

Joint Research Centre (JRC)

**Neutron cross section measurements at
GELINA to improve the consistency between
microscopic data and integral quantities**



Peter Schillebeeckx

IRMM - Institute for Reference Materials and Measurements

Geel - Belgium

<http://irmm.jrc.ec.europa.eu/>

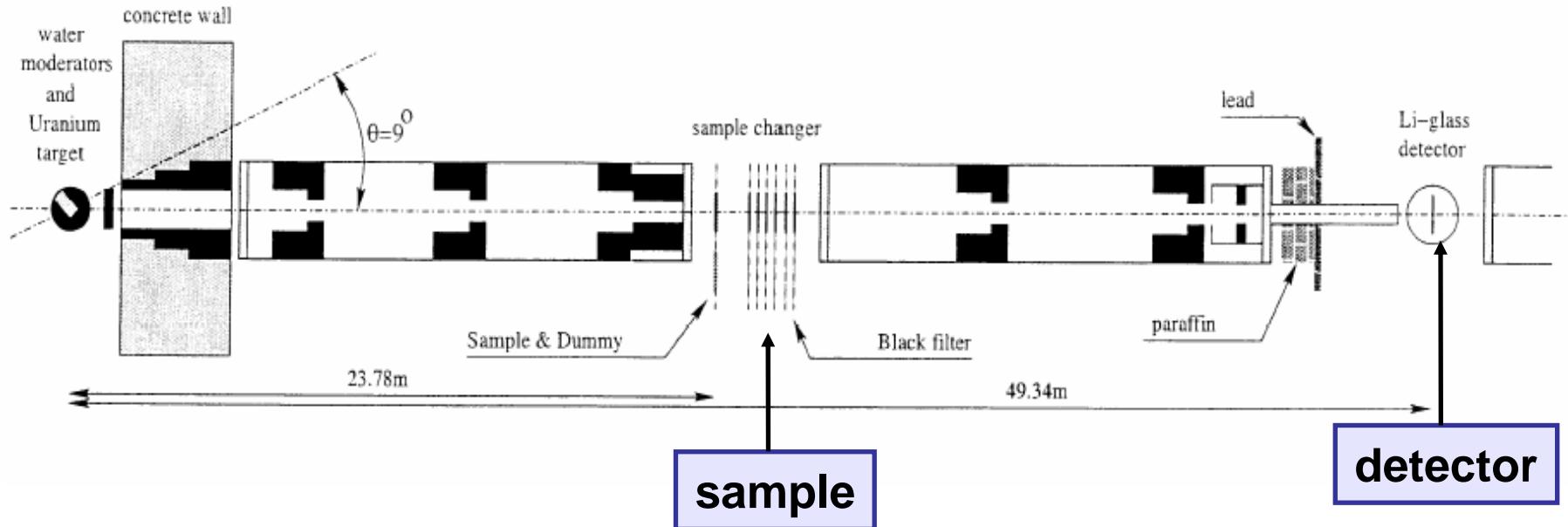
<http://www.jrc.ec.europa.eu/>

Transmission

CRP-NAA , IAEA, Vienna November 2008

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$$T = e^{-n\sigma_t} = \frac{C_s - B_s}{C_o - B_o}$$

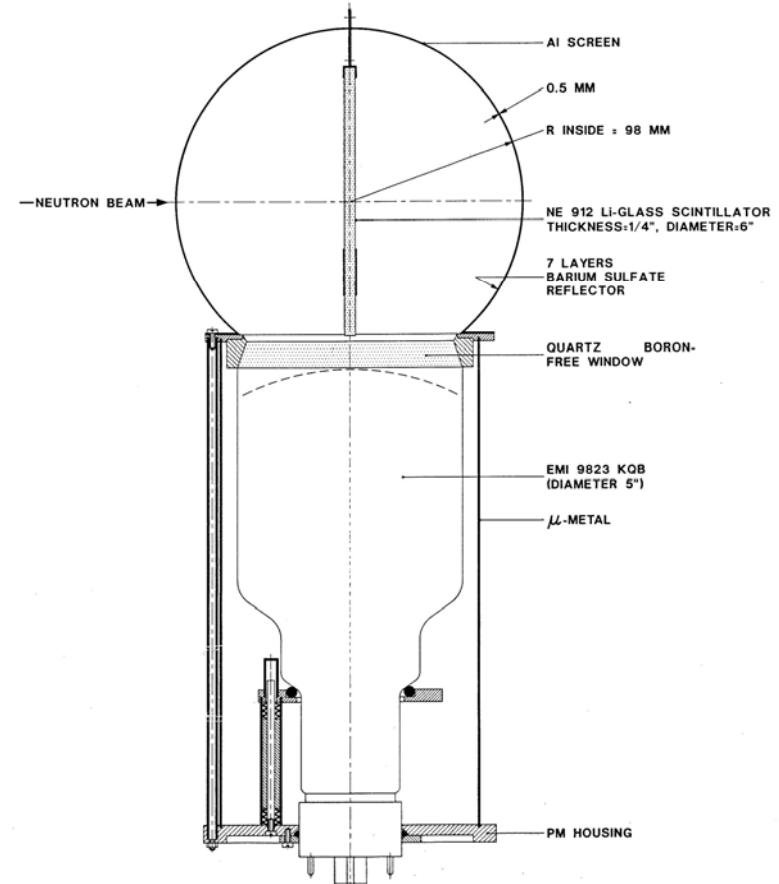
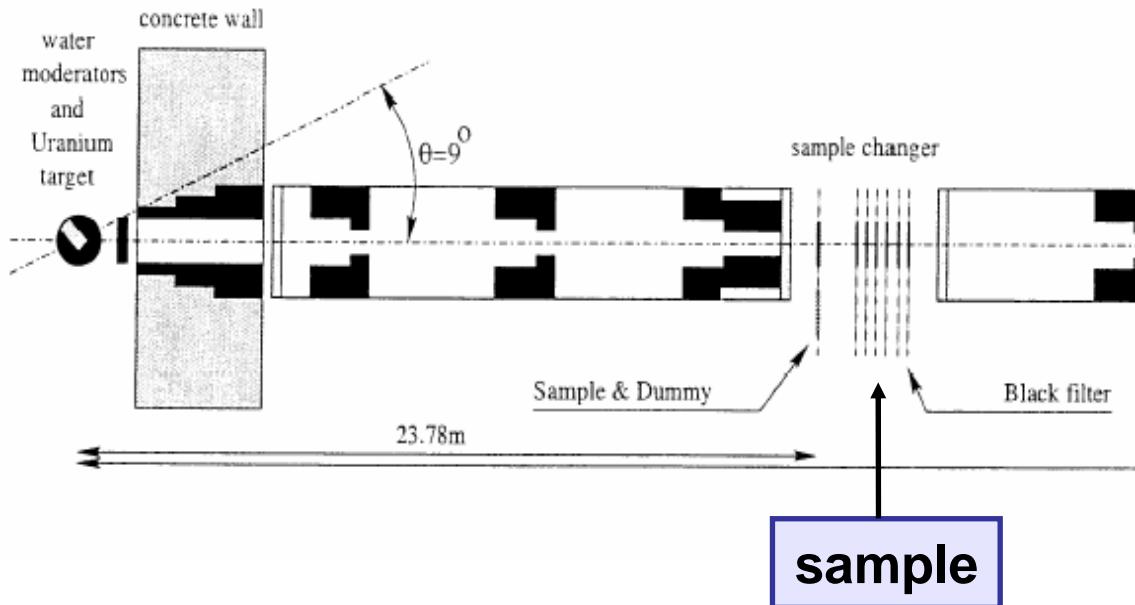


Transmission

CRP-NAA , IAEA, Vienna November 2008

3

$$T = e^{-n\sigma_t} = \frac{C_s - B_s}{C_o - B_o}$$



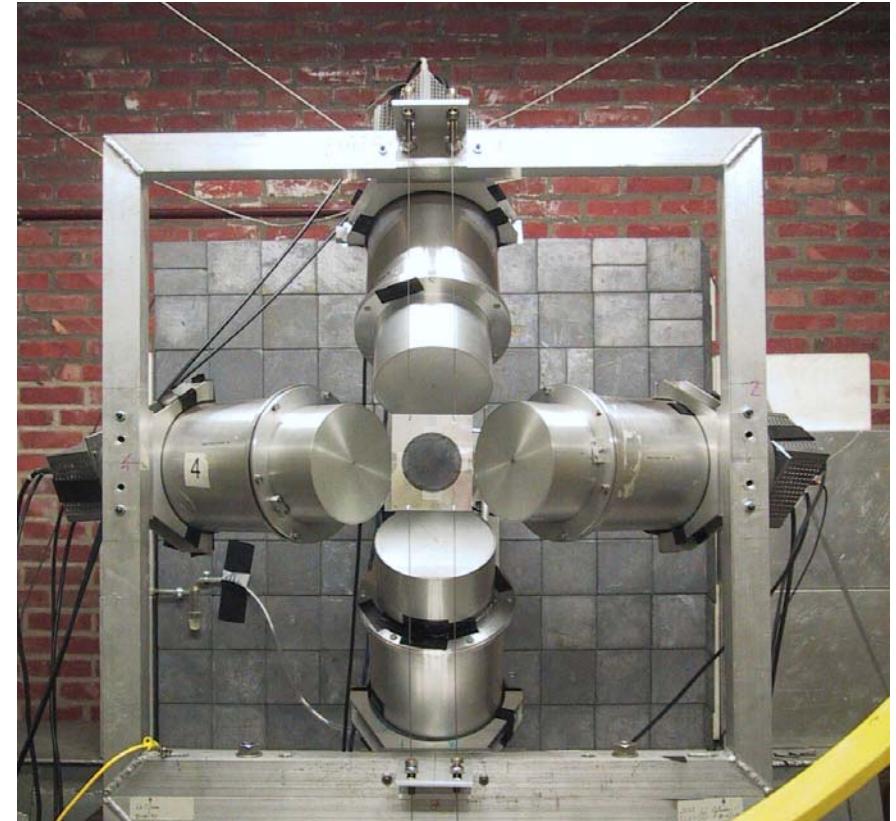
Total energy detection

- **C_6D_6 liquid scintillators**
 - 125°
 - PHWT
- **Flux measurements (IC)**
 - $^{10}B(n,\alpha)$
 - $^{235}U(n,f)$



Borella et al., NIM A, 577 (2007) 626

Borella et al., PR C 76 (2007) 014605



$$Y_{\text{exp}} = N \frac{\sigma_\phi}{\varepsilon_r} \frac{C'_w - B'_w}{C'_\phi - B'_\phi}$$

WF : from MC simulations

$$C_w(T_n) = \int C_c(T_n, E_d) WF(E_d) dE_d$$

Objective

Establish a standard for $^{197}\text{Au}+\text{n}$ in resonance region

Collaboration with

University Bologna

EFNUDAT (scientific visit C. Massimi)

Jozef Stefan Institute (A. Trkov)

