Technical Meeting on the International Network of Nuclear Reaction Data Centers 14 – 17 June, 2022, Vienna, Austria

# Erroneous E-LVL values (CP-D/1043)

Laboratory of Nuclear Reactor Engineering, Hokkaido University **Ryosuke Shimizu** 

Purpose	To reflect what is really reported				
Process	Extraction and confirmation				
	Unit				
	Heading				
Results	Values in Data and Common sections				
	REACTION				
	EN-SEC				
Statistics of arrors	Counting				
Statistics of errors	Result				
Summary					

Purpose	To reflect what is really reported					
Process	Extraction and confirmation					
	Unit					
	Heading					
Results	Values in Data and Common sections					
	REACTION					
	EN-SEC					
Statistics of arrars	Counting					
Statistics of errors	Result					
Summary						

Purpose

Extraction	Selecting the data whose E-LVL value is more than 5% away
Confirmation	Comparing EXFOR and the original paper
Modification	Modifying if correction is really necessary

### To Reflect what is really reported by experimenter

Purpose	To reflect what is really reported				
Process	Extraction and confirmation				
	Unit				
Results	Heading				
	Values in Data and Common sections				
	REACTION				
	EN-SEC				
Statistics of orrors	Counting				
Statistics of errors	Result				
Summary					

Reactions,	Number of E-LVL	Fraction of experiments
Projectile	values (Fraction (%))	in EXFOR (%)
Proton	273 (29)	20
Deuteron	270 (29)	9
Helium-3	143 (15)	3
Neutron	117 (13)	46
Helium-4	96 (10)	8
Gamma ray	24 (3)	6
Triton	9 (1)	1
Spontaneous Fission	1 (0)	3
Total	933 (100)	100

Table 1: Number of E-LVL values for each reaction and incident particle

# There were **933**<sup>1</sup> E-LVL values more than 5% far from any values registered in ENSDF

<sup>1</sup> If the same subentry had multiple E-LVL values in the Data or Common sections, they were counted separately.

### EXFOR is built on the cooperation of various data centers.

Center / projectile	0	Е	F	2	D	Α	1	4	С	Μ	T	L	3	S	K	R
Number of E-LVL	439	138	106	56	36	30	28	26	25	12	11	11	8	5	1	1
values (Fraction (%))	(47)	(15)	(11)	(6)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(0)	(0)
Fraction of experiments in EXFOR (%)	10	5	6	15	8	5	19	7	10	4	1	1	8	1	0	0

Table 2: Number of suspicious E-LVL values per data center/projectile

It became clear that there were some cases that needed to be corrected.

Decision	Number of E-LVL values
Not necessary (N)	470
Necessary (Y)	412
Not necessary but not certain (N?)	34
Necessary but not certain (Y?)	2
Data source unknown (?)	15
Total	933

Table 3: Number of data with and without correction

**Results** 

9	/	45
	<u> </u>	

Table 4. Nulliber (	of coung errors
Correction point	Number of errors
Unit	159
Heading	90
Number in Data	60
Number in Common	54
REACTION	48
EN-SEC	5
Total	416

## Table 4. Number of ording arrows

There were a total of **416** pieces that needed to be fixed. It became clear that there were various modifications.

Purpose	To reflect what is really reported				
Process	Extraction and confirmation				
	Unit				
Results	Heading				
	Values in Data and Common sections				
	REACTION				
	EN-SEC				
Statiatics of arrars	Counting				
Statistics of errors	Result				
Summary					

# The first is a correction regarding **units**. In EXFOR, "keV" and "MeV" are used as the units of E-LVL.

	#/Legend	l i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i		
E-LVL	E-LVL	ANG-CM	DATA-CM	DATA-ERR
MEV	MEV	ADEG	MU-B/SR	MU-B/SR
1.073	1.081	10.299	2.3545	1.2282
1.073	1.081	12.704	1.9657	0.8674
1.073	1.081	17.733	1.2678	0.7995
1.073	1.081	20.127	1.944	1.0378
1.073	1.081	22.975	1.1746	0.5752
1.073	1.081	35.533	0.9705	0.3534
1.073	1.081	37.944	0.564	0.2448
1.073	1.081	45.704	0.3412	0.1737
1.073	1.081	50.393	0.46	0.2641
140.5	142.6	2.845	802.18	
140.5	142.6	5.55	1311.	
140.5	142.6	7.83	1436.	
140.5	142.6	10.232	963.57	
140.5	142.6	12.973	381.03	
140.5	142.6	15.701	255.7	
		A4 A44	175 05	

