

## Conclusions and Actions of the NRDC 2023 Meeting

### Conclusions

#### General

- C1 The next technical NRDC meeting will be held in Vienna, Austria from 14 to 17 May 2024.
- C2 The next full NRDC meeting will be held in Paris, France in the second quarter of 2025.
- C3 The next EXFOR compilation workshop will be held in Vienna, Austria in the fourth quarter of 2024.
- C4 The NRDC supports reviewing and updating the Network Document (INDC(NDS)-0401).

#### EXFOR General

- C5 The NRDC supports releasing the EXFOR Master Files, Dictionaries and their documentation as Open Data, with Document Object Identifiers (DOI) and an acceptable open data license (CC-BY-4.0 or similar). Each released Master File would then require its own DOI and internet landing page. This distribution should be made retroactively ca. 2015 onward and should not include NRDC working materials such as preliminary and final trans tapes, and backup files.
- C6 The NDS open and backup areas require authentication and must be accessible to the NRDC participants only.
- C7 The preliminary tape will not be deleted but kept on the NDS open area even after its finalization.
- C8 The NRDC supports releasing all EXFOR codes and their documentation as Open Source necessary to support the use of EXFOR data (especially the EXFOR Master Files) by the broader community.
- C9 Regarding staff changes in NDS, NRDC recommends sharing EXFOR software source codes and their documentation developed by Zerkin between NRDC centres.
- C10 The basic compilation responsibility (Appendix C of NRDC Protocol) of JAEA will be compilation of the neutron data measured at JAEA or measured in Japan in cooperation with JAEA Nuclear Data Center. They will be compiled in area 2 and submitted through NEA DB.

#### EXFOR Statistics and Coverage

- C11 The Network finalized 351 new entries since the NRDC 2022 meeting (11 months).

- C12 The originating centre should (1) update the N2 field of TRANS (date of transmission) just before submission to the NDS open area, and (2) announce release of a new final tape without delay.

### **Manuals and Dictionary**

- C13 The revised NRDC Protocol Appendix B (Scanning responsibility) proposed in CP-D/1078 = WP2023-07 was approved.
- C14 The revised LEXFOR “Scattering” proposed in 4C-3/0421 = WP2023-08 was approved.
- C15 The new format of Dictionary 227 (Nuclides) proposed in CP-D/1067 = WP2023-09 was approved.
- C16 Addition and deletion of the institute codes proposed in CP-D/1080 = WP2023-10 was approved.
- C17 Revised EXFOR/CINDA Dictionary Manual proposed in CP-D/1081 = WP2023-11 was approved.
- C18 The reference type code K (abstract of journal) should not be used since it may introduce inconsistency with the entries which data were compiled from journal abstracts with the reference type code J.

### **EXFOR Quality Control**

- C19 The keyword ERR-ANALYS must be present with coded information when error fields associated to the dependent variable (e.g., DATA-ERR, ERR-S, ERR-1) are given. Otherwise, presence is optional as proposed in CP-D/1082 = WP2023-22.

### **EXFOR Coding Rule**

- C20 The revised EXFOR Formats Manual and LEXFOR for the keyword STATUS proposed in CP-D/1053 and CP-D/1055 (Rev.) = WP2023-23 were approved. Use of the reference code field is optional.
- C21 The headings ERR-HL and ERR-IDD may be used only when they are propagated to the total uncertainty (ERR-T) and their propagated partial %-uncertainties are not available for coding under ERR-1 etc. as proposed in CP-D/1038 = WP2023-24.
- C22 Use of the multiple reaction formalism is not limited to the quantities having the same independent variables. The vector common formalism is no longer necessary, and it will be abolished. The cumulative and chain fission product yields may be compiled together in the same subentry by using the formalism as proposed in CP-D/1056 = WP2023-25. The use of the multiple reaction formalism is limited to the cases listed in LEXFOR “Multiple Reaction Formalism”.

- C23 The coding rules of REACTION SF4-SF7 for the cascade gammas not following quasi-metastable state production (,PAR/L-,DA,G) and for the cascade gammas following quasi-metastable state production (-L,PAR,DA,DG) proposed in CP-D/1057 (Rev.) = WP2023-26 were approved.
- C24 Use of fixed decimal point numbers other than integers under the heading FLAG and DECAY-FLAG proposed in CP-D/1069 = WP2023-27 was not approved.
- C25 The data type field (SF9) is always omitted under the keyword MONITOR and ASSUMED as proposed in CP-D/1071 = WP2023-28.
- C26 Cross sections for reactions induced by secondary particles are not for compilation as proposed in CP-D/1072 = WP2023-29.
- C27 Revision of LEXFOR “Activation” (restriction for use of the method code ACTIV) proposed in CP-D/1076 = WP2023-30 was approved.
- C28 Legendre coefficients of 0th order and higher orders must be compiled together as a single dataset as proposed in 4C-4/0233 (Rev.) = WP2023-31.

#### **Tools for Compilation and Dissemination**

- C29 NRDC supports proposal of Zerkin to distribute X4Pro database with X5 as a product of NRDC recommended for users’ community. Implementing must include sharing NDS source code and documentation producing X4Pro within NRDC.
- C30 NRDC recommends continuing the functioning of Web EXFOR-CINDA-ENDF-IBANDL Retrieval system including MyExfor on NDS and Mirror sites. Standalone version of this system would be also useful.
- C31 NRDC recommends continuing maintenance and extension of EXFOR-NSR PDF database at NDS.
- C32 NRDC encourages development of other software systems which interact with the EXFOR data.