Status

Capture measurements in RRR and URR finalized

Transmission between 1 eV and 100 eV finalized

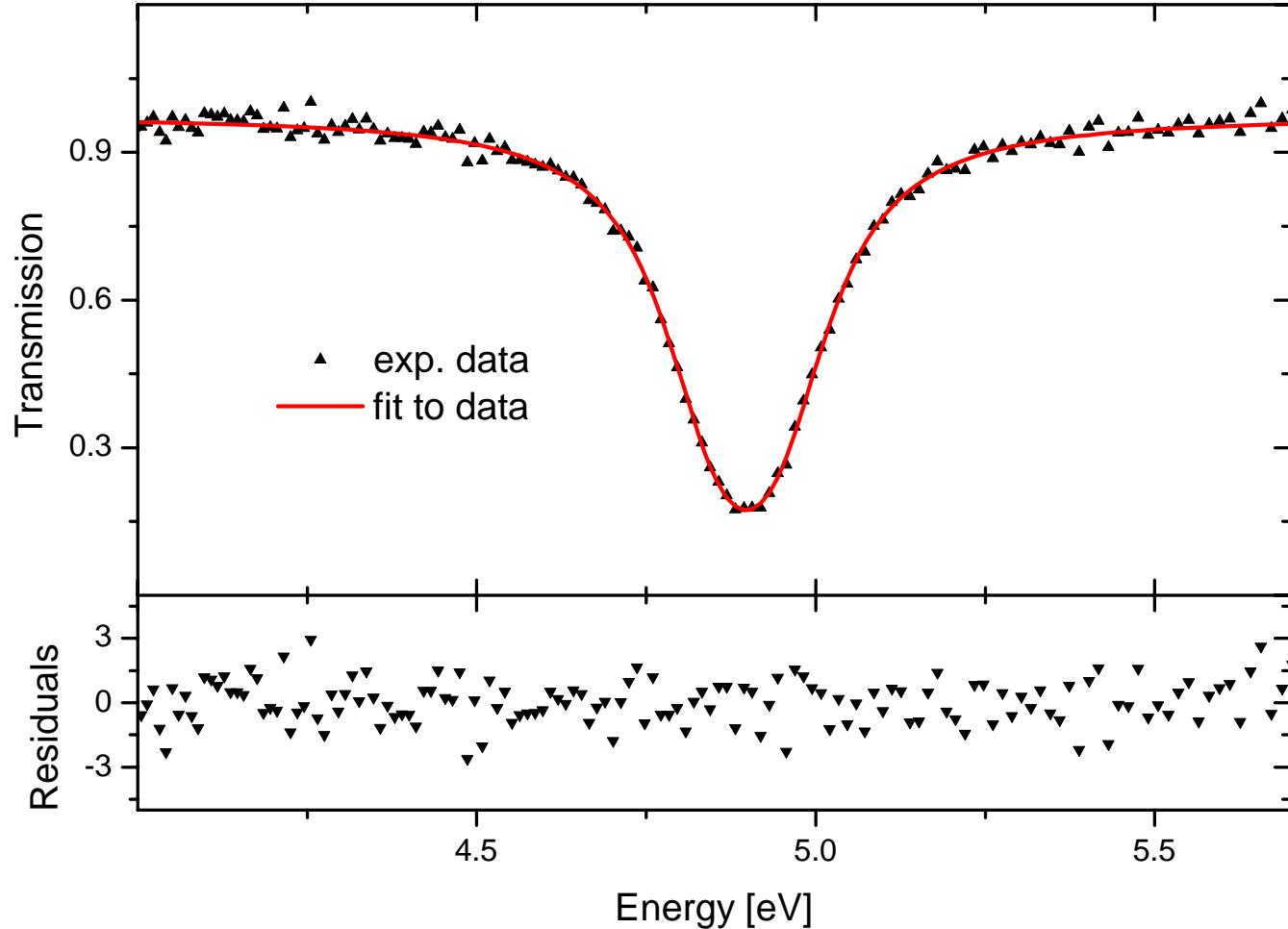
Transmission above 100 eV and in URR started

Data reduction and RSA finalized from thermal up to 100 eV

Evaluation in RRR up to 5 keV (March 2009)

Evaluation in URR (July 2009)

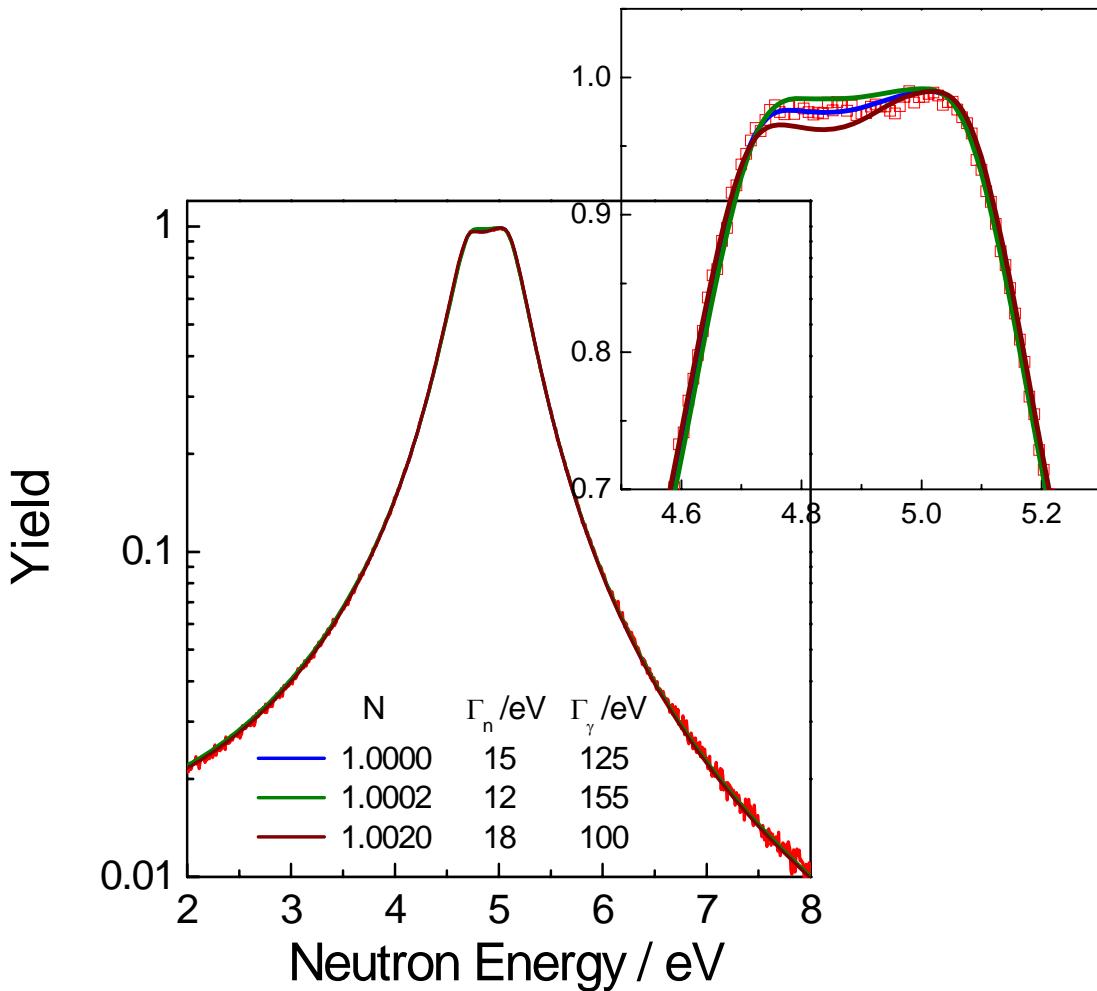
thickness (atoms/barn)	type	flight path length
$2.77 \cdot 10^{-5}$	capture	10m, 30m
$5.86 \cdot 10^{-5}$	capture transmission	10m, 30m 50m
$2.91 \cdot 10^{-4}$	capture transmission	10m, 30m 50m
$6.64 \cdot 10^{-4}$	capture	10m, 30m, 60m
$3.10 \cdot 10^{-3}$	capture	10m, 30m, 60m
$6.01 \cdot 10^{-3}$	capture	10m, 30m, 60m



Normalization: saturated resonance

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$$Y_{\text{exp}} = N \frac{\sigma_\phi}{\epsilon_r} \frac{C'_w - B'_w}{C'_\phi - B'_\phi}$$

$^{197}\text{Au}(n,\gamma) : E_R = 4.9 \text{ eV}$

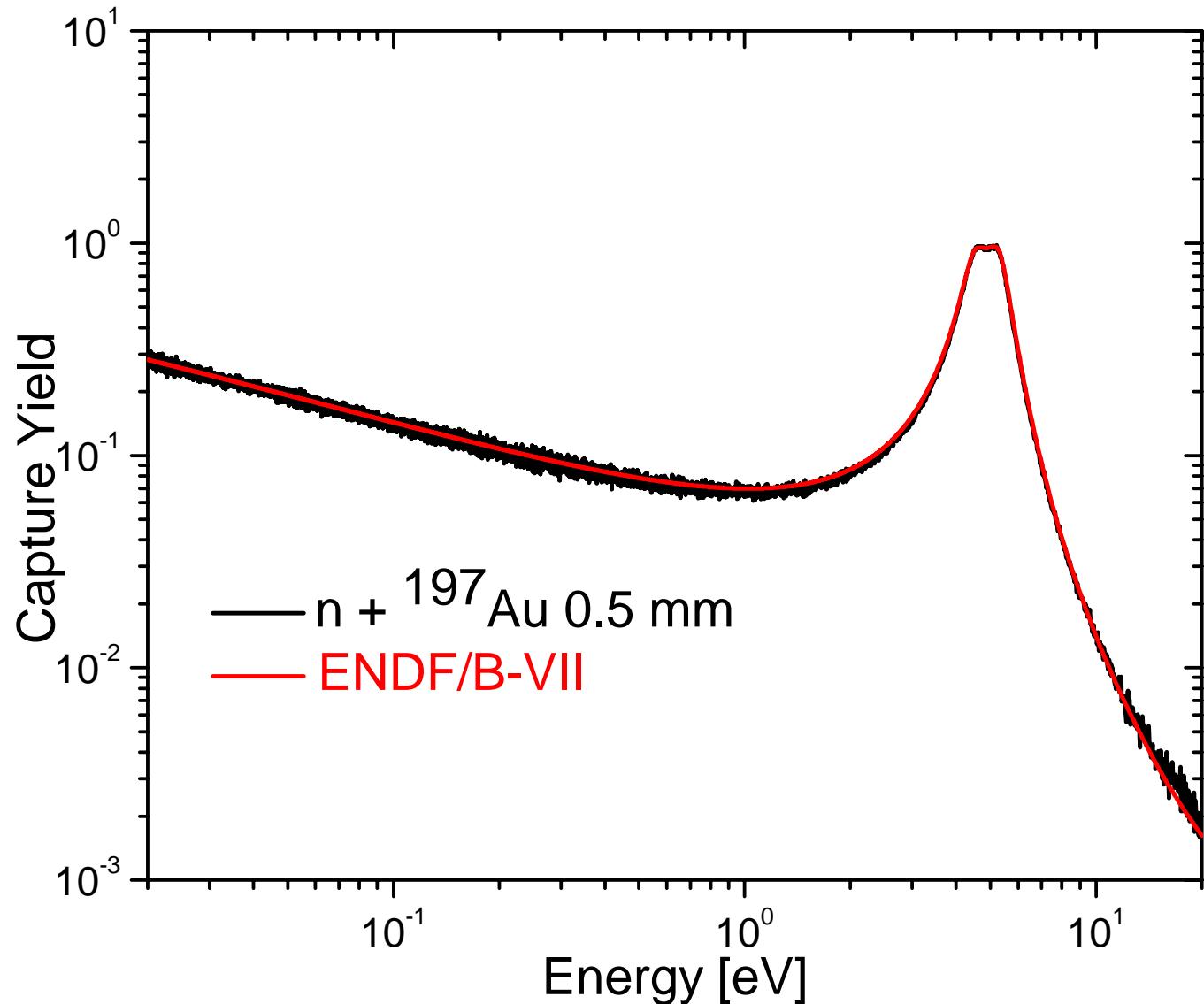
For $n\sigma_t \gg 1$ and $\Gamma_n \ll \Gamma_\gamma$
 $\Rightarrow Y_c \sim 1$