Figure 1: EXFOR:F1146.007

# In the current EXFOR, **MeV** is used as the unit for E-LVL values.

#### **Results - Unit**



Fig. 5. Data from the <sup>98</sup>Mo(<sup>3</sup>He, d)<sup>99</sup>Tc reaction are compared to DWBA predictions as described in the text. The l = 1 results on the left exhibit the *j*-dependence between  $\frac{1}{2}^{-}$  and  $\frac{1}{2}^{-}$  states. The broken curve for the 140 keV state shows the effect of a small l = 4 contribution due to the  $\frac{1}{4}^{+}$  state. New assignments, based on the *j*-dependence near 40°, are made for the 671, 1326 and 1435 keV states. The expected l = 4 shapes are observed for the ground state and 625 keV state of <sup>99</sup>Tc. A "non-stripping" pattern is noted for the 727 keV state. The data are compared to predictions for l = 4 ( $\frac{1}{4}^{+}$ ) and l = 6 ( $\frac{1}{4}^{+}$ ), the spin satignments previously available for this state. A very weak state near 1080 keV is seen to exhibit an l = 4 stripping pattern. Previous data limited the possible spins to  $\frac{1}{4}^{+}$  or  $\frac{1}{4}^{+}$ . A doublet at 1210 keV contains states with l = 1 and l = 4 stripping patterns. The sum is shown as the solid curve. The E-LVL is described as 1073 keV, 1081 keV, 140.5 keV, and 142.6 keV, and "**keV**" is used as the unit. The above can be summarized as shown in Table 5.

Table 5: Fix of F1146.007

Item	Current	Modified
Unit	MeV	keV
Data	1.073	1073
Data	1.081	1081

It is necessary to revise the unit of EXFOR from **MeV** to **keV**.



The second is a correction regarding headings.

One of the mistakes in the heading is that the outgoing energy ("E") should have been used, but "E-LVL" is used.

	#/Legend		
EN	E-LVL	DATA	DATA-ERR
MEV	KEV	NO-DIM	NO-DIM
14.	232.	-0.20	0.03
14.	265.	0.57	0.06
14.	1030.	-0.44	0.13
14.	1111.	0.63	0.06
14.	1221.	0.21	0.06
14.	1395.	0.22	0.27
14.	1658.	0.52	0.17
18.	232.	-0.28	0.04
18.	991.	-0.76	0.11
18.	1111.	0.55	0.04
18.	1289.	0.63	0.13
18.	1426.	0.66	0.21

Figure 3: EXFOR:O2158.008

In the current EXFOR, heading is "E-LVL".

#### **Results - Heading**

16 / 45



Figure 4: Data referenced in O2158.008 (1)

The arrows are written from the excitation energy 2368 keV to 2102 keV, indicating that the value of 265 keV is not E-LVL.

#### **Results - Heading**

			$E_{\alpha}=$	= 14 MeV		
Nucleus	(keV)	Relative intensity	<i>a</i> <sub>2</sub> <sup>b</sup>	a4 <sup>b</sup>	P(90°)	Relative intensit
<sup>84</sup> Sr	793		_	_		1000 + 40
	974	_	_		_	$354 \pm 14$
<sup>85</sup> Sr	232		$0.03 \pm 0.04$	0.03 + 0.05	$-0.20 \pm 0.03$	
	265	$120 \pm 5$	$0.30 \pm 0.03$	$-0.11 \pm 0.04$	$0.57 \pm 0.06$	$280 \pm 11$
	444	<200				< 200
	991	≈190		_		233 + 9
	1030	$240 \pm 9$	$-0.66 \pm 0.02$	$0.03 \pm 0.03$	$-0.44 \pm 0.13$	
	1111	$1000 \pm 40$	$0.32 \pm 0.03$	$-0.09 \pm 0.03$	$0.63 \pm 0.06$	$1000 \pm 40$
	1221	500 ± 20	$-0.90 \pm 0.02$	$0.11 \pm 0.02$	$0.21 \pm 0.06$	
	1262	70 ± 4	$-0.45 \pm 0.08$	$-0.05 \pm 0.09$	-	
	1289					171 ± 7
	1395	140 ± 7	$-0.67 \pm 0.03$	$0.04 \pm 0.04$	$0.22 \pm 0.27$	_
	1426	$110 \pm 5$	$0.43 \pm 0.04$	$-0.11 \pm 0.04$		92 + 4
	1627	87±9				
	1658	220 ± 9	$-0.93 \pm 0.03$	$0.21 \pm 0.06$	$0.52 \pm 0.17$	179 + 7

