

Threshold calculator and its application to REACTION SF3 checking

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We often need to list all contributing target and channels to get a particular product nuclide for comparison of measured production cross sections (*e.g.*, activation cross sections) with model prediction etc. One of us (RS) developed a threshold calculator (C++) to show all contributing target nuclides and channels with AME2020 mass evaluation as the mass table. Below are screenshots of an input and output on a web interface of this calculator (<https://www.jcprg.org/tcalc/>).

Example of input

Target and projectile are mandatory. Ejectile or product is mandatory.

Target	<input type="text" value="Fe"/>	(<i>e.g.</i> , 100Mo, Mo)
Projectile	<input type="text" value="a"/>	(<i>e.g.</i> , g, n, p, d, t, h, a, 27Al)
Ejectile	<input type="text"/>	(<i>e.g.</i> , 2p+3d)
Product	<input type="text" value="51Cr"/>	(<i>e.g.</i> , 99Tc)
Upper energy (MeV)	<input type="text" value="30"/>	

Example of output

Your request

Target	Projectile	Ejectile	Product	E _{max} (MeV)
^{nat} Fe	α	(Unspecified)	⁵¹ Cr	30

Possible channels

Reaction	Q (MeV)	E _{thr} (MeV)
⁵⁶ Fe(α,n+2α) ⁵¹ Cr	-19.652682	21.062699
⁵⁴ Fe(α,h+α) ⁵¹ Cr	-19.735119	21.203445
⁵⁴ Fe(α,p+d+α) ⁵¹ Cr	-25.228594	27.107022
⁵⁷ Fe(α,2n+2α) ⁵¹ Cr	-27.298854	29.225011
⁵⁴ Fe(α,n+2p+α) ⁵¹ Cr	-27.453160	29.497829

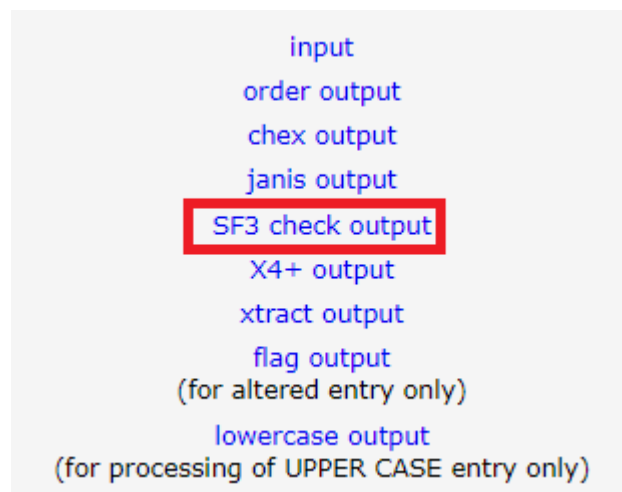
Such a tool is useful to check whether REACTION SF3 follow the following EXFOR compilation rules:

1. SF3 should not be X when only one process is possible.
2. SF3 should be X when several processes are possible.

Examples

- (79-AU-197 (D, **P**) 79-AU-198, , SIG)
rather than
(79-AU-197 (D, **X**) 79-AU-198, , SIG)
below the $^{197}\text{Au}(d,n\pi^+)^{198}\text{Au}$ threshold (~ 140 MeV).
- (39-Y-89 (D, **X**) 38-SR-87, , SIG)
rather than
(39-Y-89 (D, **A**) 38-SR-87, , SIG)
above the $^{89}\text{Y}(d,pt)^{87}\text{Sr}$ threshold (~ 13 MeV).

It is not always trivial to follow these rules for compilers since there exists variety in expressions adopted in the source articles. We implemented checking against **the first rule** by using the newly developed threshold calculator, and it is added to the JCPRG EXFOR compilation tool (<https://www.jcprg.org/exfor/tool/>) which now gives an additional output **SF3 check output**:



By clicking this link, you can see an output like

```
SF3=X Checker for ACTIV run on 2022-5-8
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Input file: ../exfor/tool/./work/trans-584a.txt

F1456.002: X -> 6N          63-EU-151 (A,X) 65-TB-149-G, , SIG
F1458.002: X -> N          6-C-12 (D,X) 7-N-13, , SIG

Program terminated normally
```

The program currently does not check the energy range, and the message should be utilized with caution *when the incident energy is beyond the pion production threshold*. We wish this new function is useful for preparation of your future preliminary tapes.