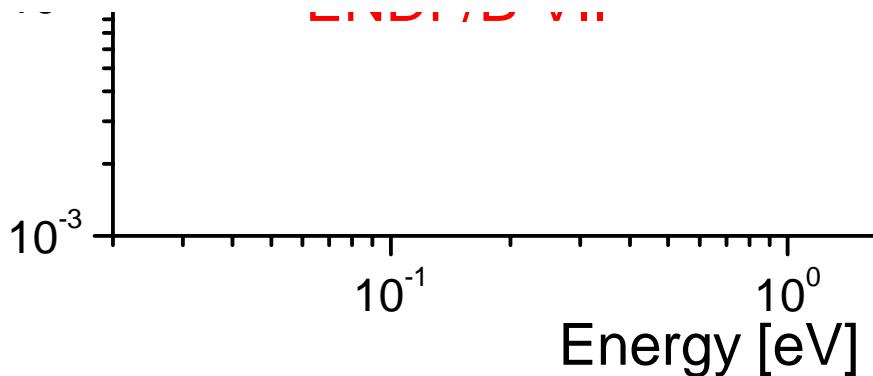
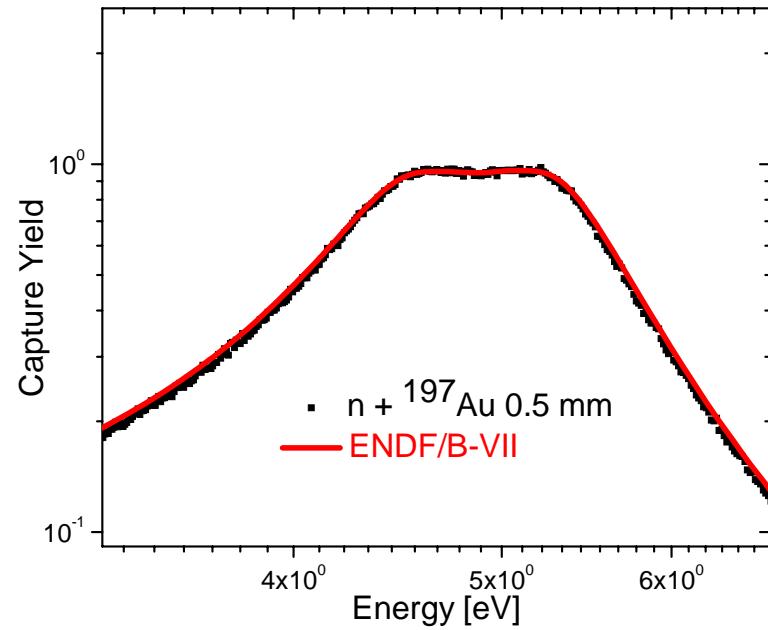
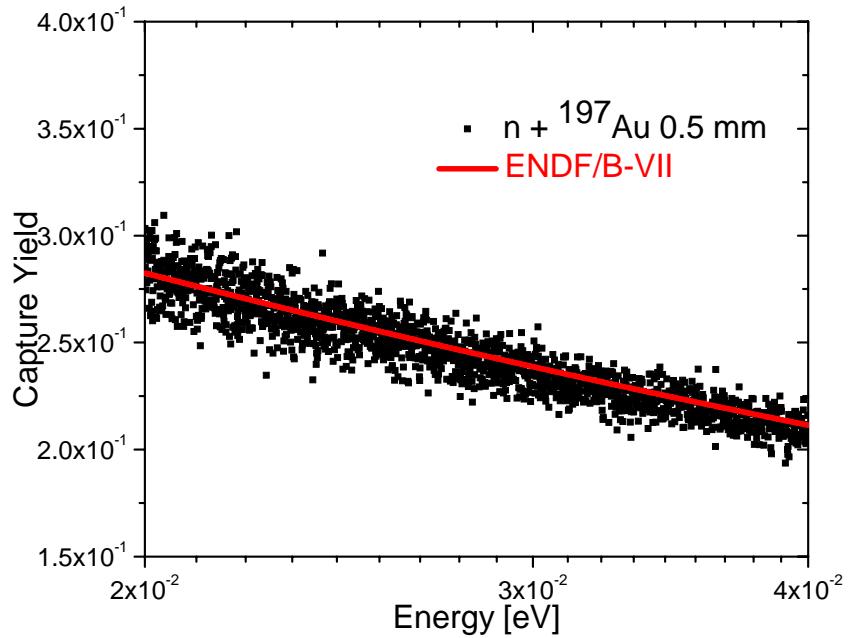
N is independent of :

- target thickness of reference sample
- nuclear data

σ_ϕ : only the relative energy dependence is required
 $\Rightarrow {}^{10}\text{B}(n,\alpha)$ which behaves $\sim 1/v$

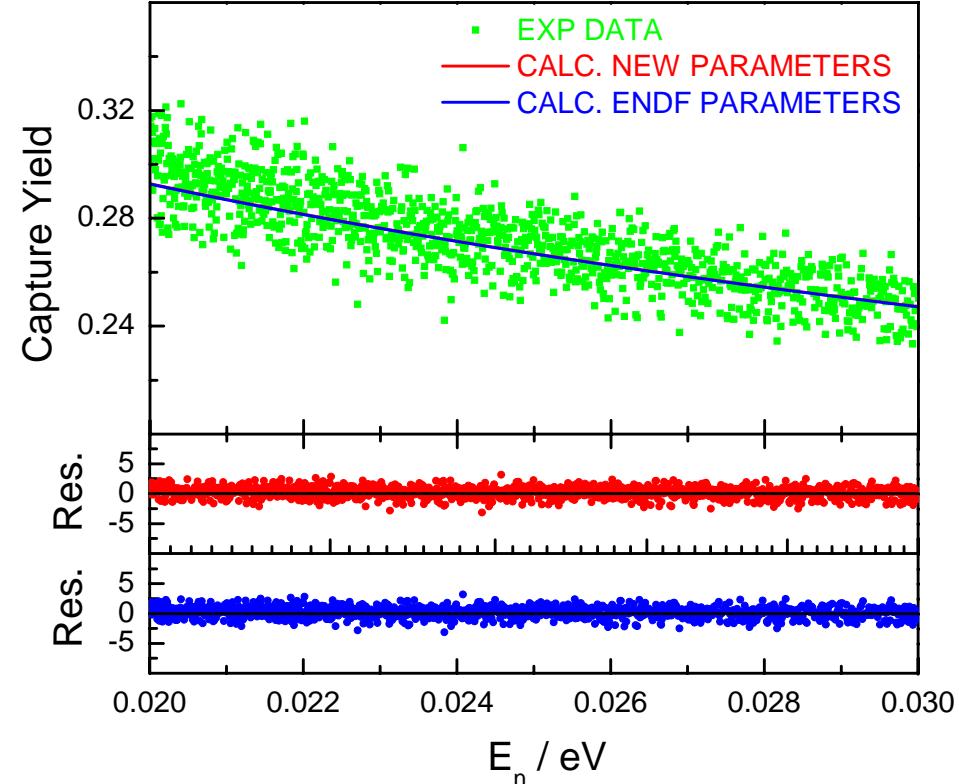
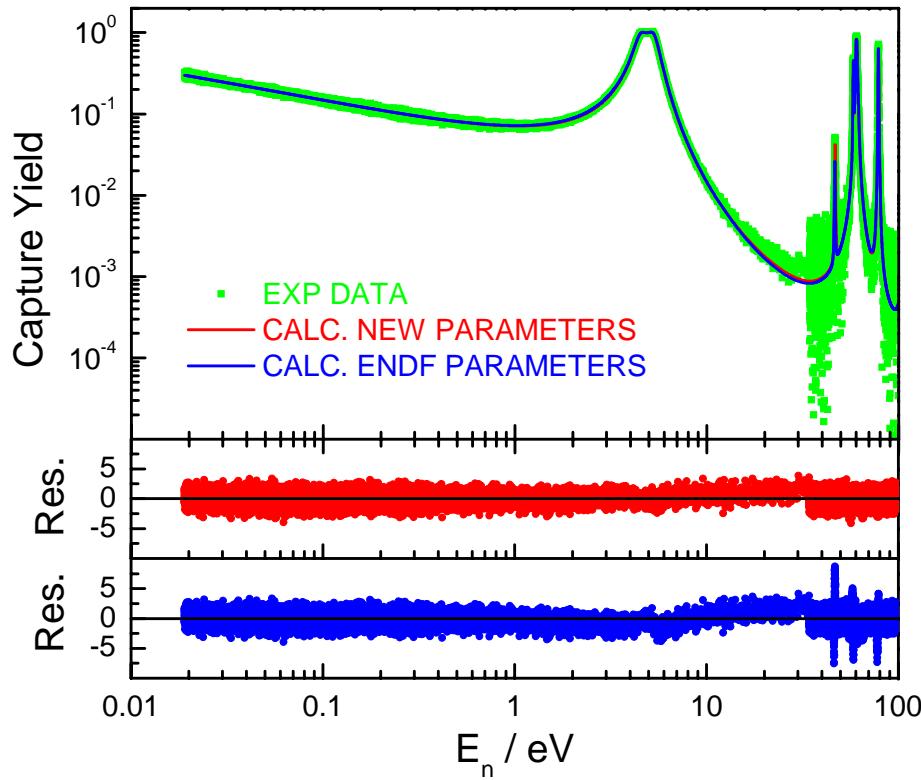
$$\frac{u_{Y_{\text{exp}}}}{Y_{\text{exp}}} \leq 2 \%$$