Figure 5: Data referenced in O2158.008 (2)

# The value of $E_{\gamma}$ is 265 keV, indicating that the value of 265 keV is the observed **\gamma-ray energy**.

the data registered in the LiveChart which is one of the interactive charts of ENSDF.

# Nuclido		lide Initial Level					Er	l <sub>r</sub> (rel)	Mult
#	Nuclide						[keV]	[%]	Mult.
	<sup>85</sup> Sr <sub>47</sub>	231.79 4	7/2+	0.21 ns <i>5</i>	0.0	9/2+	231.77 5	100	M1+E2
	<sup>85</sup> <sub>38</sub> Sr <sub>47</sub>	238.79 <i>5</i>	1/2-	67.63 min 4	231.79 4	7/2+	7.00 S 6		[E3]
	<sup>85</sup> <sub>38</sub> Sr <sub>47</sub>	238.79 <i>5</i>	1/2-	67.63 min 4	0.0	9/2+	238.78 5		M4
8	<sup>85</sup> Sr	2351.74 9	(7/2)+ 3		231.79 4	7/2+	2120.2 3	66 <i>6</i>	
	<sup>85</sup> Sr <sub>47</sub>	2351.74 9	(7/2)+ 3		0.0	9/2+	2351.7 2	47 4	
	<sup>85</sup> Sr <sub>47</sub>	2367.1 3	(17/2)-	1.2 ns 4	2102.06 23	13/2-	265.1 3	100	E2
						and la	1000 0 0		-

Figure 6: Livechart : Sr-85

In Sr-85, there was a transition with E $\gamma$  of 265 keV. This transition has an initial level of 2367 keV and a final level of 2102 keV.

The above can be summarized as shown in Table 6.

Table 6: Fix of O2158.008

Item	Current	Modified
Heading	E-LVL	E

The heading of EXFOR needs to be changed to "E" instead of "E-LVL".

There were other headings errors, such as data that reversed the incident energy **EN** with **E-LVL**.

Purpose	To reflect what is really reported
Process	Extraction and confirmation
	Unit
	Heading
Results	Values in Data and Common sections
	REACTION
	EN-SEC
Statistics of errors	Counting
otatistics of errors	Result
Summary	

#### **Results - Values in Data and Common sections** 21 / 45 E-LVL values different from the values in the paper

# The third is the correction regarding values in Data and Common sections.

Some E-LVL values of Date and Common sections in EXFOR were different from those in the paper.

	#/Legend	t	
E-LVL	ANG-CM	DATA-CM	ERR-S
MEV	ADEG	MB/SR	PER-CENT
0.00	14.8	0.85	5.0
0.00	18.2	0.30	10.0
0.00	25.1	0.18	11.0
0.00	30.1	0.32	8.0
0.00	36.0	0.29	5.0
0.00	42.0	0.179	3.0
0.00	47.7	0.042	18.0
0.00	53.5	0.022	8.0
0.00	59.3	0.021	19.0
0.00	64.9	0.049	11.0
0.00	70.5	0.046	5.0
0.00	76.0	0.029	14.0
0.00	81.5	0.013	30.0
0.00	86.7	0.0069	21.0
3.61	15.1	0.28	10.0
3.61	18.3	0.30	10.0
3.61	25.3	0.21	11.0
3.61	30.3	0.13	13.0
3.61	36.4	0.077	10.0

The current EXFOR describes data with E-LVL of 0.0 MeV (Ground State) and **3.61 MeV**.

