-001
- 10 hst-011-002
- 11 hst-012-001
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- 14 hst-013-003
- 15 hst-013-004
- 16 hst-032-001



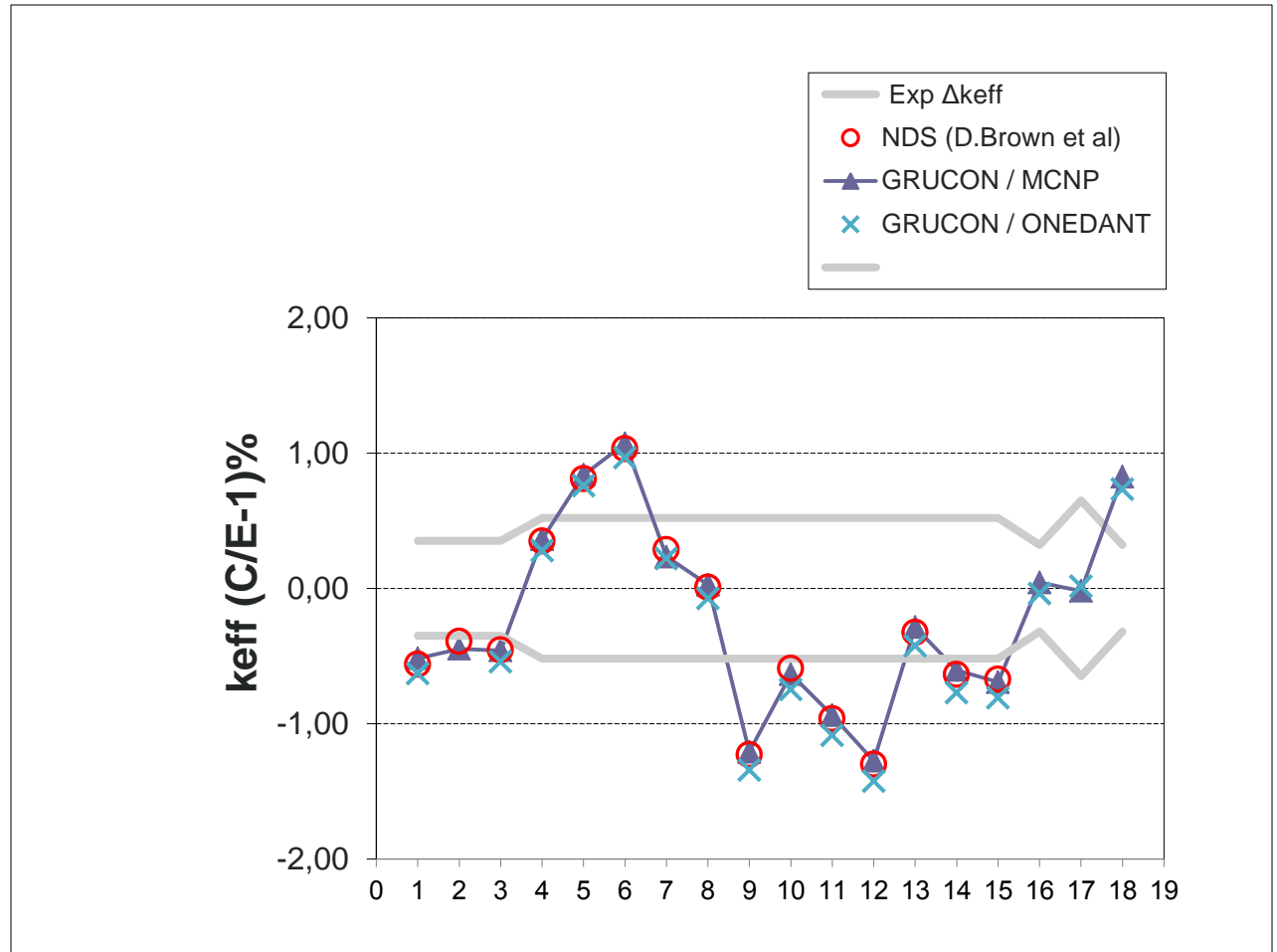
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- 2 pmf-002-001
- 3 pmf-006-001
- 4 pmf-008-001
- 5 pmf-009-001
- 6 pmf-010-001
- 7 pmf-011-001
- 8 pmf-018-001
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- 10 pmf-024-001
- 11 pmf-030-001
- 12 pmf-031-001