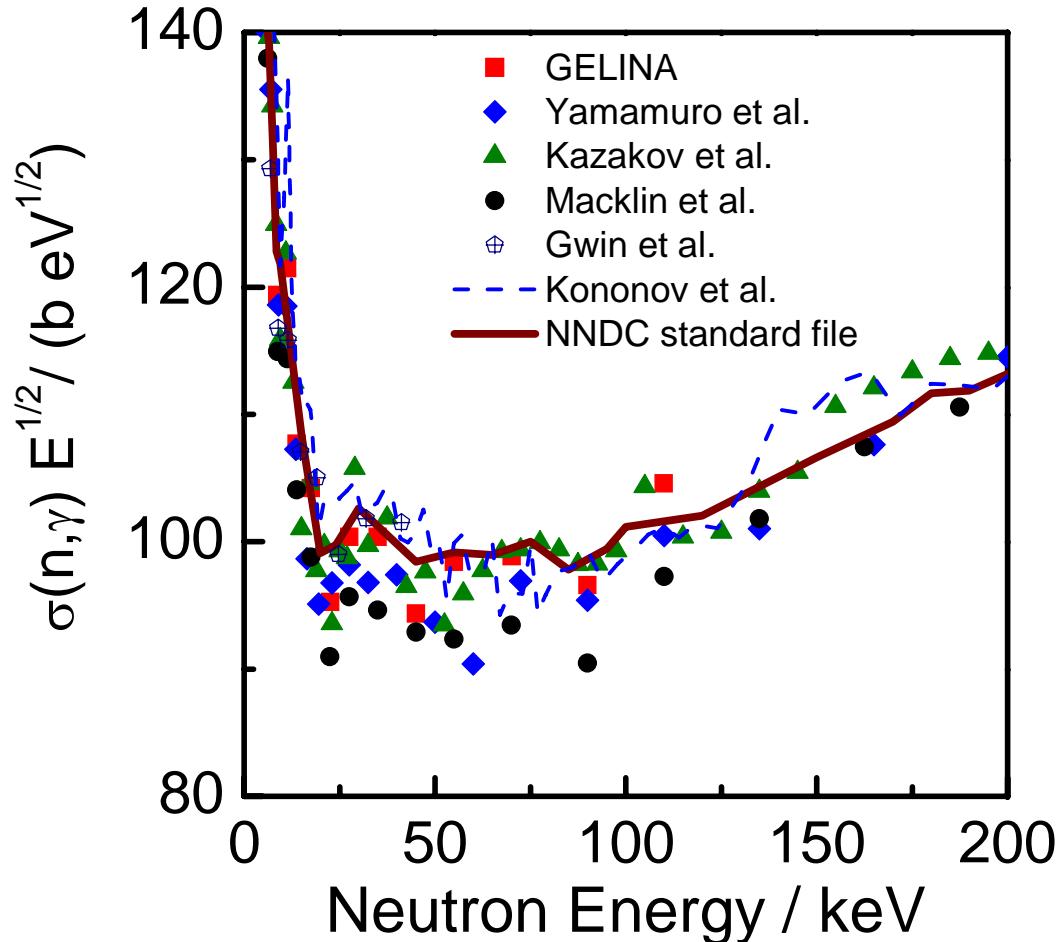




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Objective

Evaluation of $^{103}\text{Rh} + \text{n}$ in resonance region

Collaboration with

Jozef Stefan Institute (A. Trkov)
ORNL

Status

Capture measurements in RRR and URR finalized
Transmission measurements in RRR and URR finalized
Data reduction and RSA in RRR finalized
Data reduction URR (reviewed)

ENDF compatible RRR file < 4000 eV (in progress)

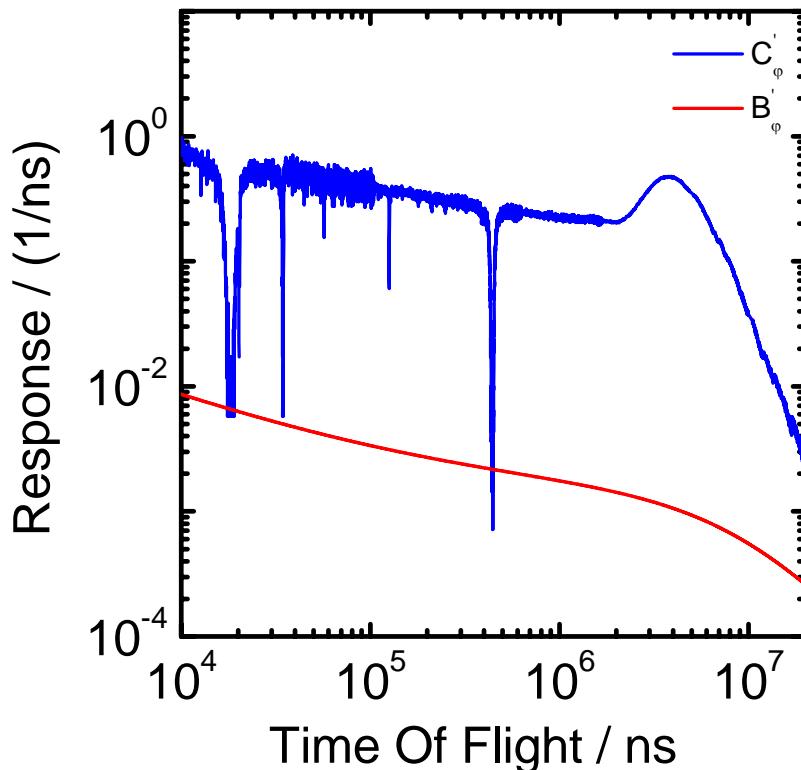
Evaluation in URR (March 2009)

$\sigma(n,\gamma)$ measurements $^{103}\text{Rh}(n,\gamma)$

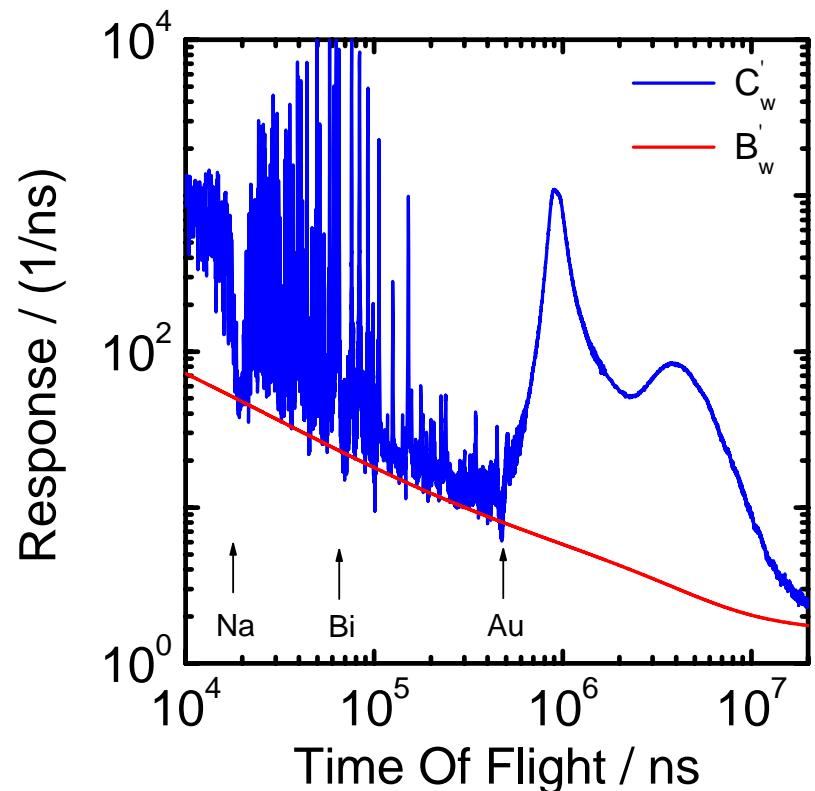
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Flux measurement



Capture measurement



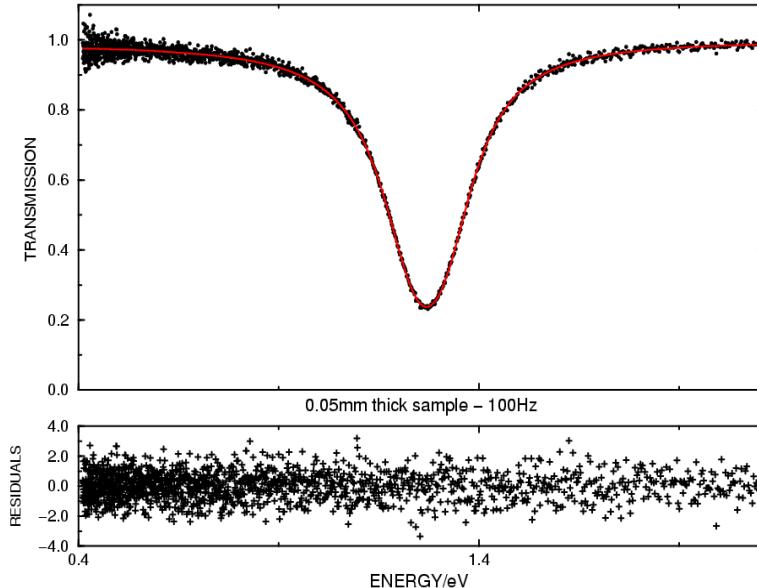
$$Y_{\text{exp}} \propto \sigma_{\varphi} \frac{C_w - B_w}{C_{\varphi} - B_{\varphi}}$$

Thermal capture : $^{103}\text{Rh}(\text{n},\gamma)$

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100 Hz at 50 m (with Cd-overlap)

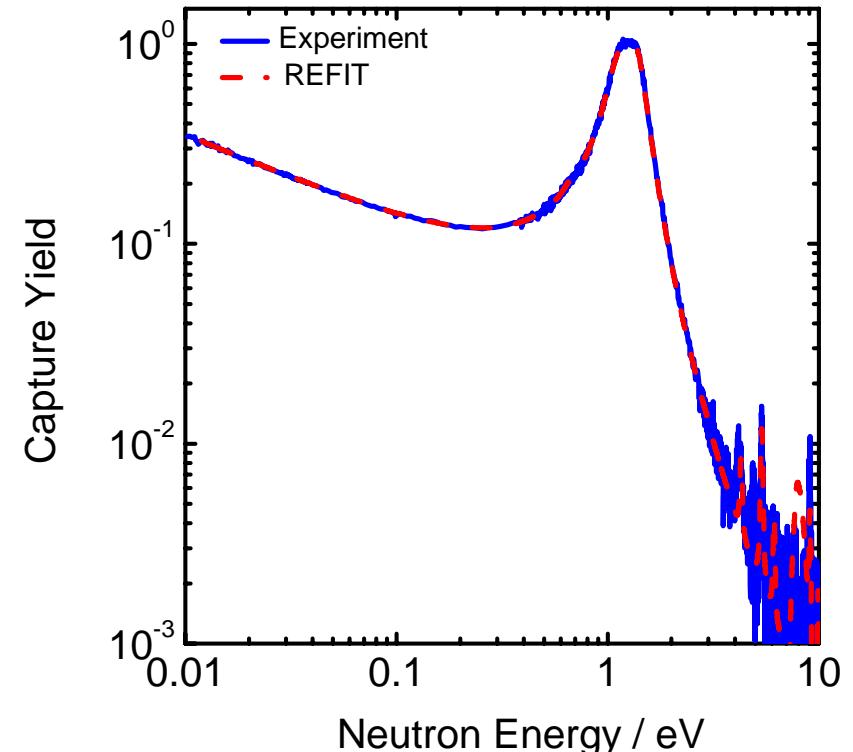


REFIT
RP + N
 \Leftrightarrow

E_r	=	1.260 eV
Γ_n	=	0.464 (0.006) meV
Γ_γ	=	156 (3)meV
g	=	3/4

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta_D &= 35 \text{ meV} \\ \Delta_R &= 3 \text{ meV (15 m)} \\ \Delta_R &= 1 \text{ meV (50 m)}\end{aligned}$$