#### **Results - Values in Data and Common sections** 22 / 45 E-LVL values different from the values in the paper

.m. Angle (deg)	Cross Section c.m. (mb/sr)	Statistica Uncertaint (%)
	Ground State	
14.8	0.85	5
18.2	0.30	10
25.1	0.18	11
30.1	0.32	. 8
36.0	0.29	5
42.0	0.179	5
47.7	0.042	18
53.5	0.022	8
59.3	0.021	19
64.9	0.049	11
70.5	0.046	5
76.0	0.029	14
81.5	0.013	30
86.7	0.0069	21
-	3.36-MeV Level	
15.1	0.28	10
18.3	0.30	10
25.3	0.21	11
30.3	0.13	13
36.4	0.077	10
42.4	0.065	8

Figure 8: Data referenced in C0925.016

the data for Ground State and **3.36 MeV** cross sections, and the value of **3.61** was not found.

#### **Results - Values in Data and Common sections** 23 / 45 E-LVL values different from the values in the paper

_		•						
#	Nuclide	E <sub>x</sub> [keV]	<b>J</b> <sup>π</sup> order	Band	T <sub>1/2</sub>	T <sub>1/2</sub> [s]	Decay modes BR [%]	Isospin
1	<sup>10</sup> <sub>6</sub> c <sub>4</sub>	0.0	0+		19.290 s <i>12</i>	19.290 <i>12</i>	ec β + 100	1
2	<sup>10</sup> <sub>6</sub> <b>c</b> <sub>4</sub>	3353.7 6	2+		107 fs <i>17</i>	107E-15 <i>17</i>	IT 100	
3	6 <sup>10</sup> <b>C</b> <sub>4</sub>	5220 40			225 keV <i>45</i>	2.0E-21 4		
4	<sup>10</sup> <sub>6</sub> <b>c</b> <sub>4</sub>	5380 <i>70</i>			300 keV <i>60</i>	1.5E-21 3		
5	<sup>10</sup> <sub>6</sub> <b>c</b> <sub>4</sub>	6580 <i>20</i>	(2+)		190 keV <i>35</i>	2.4E-21 4		

Figure 9: Livechart : C-10

There was a value of **3353 keV**, which is close to the **3.36 MeV** value described in Figure 8, but there was no value close to the **3.61 MeV** value described in EXFOR.

#### **Results - Values in Data and Common sections** 24 / 45 E-LVL values different from the values in the paper

The above can be summarized as shown in Table 7.

#### Table 7: Fix of C0925.016

Item	Current	Modified
Data	3.61	3.36

It is necessary to revise the E-LVL values of EXFOR from **3.61** to **3.36**.

#### **Results - Values in Data and Common sections** 25 / 45 LVL-NUMB

The third is the correction regarding values in Data and Common sections.

In the paper, only the number of the excited level (LVL-NUMB) was written, but in EXFOR, there existed data with the value of the excitation energy (E-LVL)

	#/Legend				
EN	EN-RSL	E-LVL	E-LVL	DATA	ERR-S
MEV	MEV	MEV	MEV	MB	MB
1.3470e+01	1.7500e-01	0.0000e+00		2.2200e+01	4.4000e+00
1.3470e+01	1.7500e-01	1.0710e+00		1.2700e+01	4.0000e+00
1.3470e+01	1.7500e-01	1.7020e+00	1.8230e+00	9.8000e+00	3.6000e+00
1.3930e+01	7.5000e-02	0.0000e+00		1.7700e+01	3.1000e+00
1.3930e+01	7.5000e-02	1.0710e+00		1.0500e+01	2.8000e+00
1.3930e+01	7.5000e-02	1.7020e+00	1.8230e+00	1.5400e+01	2.7000e+00
ENDDATA					
ENDSUBENT	18				
ENDENTRY					

The current EXFOR describes data with **E-LVL** of 0.0 MeV and 1.071 MeV, 1.702 MeV, and 1.823 MeV.