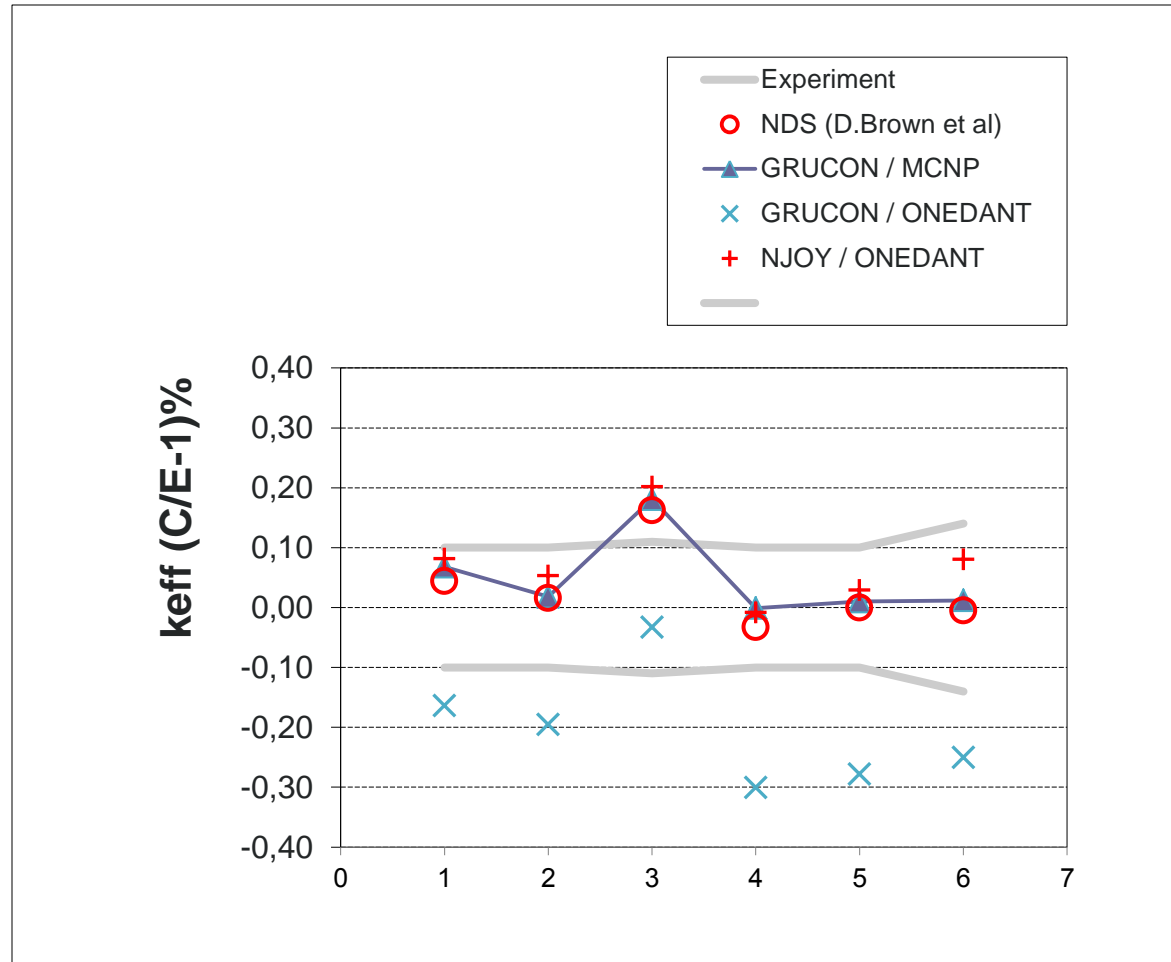
PU-SOL-THERM

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- 2 pst-006-002
- 3 pst-006-003
- 4 pst-011-001
- 5 pst-011-002
- 6 pst-011-003
- 7 pst-011-004
- 8 pst-011-005
- 9 pst-011-006
- 10 pst-011-007
- 11 pst-011-008
- 12 pst-011-009
- 13 pst-011-010
- 14 pst-011-011
- 15 pst-011-012
- 16 pst-021-007
- 17 pst-021-008
- 18 pst-021-009



U233-MET-FAST

- 1 umf-001-001
- 2 umf-002-001
- 3 umf-002-002
- 4 umf-003-001
- 5 umf-003-002
- 6 umf-006-001



4. CONCLUSION

A new version of GRUCON package - GRUCON-2019.6 - allows to prepare a coupled neutron-gamma group data and convert them to the GENDF and MATXS formats.

Comparison of reconstructed point-wise cross sections has revealed a few non-essential discrepancies between GRUCON, NJOY and PREPRO codes, but they disappear in group data due to compensation.

Resonance structure functions completely agree in the RRR, but reveal remarkable inconsistency in the URR (especially for fissile nuclides - up to $\sim 10\%$ at $\sigma_0 \leq 1$ barn).

Comparison of other group vectors and matrices (group-transition and fission matrices, thermal scattering data, photo-production and photo-atomic interaction cross sections and matrices) has demonstrated a good agreement.

As for integral testing, in spite of good agreement of some results, they can not be considered as final. Problems, revealed in comparison of K_{eff} values, obtained from data prepared by GRUCON and NJOY, both with each other and with reference values (*), are casting doubts in reliability of MATXS / ONEDANT interface, fulfilled through TRANSX. Additional study should be performed to understand, is it processing problem, or interface one, or in transport SN calculation (poor convergence).

(*) D.A.Brown, M.B.Chadwick, et al **ENDF/B-VIII.0: The 8th Major Release of the Nuclear Reaction Data Library with CIELO-project Cross Sections, New Standards and Thermal Scattering Data**, [Nuclear Data Sheets](#), Volume 148, February 2018, Pages 1-142

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**Thank you
for attention!**