40 Hz at 15 m



$\sigma(E_n=25.3 \text{ meV}, \gamma) = 142.0 (1.5) \text{ b}$
 1.0 % normalization
 0.5 % uncorrelated

- **Transmission (total absorption)**

$$^{10}\text{B}(\text{n},\alpha) = 3837 \text{ (9) b}$$

$$^{197}\text{Au}(\text{n},\gamma) = 98.7 \text{ (0.1) b}$$

- **Time decay of thermalized pulsed neutron beam**

$$^1\text{H}(\text{n},\gamma) = 332.6 \text{ (0.7) mb}$$

- **Capture**

$$^{197}\text{Au}(\text{n},\gamma) = 99.3 \text{ (1.5) b}$$

$$^{103}\text{Rh}(\text{n},\gamma) = 142.0 \text{ (1.5) b}$$

Objective

New evaluation for $^{nat}\text{Cd} + n$ in RRR

Collaboration with

NUDAME

University Bologna

M. Moxon (Univ. Birmingham)

Status

Transmission and Capture measurements in RRR finalized

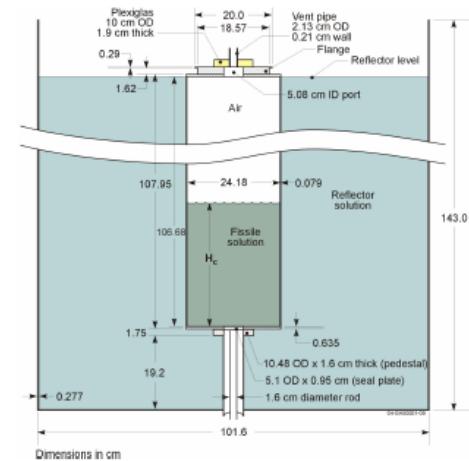
Data reduction and RSA finalized

ENDF-file produced

Testing ongoing (benchmark)

PHYSOR-2006, ANS Topical Meeting on Reactor Physics

Figure 2: Experimental diagram with 24.18-cm ID vessel.



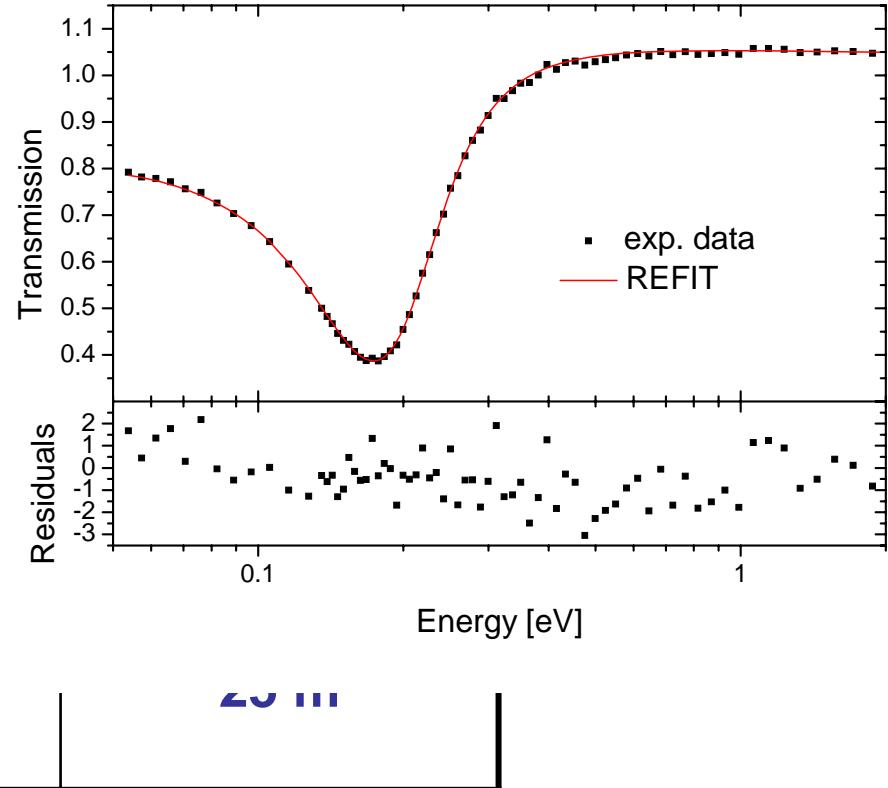
thickness (atoms/barn)	type	flight path length
$1.38 \cdot 10^{-4}$	capture	10 m
$3.40 \cdot 10^{-4}$	capture	10 m
$5.40 \cdot 10^{-4}$	transmission	50 m
$1.10 \cdot 10^{-3}$	capture	30 m
$2.36 \cdot 10^{-3}$	capture	30 m
$4.67 \cdot 10^{-3}$	capture	30 m
$9.34 \cdot 10^{-3}$	capture transmission	10 m 25 m, 50 m
$2.34 \cdot 10^{-2}$	transmission	50 m
$1.20 \cdot 10^{-1}$	transmission	25m, 50m

thickness (atoms/barn)	sample type	flight path length
$1.40 \cdot 10^{-4}$	solution	25 m
$1.36 \cdot 10^{-4}$	foil	50 m
$2.24 \cdot 10^{-4}$	foil	50 m
$2.80 \cdot 10^{-4}$	solution	25 m

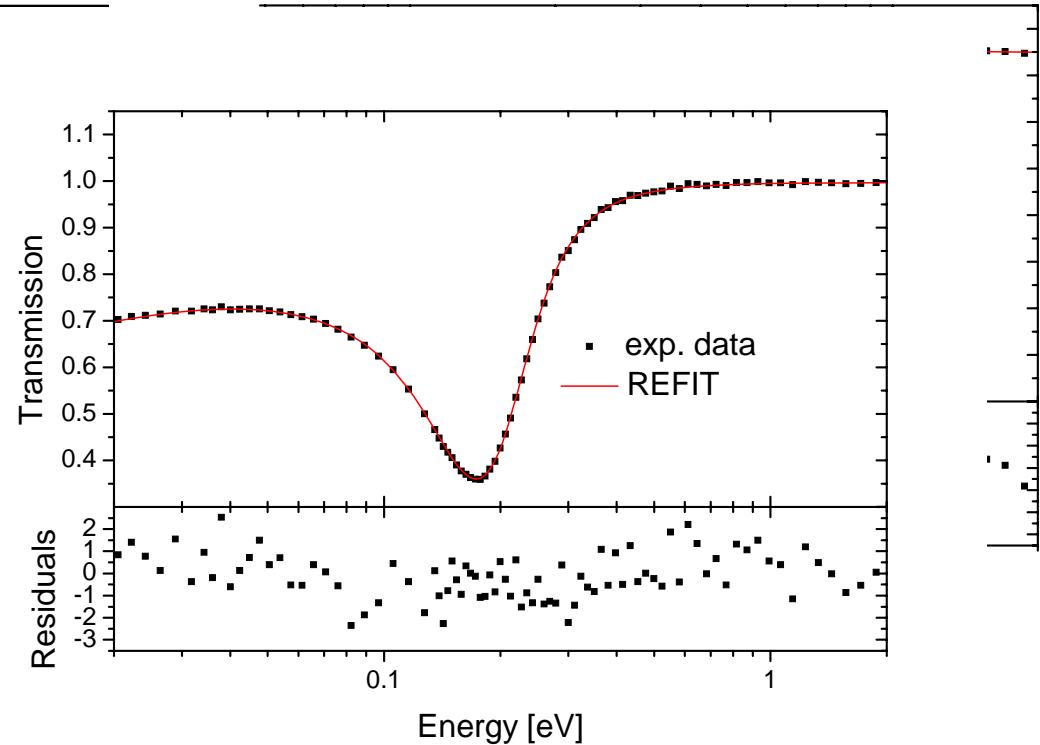
$$\sigma(n_{th}, \gamma) = 20270 \text{ b for } ^{113}\text{Cd}$$

thickness (atoms/barn)	sample typ
$1.40 \cdot 10^{-4}$	solution
$1.36 \cdot 10^{-4}$	foil
$2.24 \cdot 10^{-4}$	foil
$2.80 \cdot 10^{-4}$	solution

$$\sigma(n_{th}, \gamma) = 20270 \text{ b for } ^{113}\text{Cd}$$



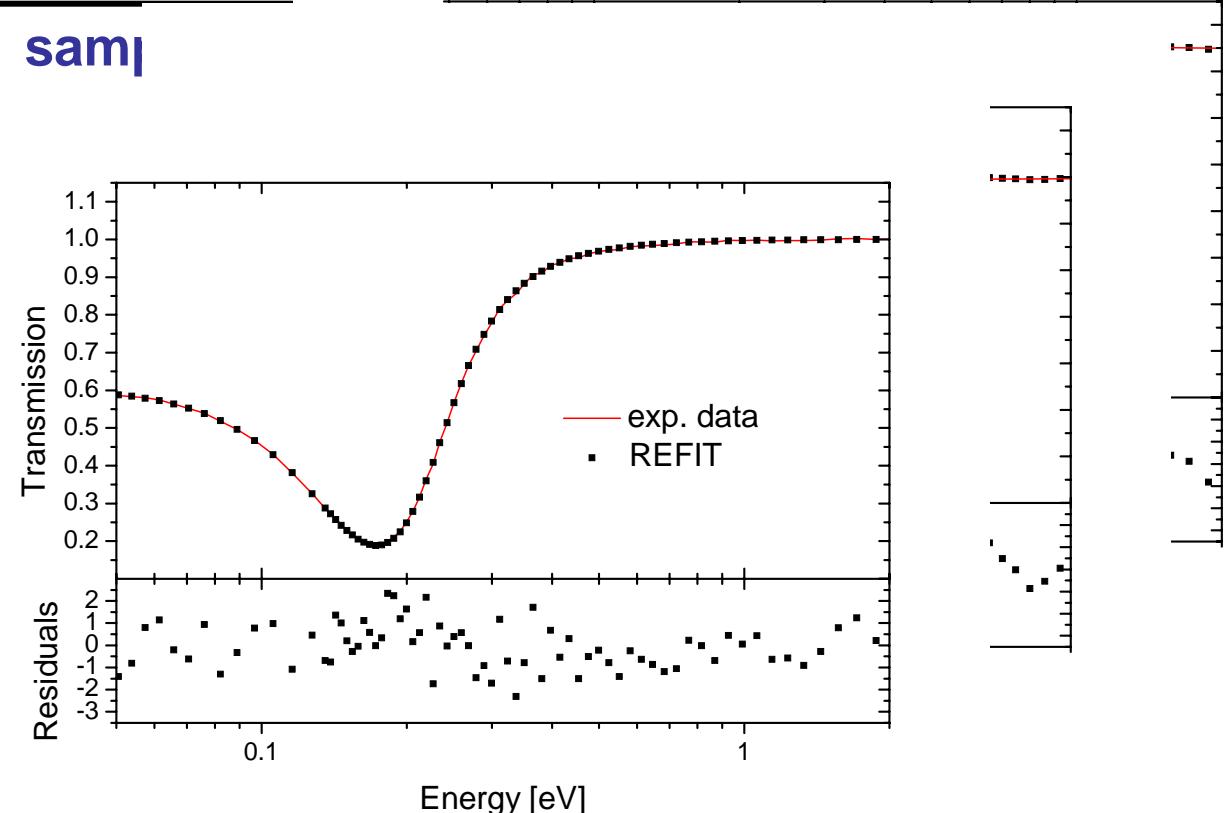
thickness (atoms/barn)	sample
1.40 10⁻⁴	soil
1.36 10⁻⁴	soil
2.24 10⁻⁴	soil
2.80 10⁻⁴	soil