#### Results - Values in Data and Common sections 26 / 45 LVL-NUMB

Transition group	Neutron energy $E_n$ (MeV)	Hauser- Feshbach cross section $\sigma_{\rm HF}$ (mb)	Experimental cross section $\sigma_{EXP}$ (mb)
$^{24}Mg(n, \alpha_{0,1})^{21}Ne$	13.19	32.13	$37.8 \pm 3$
	13.93	26.92	$37.0 \pm 2.2$
	14.33	24.93	$33.3 \pm 2.2$
$^{24}Mg(n, \alpha_2)^{21}Ne$	13.19	17.03	$23.7 \pm 3$
	13.93	15.10	$16.7 \pm 2.5$
	14.33	14.25	$16.5 \pm 3.2$
$^{24}Mg(n, \alpha_{3,4,5})^{21}Ne$	13.19	27.83	$32.3 \pm 6$
	13.93	25.23	$27.9 \pm 5$
	14.33	24.14	$28.3 \pm 4.4$
$^{25}$ Mg(n, $\alpha_0$ ) $^{22}$ Ne	13.93	2.51	$1.4 \pm 0.3$
	14.33	2.27	$1.7 \pm 0.4$
$^{25}Mg(n, \alpha_1)^{22}Ne$	13.93	12.06	$4.4 \pm 0.4$
	14.33	10.82	$5.1 \pm 0.7$
$^{25}Mg(n, \alpha_2)^{22}Ne$	13.93	16.67	$8.9 \pm 0.7$
	14.33	15.03	$6.1 \pm 0.9$
$^{26}Mg(n, \alpha_0)^{23}Ne$	13.47	18.60	$22.2 \pm 4.4$
	13.93	18.15	$17.7 \pm 3.1$
$^{26}Mg(n, \alpha_1)^{23}Ne$	13.47	6.92	$12.7 \pm 4.0$
	13.93	6.82	$10.5 \pm 2.8$
${}^{26}Mg(n, \alpha_{2,3}){}^{23}Ne$	13.47	24.74	9.8 <u>+</u> 3.6
-,	13.93	24.70	$15.4 \pm 2.7$

The table does not contain any **level energy values**, only  $\alpha_{0}$ ,  $\alpha_{1}$ ,  $\alpha_{2,3}$  using the **level numbers**.

#### **Results - Values in Data and Common sections** 27 / 45 LVL-NUMB

The above can be summarized as shown in Table 8.

Tab	le 8: Fix of 21	672.004
Item	Current	Modified
Data	0.0000e+00	0
Data	1.0710e+00	1
Data	1.7020e+00	2
Data	1.8230e+00	3
Heading	E-LVL	LVL-NUMB

We need to change the **E-LVL value** of EXFOR to **the** number of the excited level. In that case, heading should also be modified to LVL-NUMB instead of E-LVL



29 / 45

#### The fourth is the modification of **reactions**.

There were some data that were highly likely to contain reactions other than those described in the paper.

SUBENT	R0015008	20040830	20050926
BIB	3	5	
REACTION	(40-ZR-90 (A	, INL) 40-ZR-90,1	PAR, DA)
	# (40-ZR-90	(A,INL)40-ZR-90,	PAR, DA)
	# Target:ZR-	90 #Projectile:A	#Reaction: A.INL #Process
	# Product: [4	10-7R-901	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
SAMPLE	Thickness o	f target was 7	5 mg/cm**2
ERR-ANALYS	No error an	alvsis is give	by the authors.
Didi indibio	Data errors	indicated in o	graphs by the authors
	were read b	y compilers.	
ENDBIB	5		
COMMON	2	1	12
	#Legend: 2	2 x 1 x 12 : data o	columns * lines * column w
	#EN	Energy of inci	dent projectile, laboratory s
	#E-LVL	Level energy	
	L		
	#/Legend		
EN	E-LVL		
MEV	MEV		
205.	1.09		
ENDCOMMON	2	15	12
DATA			
	#Legend: 3	$5 \times 15 \times 12$ : data	columns * lines * column 1

The reaction is an **inelastic scattering reaction** of alpha particles and the residual nucleus is Zr-90.

30 / 45



Figure 13: Data referenced in R0015.008

Figure 13 shows a (He-3, $\alpha$ ) reaction data, and the residual nuclide is Zr-89.

#### **Results - REACTION**

#	Nuclide	E <sub>x</sub> [keV]	<b>J</b> <sup>#</sup> order	Band	T <sub>1/2</sub>	T <sub>1/2</sub> [s]
1	<sup>89</sup> Zr <sub>49</sub>	0.0	9/2+	1	78.41 h <i>12</i>	282276 <i>432</i>
2	<sup>89</sup> <sub>40</sub> <b>Zr</b> <sub>49</sub>	587.82 <i>10</i>	1/2-		4.161 min <i>10</i>	249.7 6
3	<sup>89</sup> Zr <sub>49</sub>	1094.91 <i>18</i>	3/2-		0.05 ps	50E-15
4	<sup>89</sup> Zr <sub>49</sub>	1451.23 <i>18</i>	5/2-		3.5 ps	3.5E-12
5	<sup>89</sup> 7r	1511.79 <i>17</i>	(9/2)+		0.53 ps <i>10</i>	530E-15 <i>10</i>

Figure 14: Livechart : Zr-89

#	Nuclide	E <sub>x</sub> [keV]	<b>J</b> <sup>π</sup> order	Band	T <sub>1/2</sub>	T <sub>1/2</sub> [s]
1	<sup>90</sup> Zr <sub>50</sub>	0	0+		STABLE	
2	<sup>90</sup> Zr <sub>50</sub>	1760.74 <i>14</i>	0+ 2		61.3 ns <i>25</i>	61E-9 <i>3</i>
3	<sup>90</sup> Zr <sub>50</sub>	2186.273 14	2+		87.9 fs <i>21</i>	87.9E-15 <i>21</i>
4	<sup>90</sup> Zr <sub>50</sub>	2319.000 <i>9</i>	5-		809.2 ms <i>20</i>	0.8092 <i>20</i>
5	90_	2739.29 <i>5</i>	(4)-			



Livechart shows presence of a level of 1.094 MeV, which is close to the E-LVL value registered in EXFOR, while Livechart does not show such a level of ZR-90

#### The above can be summarized as shown in Table 9.

#### Table 9: Fix of R0015.008

Item	Current	Modified
Reaction	40-ZR-90(A,INL)40-ZR-90	40-ZR-90(HE3,A)40-ZR-89

#### We need to change the **reaction**.

Purpose	To reflect what is really reported
Process	Extraction and confirmation
	Unit
	Heading
Results	Values in Data and Common sections
	REACTION
	EN-SEC
Statistics of orrors	Counting
Statistics of errors	Result
Summary	

#### 34 / 45

#### The fourth is the modification of **EN-SEC**.

REACTION	(3-LI-7(P,A))	2-HE-4	, PAR, DA)						
	# (3-LI-7(P,A))	# (3-LI-7(P,A)2-HE-4,PAR,DA)							
	# Target:LI-7 #	# Target:LI-7 #Projectile:P #Reaction:P,A #Quantity:PAR,DA:DAP:Partial differential cross section d/dA							
	# Product: [2-	# Product: [2-HE-4]							
ERR-ANAI	YS (DATA-ERR) E	(DATA-ERR) Errors from graphic bars. No information							
COMMENT	about source	of un	certainty	reaction with					
COMMENT	gammal,2 trai	nsitio	n from the excite	ed initial state to					
	the final exc	cited	state of Be-8 at	7.56MeV (for gammal)	)				
	and 13.91MeV	(for	gamma2) breaking	up in two					
0777710	alpha-partic	les.	from Nucl. Dhur	26 (10 60) 507					
STATUS	(CURVE) Fig.	4 D,C	from a curve	, 30 (1902) 597					
HISTORY	(20200122A)	SD: SF	9=EXP deleted fro	m REACTION code.					
112020112	EN-ERR -> EN-	-ERR-D	IG. EN-SEC delet	ed. ERR-ANALYS,					
	STATUS update	ed.							
ENDBIB	12		1 10						
COMMON	Z #Locondu 2 v	1	L IZ	ince * column width					
	#Legend: 2 x	1 X 14		ines - column width	,,				
	#ANG		Angle, laboratory s	system	ADEG	angular	Degrees		
	#EN-ERR-DI	G	Digitizing error of	ncident particle energy	MEV	MeV			
	#/Legend								
ANG	EN-ERR-DIG								
ADEG 90	MEV 0.013								
ENDCOMMO	0.013 N								
DATA	4		27 12						
	#Legend: 4 x	<b>27 x</b> 1	12 : data columns *	lines * column width					
	#E-LVL	L	evel energy			MEV	MeV		
	#EN	E	nergy of incident pr	ojectile, laboratory syste	em	MEV	MeV		
	#DATA	P	artial differential cro	oss section d/dA		MB/SR	millibarns per steradian		
	#DATA 500	#-	- 3-LI-7(P,A)2-HE-4	PAR,DA		110/00			
	#DATA-ERR	L	rror in value of qua	ntity, defined under ERR	-ANALYS	MB/SR	millibarns per steradian		
	#/Legend								
E-LVL MEV	EN	DATA	DATA-ERR						
7.56	0.441	0.441 0.0027 0.0013							
7.56	0.518	0.518 0.0026 0.0013							
7.56	0.605	0.605 0.0048 0.0054							
7.56	0.716 0.0330 0.0076								
7.56	0.831 0.1449 0.0076								
7.56	0.877 0.1883 0.0076								
7.56	0.928 0.1263 0.0087								
7.56	0.955	0.955 0.0068 0.0043							
13.91	0.577	0.008	0.0065						
13.91	0.752	0.028	9 0.0109						
13.91	0.796	0.041	2 0.0130						