$$\sigma(n_{th}, \gamma) = 20270 \text{ b for } {}^{113}\text{Cd}$$

thickness (atoms/barn)
1.40 10⁻⁴
1.36 10⁻⁴
2.24 10⁻⁴
2.80 10⁻⁴

sam|

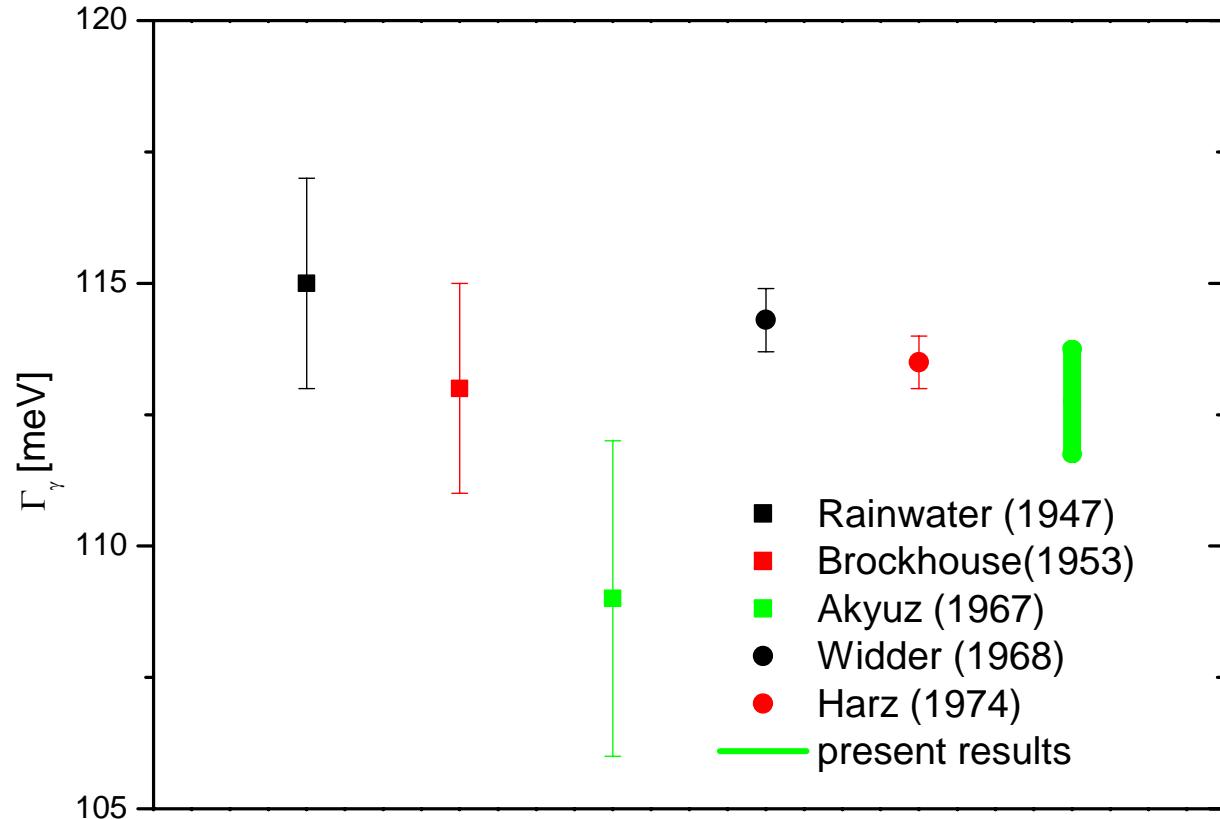


$$\sigma(n_{th}, \gamma) = 20270 \text{ b for } ^{113}\text{Cd}$$

Capture Width

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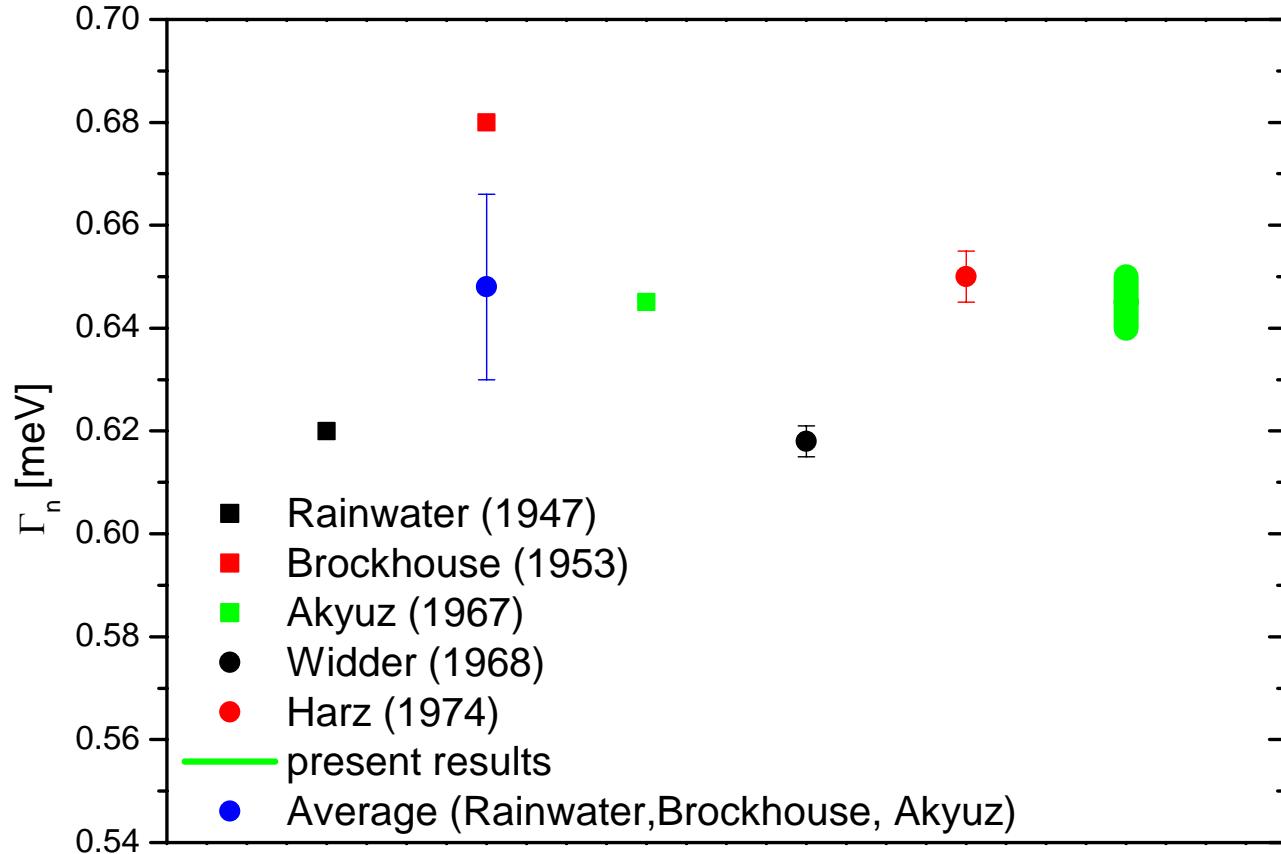
23

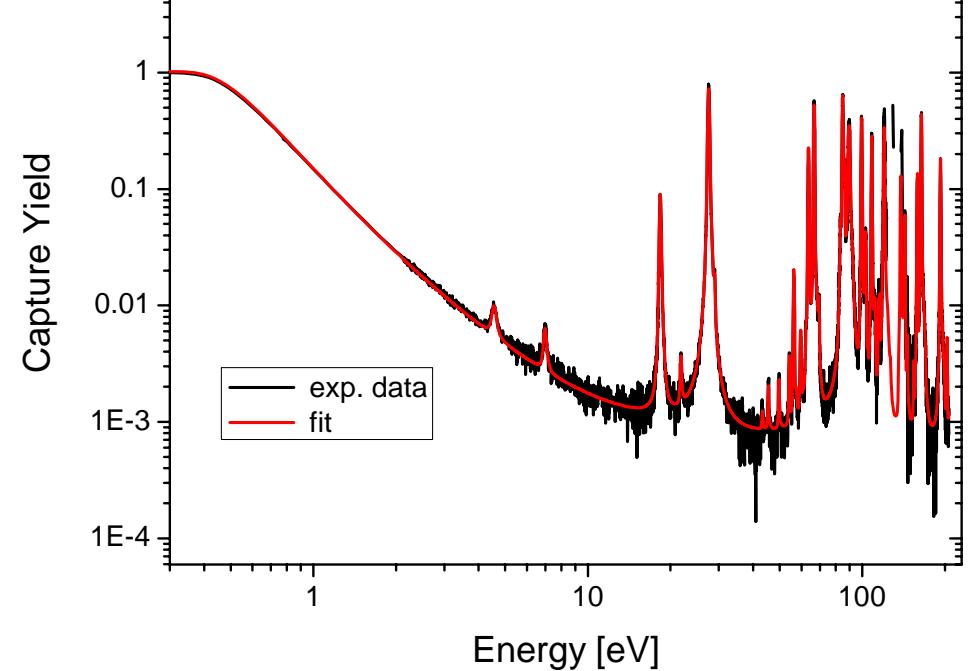
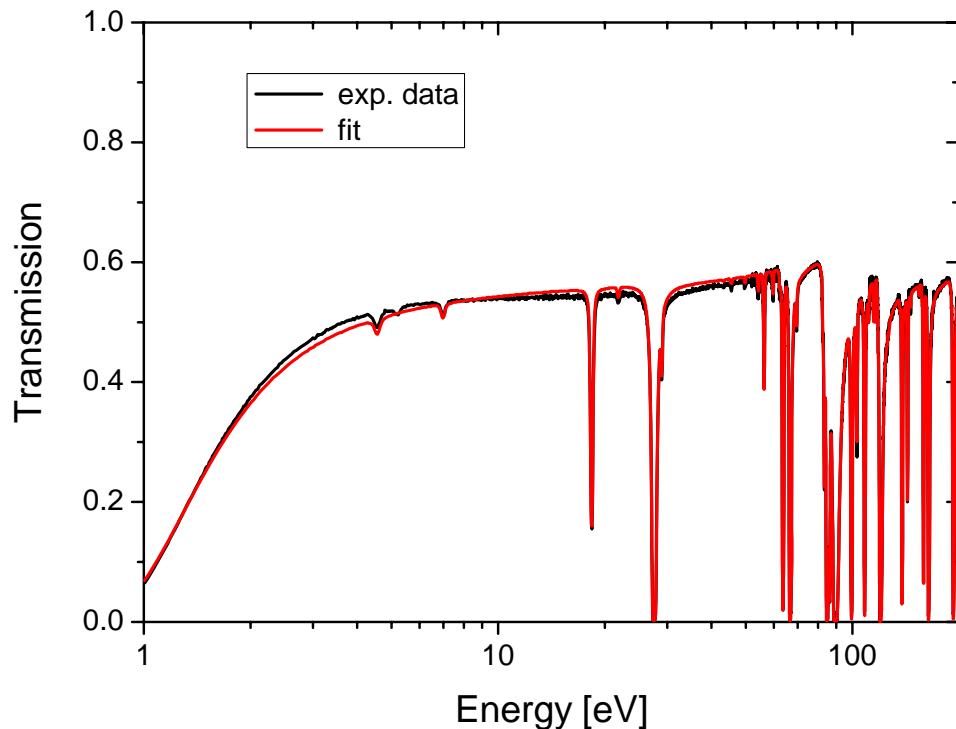