EXFOR describes the (p,α) reaction of Li-7. The residual nuclide is He-4.

### **Results - EN-SEC**

# 35 / 45

Abstract: The Li<sup>7</sup>+p interaction has been extensively studied and its various products analysed. The results confirm the presence of the well known levels of <u>Be<sup>8</sup> at 2.9, 17.63 and 18.15 MeV</u> and give clear evidence for the existence of the discussed 7.56 MeV level. Three new levels of <u>Be<sup>8</sup> have been discovered at the energies 13.91, 17.9 and 18.0 MeV</u>. Widths, angular momenta, parities and isobaric spins of several levels have been determined Some anomalies of the Li<sup>7</sup>+p interaction, previously observed by others, are explained.

Figure 17: Data referenced in F0025.003 (1)

Analysing the yields of the  $\alpha$  peaks observed in the energy spectra as a function of proton energy, we can obtain the differential cross sections at  $\theta = 90^{\circ}$ 

for the Li<sup>7</sup>(p,  $\alpha$ )He<sup>4</sup> reaction and for the Li<sup>7</sup>(p,  $\gamma \alpha$ )He<sup>4</sup> reactions involving the 7.56 MeV and 13.91 MeV excited states of Be<sup>8</sup>.

Figure 19: Data referenced in F0025.003 (3) (text on pp 602-603)



Figure 18: Data referenced in F0025.003 (2)

The measurement was made in a reaction where Li-7 was bombarded with a proton to become Be-8 once, and then Be-8 split into two  $\alpha$ .

#### **Results - EN-SEC**

#	Nuclide	E <sub>x</sub> [keV]	J <sup>π</sup> order	Band	T <sub>1/2</sub>	T <sub>1/2</sub> [s]
	<sup>4</sup> <sub>2</sub> He <sub>2</sub>	0.0	0+		STABLE	
	<sup>4</sup> <sub>2</sub> He <sub>2</sub>	20210	0+ 2		0.50 MeV	912.4754301427714E-24
5	<sup>4</sup> <sub>2</sub> He <sub>2</sub>	21010	0-		0.84 MeV	543.1401369897449E-24

#### Figure 20: Livechart : He-4

#	Nuclide	E <sub>x</sub> [keV]	J <sup>π</sup> order	Band	T <sub>1/2</sub>	T <sub>1/2</sub> [s]
1	<sup>8</sup> <sub>4</sub> Be <sub>4</sub>	0.0	0+		5.57 eV 25	82E-18 4
2	<sup>8</sup> <sub>4</sub> Be <sub>4</sub>	3030 10	2+		1513 keV 15	302E-24 <i>3</i>
3	<sup>8</sup> <sub>4</sub> Be <sub>4</sub>	11.35 x 10 <sup>3</sup> <i>15</i>	4+		3.5 MeV	130.35363287753876E-24
4	<sup>8</sup> <sub>4</sub> Be <sub>4</sub>	16626 <i>3</i>	2+ 2		108.1 keV 5	4.221E-21 20



The authors assured two levels **7.56** and **13.91** MeV, but such levels are unknowns nowadays.

#### The above can be summarized as shown in Table 10.

#### Table 10: Fix of F0025.003

Item	Current	Modified
EN-SEC		E-LVL,4-BE-8

The problem can be solved by adding a new entry **(E-LVL,4-BE-8)** in the EXFOR data.

Purpose	To reflect what is really reported
Process	Extraction and confirmation
	Unit
	Heading
Results	Values in Data and Common sections
	REACTION
	EN-SEC
Statistics of orrors	Counting
Statistics of errors	Result
Summary	

Table 3: Number of data with	and without correction
Decision	Number of E-LVL values
Not necessary (N)	470
Necessary (Y)	412
Not necessary but not certain (N?)	34
Necessary but not certain (Y?)	2
Data source unknown (?)	15
Total	933

Table 4: Number of coding errors		
Correction point	Number of errors	
Unit	159	
Heading	90	
Number in Data	60	
Number in Common	54	
REACTION	48	
EN-SEC	5	
Total	416	

To conduct the analysis, we organized the 933 data extracted by the program.

First of all, for the data that needed to be modified, the data with the "Keyword" of "Unit", "Heading", "REACTION" and "EN-SEC" were considered as one data if the subentries were the same.

#### **Statistics of errors - Counting**

#/Legend			
ANG	E-LVL	DATA	ERR-S
ADEG	MEV	MB/SR	MB/SR
10.	0.	0.756	0.006
10.	478.	0.005	0.001
10.	659.	0.463	0.004
10.	682.	0.061	0.002
10.	719.	0.062	0.002
10.	887.	0.003	0.001
10.	1028.	0.107	0.002
10.	1118.	0.216	0.003
10.	1279.	0.152	0.003
10.	1437.	0.401	0.004
10.	1514.	0.075	0.003
10.	1628.	0.018	0.001
10.	1701.	0.043	0.001
10.	1787.	0.030	0.001
10.	1865.	0.020	0.001
10.	1960.	0.101	0.002
10.	2043.	0.666	0.005
10.	2089.	0.079	0.002
10.	2155.	0.022	0.002
10.	2198.	0.014	0.002
10.	2247.	0.034	0.002
10.	2317.	0.065	0.002
10.	2384.	0.057	0.002
10.	2410.	0.010	0.002
10.	2510.	1.269	0.007
10.	2830.	0.023	0.002
10.	2873.	0.037	0.002
10.	2935.	0.020	0.003
10.	2974.	0.012	0.001
10.	3009.	0.061	0.002
10.	3049.	0.038	0.002
10.	3110.	0.030	0.002
10.	3157.	0.073	0.008
10.	3175.	0.20	0.09
10.	3235.	0.040	0.002
10.	3403.	0.501	0.005
10.	3573.	0.114	0.004
10.	3655.	0.183	0.004
15.	0.	0.709	0.004

In the current EXFOR, the unit is MeV. In this program, **37** suspicious E-LVL values are extracted

40 / 45

Even though there is **only one "Unit"** to be modified. We need to prevent this kind of duplication.

Purpose	To reflect what is really reported	
Process	Extraction and confirmation	
Results	Unit	
	Heading	
	Values in Data and Common sections	
	REACTION	
	EN-SEC	
Statistics of errors	Counting	
	Result	
Summary		

#### **Statistics of errors - Result**



Figure 23: Histogram of items

Figure 24: Fraction of error

42 / 45

For the data with mass number up to 75, the percentage of data that need to be corrected is relatively high.

Table 11: Data regarding error range					
Allowance	Number of E-LVL values	Number of items	Number of errors	Fraction of error (%)	
5%	933	665	195	29.3	
10%	691	470	164	34.9	
20%	541	362	141	39.0	
30%	489	315	119	37.8	

## **Brooding the allowance**

- $\succ$  reduces the amount of data extracted by the program
- $\succ$  increases the fraction of error
- reduces the number of items which need to be corrected



Purpose	To reflect what is really reported	
Process	Extraction and confirmation	
Results	Unit	
	Heading	
	Values in Data and Common sections	
	REACTION	
	EN-SEC	
Statistics of errors	Counting	
	Result	
Summary		

**45 /** 45

We extracted from the EXFOR Master File all values coded under E-LVL for  $\gamma$ , n, d, t, <sup>3</sup>He and  $\alpha$  induced reaction and spontaneous fission datasets.

The values do not agree within 5% with any level energy in the ENSDF were checked against the source articles.

We found some items requiring corrections. Typical mistakes are

- wrong unit (e.g., KEV instead of MEV)
- wrong heading (e.g., E-LVL instead of E)
- wrong number (e.g., 3.61 MeV instead of 3.36 MeV)
- level energy not from the source article but from ENSDF etc. (LVL-NUMB must be used)
- wrong REACTION code (e.g., (HE3,A) instead of (A,INL))
- absence of EN-SEC for a level energy of other than the reaction product.