Neutron Width

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Objective

New evaluation for Zr+n in RRR and URR

Collaboration with

INFN Bari

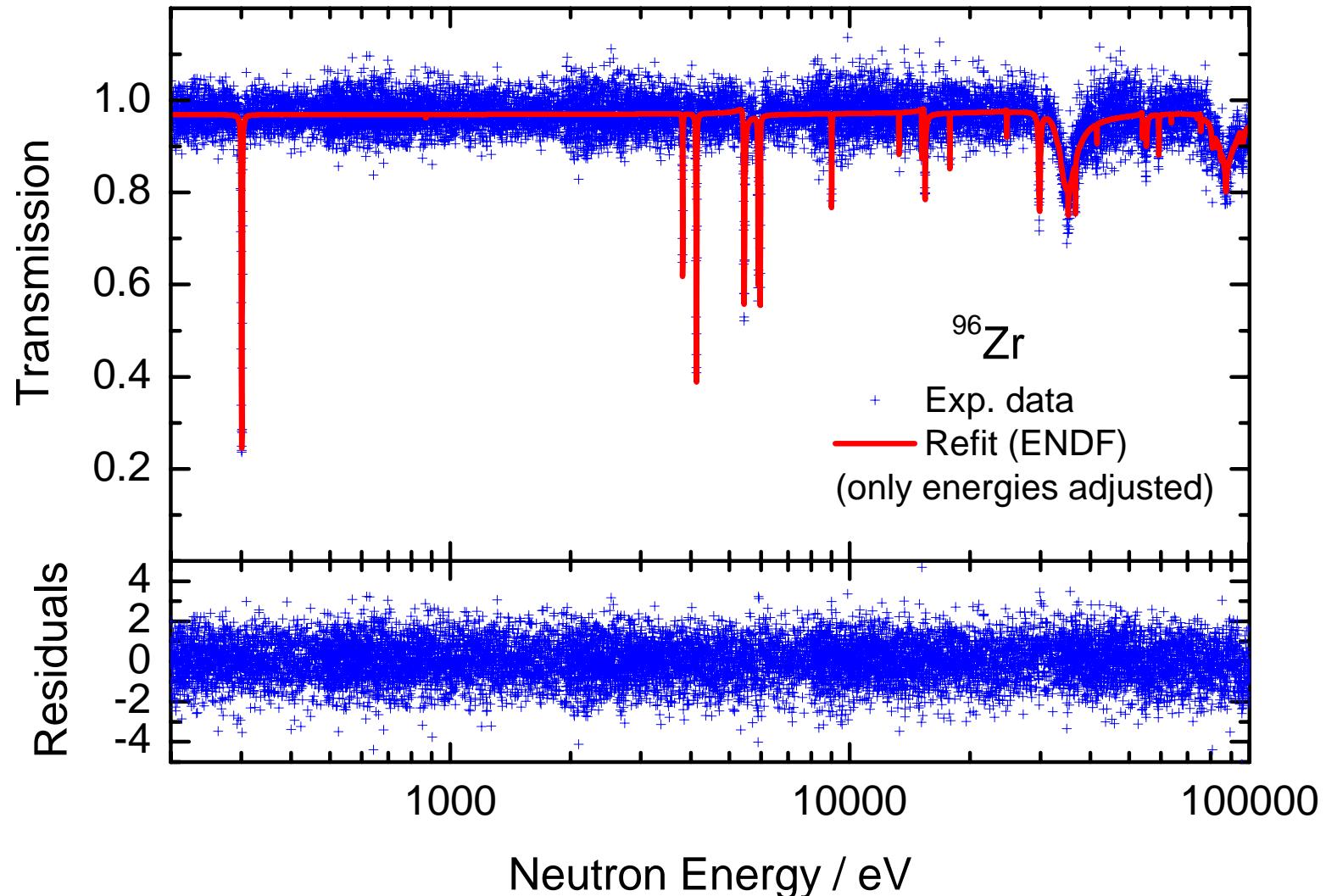
Ghent University

Status

Capture measurements in RRR & URR finalized

Normalization measurements scheduled (mixed $^{\text{nat}}\text{Zr} + ^{\text{nat}}\text{Fe}$ sample)

Transmission measurements ongoing



Objective

New evaluation for $^{182,184,\text{nat}}\text{W}+\text{n}$ in RRR and URR

Collaboration with

INFN Bari

ORNL

Status

Capture measurements in RRR (finalized)

Capture measurements in thermal and URR to be done

Transmission measurements ongoing

- **$^{nat}\text{Cd} + n$**
 - Evaluation in RRR finalized
 - ACE files to be produced and tested (end 2008)
- **$^{197}\text{Au} + n$**
 - Evaluation < 100 eV finalized
 - Updated ENDF-compatible file to be produced (end 2008)
 - Testing of integral quantities and ACE files
- **^{103}Rh**
 - Evaluation in RRR (< 4000 eV) finalized
 - ENDF-compatible file to be produced (end 2008)
 - Testing of integral quantities and ACE files
- **W & Zr**
 - Ongoing

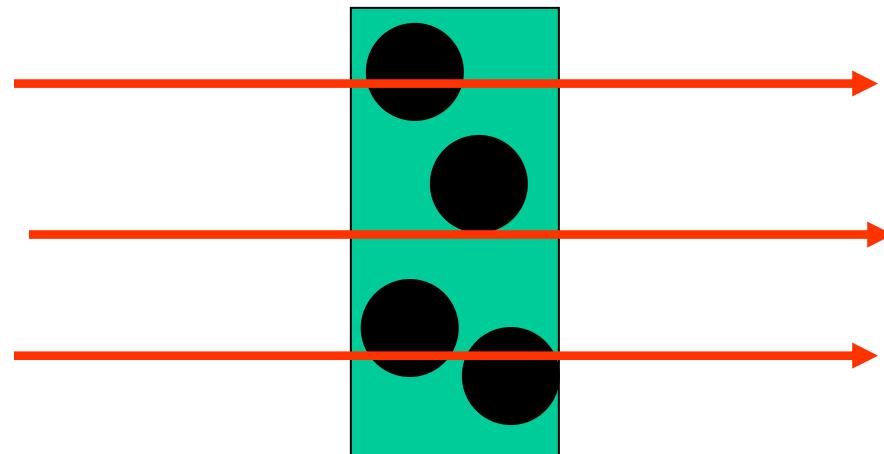
Correlation matrix (only counting statistics)

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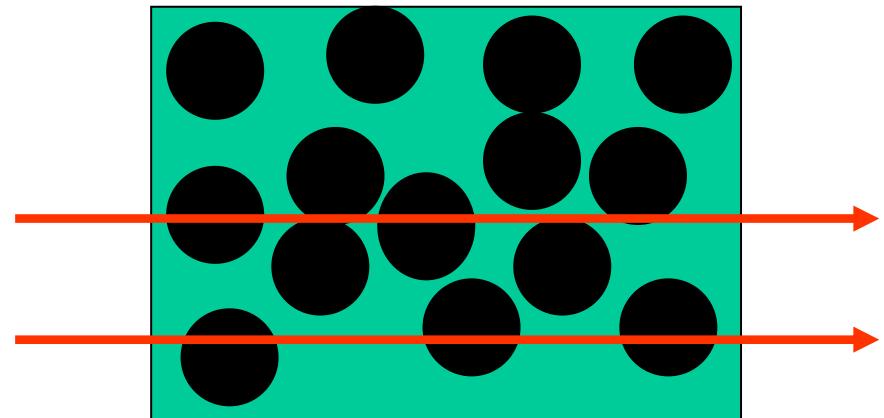
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	$\rho(E_R, \Gamma_\gamma)$	$\rho(E_R, \Gamma_n)$	$\rho(\Gamma_\gamma, \Gamma_n)$
Sample 1	0.44	0.70	0.49
Sample 2	0.41	0.68	0.40
Sample 3	0.24	0.30	0.90
Simultaneous fit	0.41	0.68	0.44

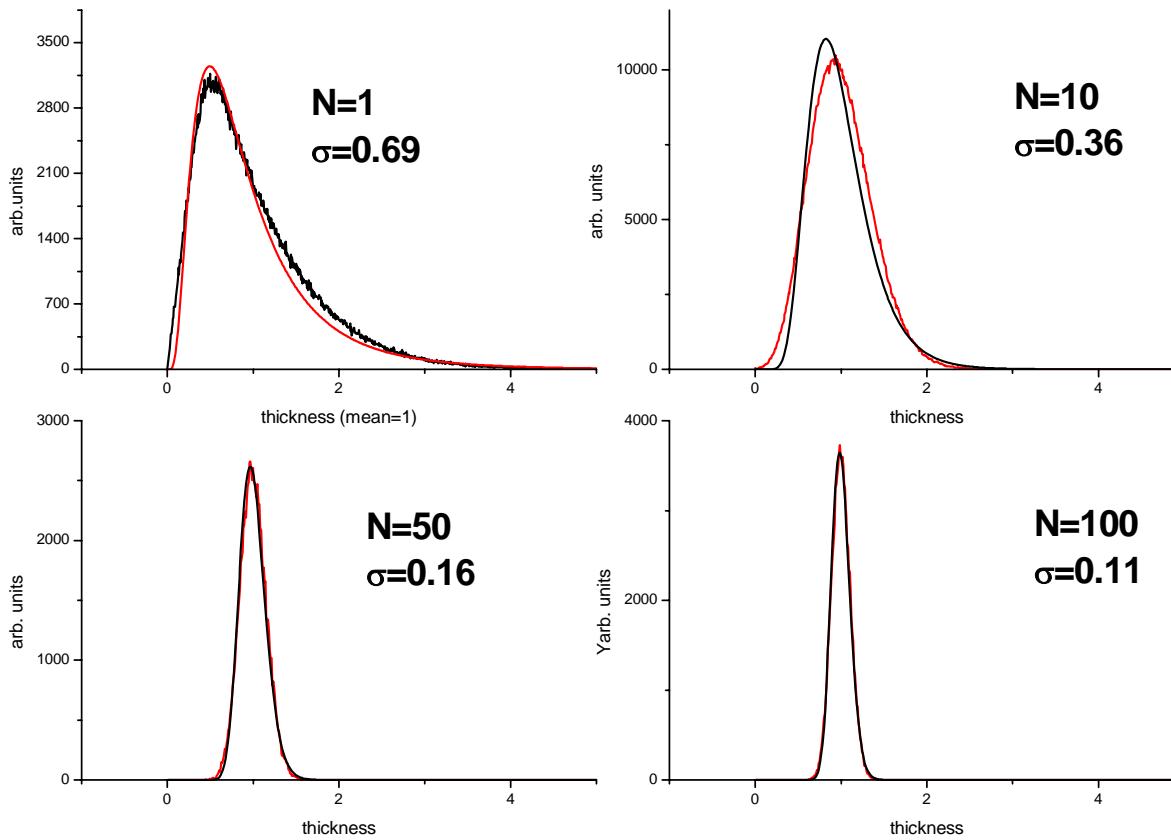
$N=1$



$N=3.5$



Probability that a neutron “sees” n particle,
given by Poisson-statistics

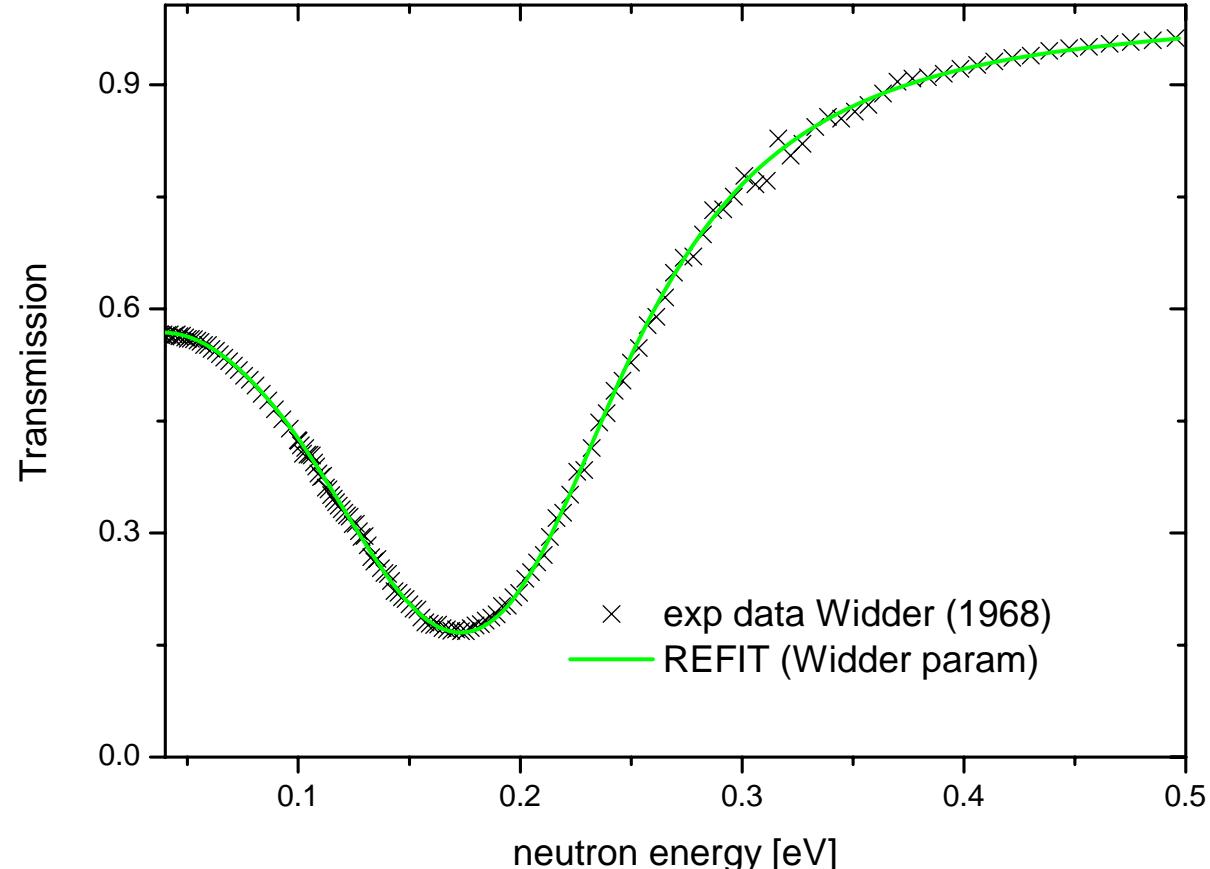


- Poisson distribution
- Spheres
- Radius lognormal
- Black line MC
- Red line lognormal fit

Fit to Widder et al. (1/3)

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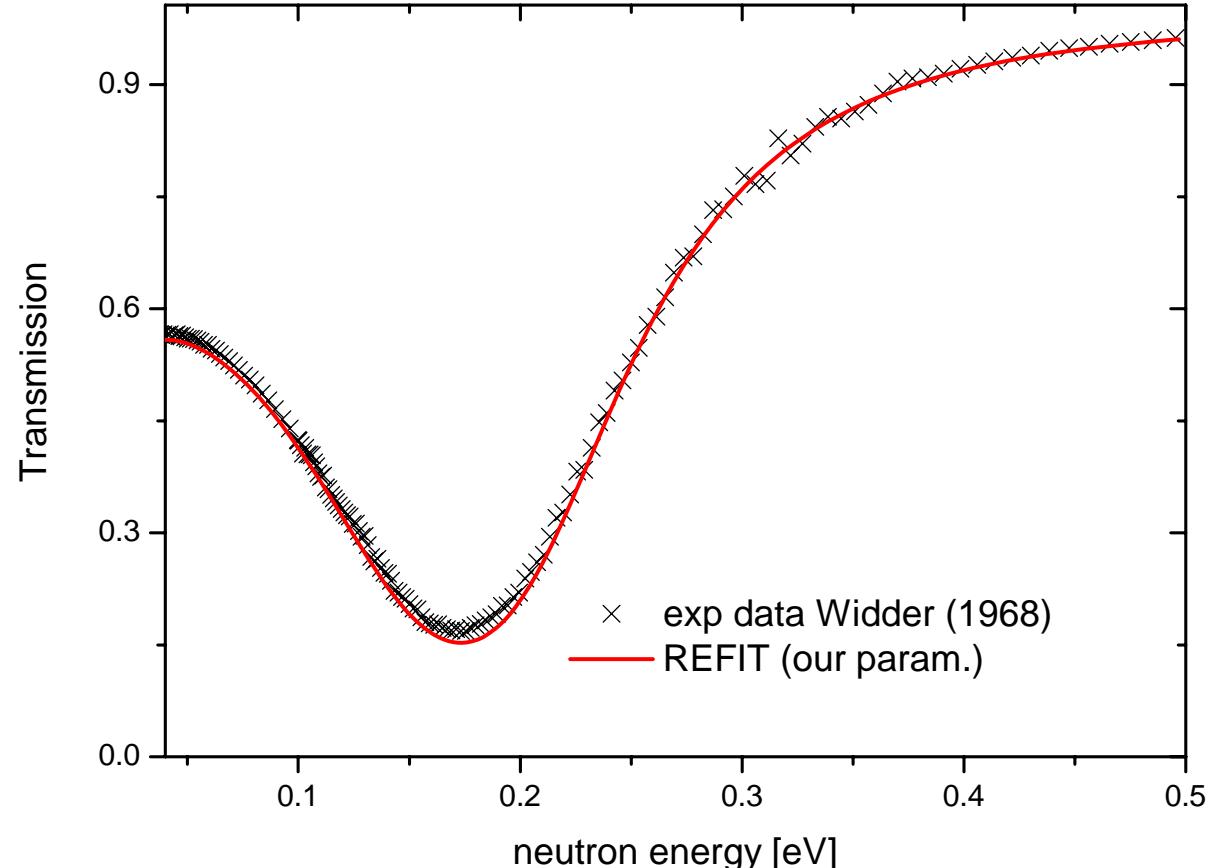
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Fit to Widder et al. (2/3)

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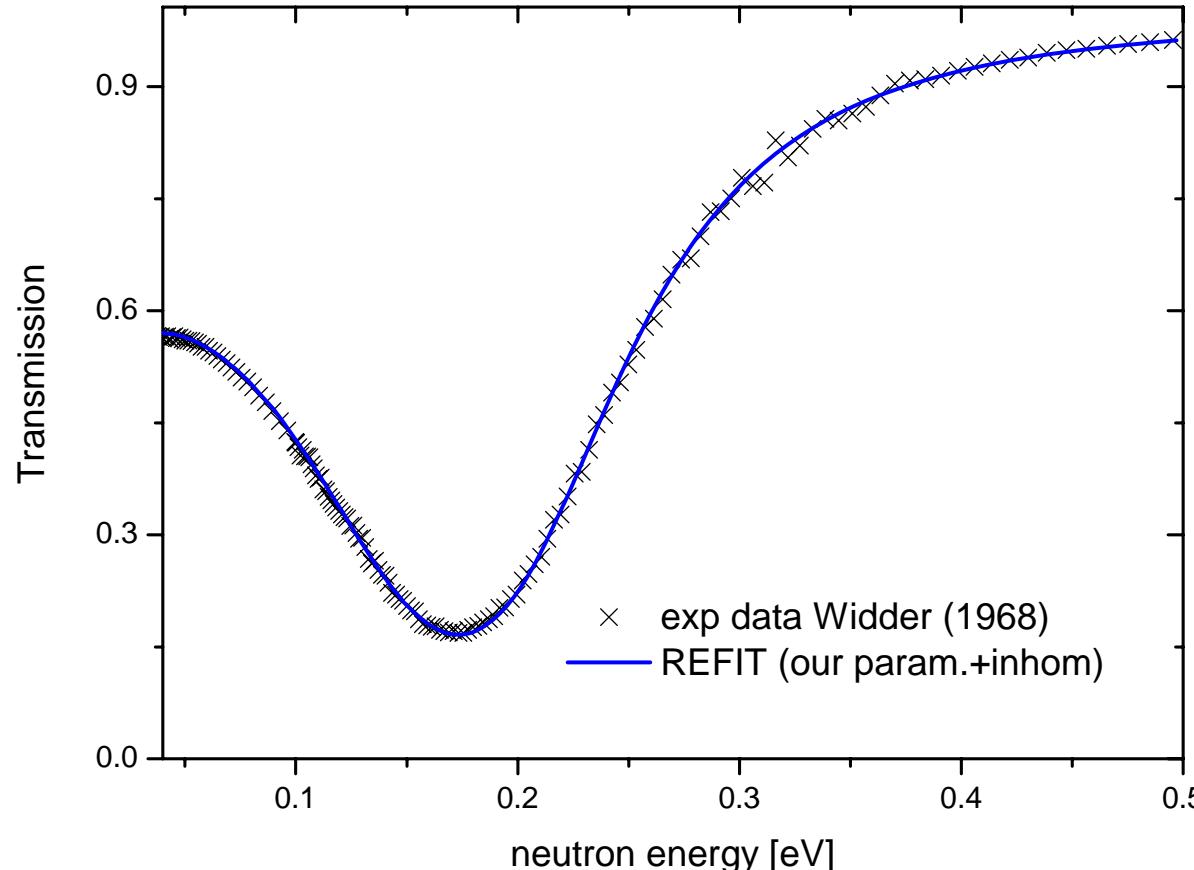
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Fit to Widder et al. (3/3)

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$\sigma_{\text{inhom}} = 0.096$

sample thickness:
Approx. 50 μm
50-200 layers (estim)

Average particle size
300nm – 1 μm (estim)

Comparison Calculations

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