## Actions

### General

A1 Centre Heads Send to Otsuka revised description of the centre in the Network Document (INDC(NDS)-0401) by end of 2023.

### EXFOR General

A2 Marian Follow-up on the effort of the IAEA to mint DOIs. When this becomes available at the IAEA, facilitate the set-up of a procedure to obtain DOIs for the EXFOR Master versions, in line with the IAEA workflows

A3 Marian Follow up with the IAEA Legal department the NRDC's decision of releasing all the NRDC products under the CC-BY-4.0 license.

A4 Koning Inform centre heads of final license proposed by the IAEA for distribution of files.

### EXFOR Statistics and Coverage

A5 All (Standing action) Give the highest priority to compilation of new articles.

A6 All (Standing action) Correct erroneous entries listed on the EXFOR Feedback List according to the indicated priorities. All urgent corrections must be done by the next meeting.

### Manuals and Dictionaries

A7 Otsuka (Continuing action) Update Dictionaries every six months.

A8 Zerkin  
Otsuka (Continuing action) Propose a numbering scheme for compound codes defined in Dictionary 209.

A9 Otsuka Revise NRDC Protocol Appendix B according to CP-D/1078 = WP2023-07 and Appendix C according to Conclusion 10 (neutron data by JAEA).

A10 Otsuka Revise EXFOR Formats Manual for  
1) CP-D/1053 = WP2023-23 (STATUS)  
2) CP-D/1056 = WP2023-25 (Multiple reaction formalism)  
3) CP-D/1069 = WP2023-27 (DECAY-DATA and FLAG)  
4) CP-D/1071 = WP2023-28 (ASSUMED and MONITOR)

- A11 Otsuka Revise LEXFOR for
- 1) 4C-3/0421 = WP2023-08 (Scattering)
  - 2) 4C-4/0233 = WP2023-31 (Fitting coefficients)
  - 3) CP-D/1038 = WP2023-24 (Error)
  - 4) CP-D/1055(Rev.) = WP2023-23 (Status)
  - 5) CP-D/1072 = WP2023-29 (Production and emission cross sections)
  - 6) CP-D/1076 = WP2023-30 (Activation)
- A12 Otsuka Revise EXFOR/CINDA Dictionary Manual according to
- 1) CP-D/1067 = WP2023-09 (Dictionary 227)
  - 2) CP-D/1081 = WP2023-11 (full review)
- A13 Otsuka Revise Dictionary 3 according to CP-D/1080 = WP2023-10.
- A14 Otsuka Delete the code K (abstract of journal) in Dictionary 4 (reference type).
- A15 Otsuka Add the codes L- and PAR/L-,DA,G to Dictionary 31 (branches) and 236 (quantities), respectively.
- A16 Devi Summarize the coding suggested in CP-D/1073 = WP2023-26 for LEXFOR “Partial reactions”.

## **CINDA**

- A17 Zerkin (Continuing action) Export EXFOR to CINDA, and distribute it to other Centres.
- A18 NNDC Create meta schema for bibliographic data encompassing CINDA, EXFOR, NSR, Atlas and ENSDF. Report to NRDC for next actions.

## **EXFOR Compilation Needs**

(Underlined items are registered in the Article Allocation List.)

- A19 Foligno Pritychenko Compile with priority the articles listed in WP2023-16 to respond to the requests from EXFOR users.
- A20 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Compile with priority the neutron source spectra listed in CP-D/0700 (Rev.3).
- A21 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Compile with priority R.G.Lanier+,R,UCAR-10062-89,71,1989 listed in CP-D/0725 Rev. (~WP2012-19).
- A22 Pritychenko Nomura Taova (Continuing action) Compile with priority the light charged-particle induced isotope production cross sections listed in CP-D/0757 = WP2013-12.

- A23 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Compile with priority T.Mo+,J,NP/A,198,153,1972 listed in CP-D/0832 Rev.
- A24 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Compile with priority W.G. Alberts+,R,NUREG/CP-0029,433,1982 in CP-D/0838 = WP2014-21.
- A25 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Compile the thermal neutron-induced reaction data cited in Mughabghab's "Atlas of Neutron Resonances" and listed in 4C-3/0395 = WP2014-19.
- A26 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Compile F. Bischoff,R,RPI-328-87,146,1966 listed in 4C-3/0404 = WP2016-19.
- A27 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Compile P.L.Reeder+,J,PR/C,15,2108,1977 listed in 4C-3/0410 = WP2018-20.
- A28 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Compile deuteron-induced reaction data compiled by the Frascati group and listed in CP-D/0758.
- A29 Foligno (Continuing action) Compile articles reporting experimental fission product yields and listed in CP-C/464, 465, 466 and CP-D/0979. Pritychenko Inform Devi if an article in the lists is not for EXFOR compilation. Nomura Transmit EXFOR entries relevant to these lists separately from other Varlamov EXFOR entries.
- A30 Gritzay (Continuing action) Compile data measured with filtered neutrons measured at the KINR research reactor with numerical neutron spectra.
- A31 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Monitor availability of P.E. Koehler's time-of-flight spectra on DVDs received from ORELA in 2015 for EXFOR compilation.
- A32 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Perform EXFOR completeness checking for the list of articles (4C-3/0401, articles cited in S. Mughabghab's "Atlas of Neutron Resonances") to identify articles missing in EXFOR, and assign responsibility of compilation of the identified articles to centres by a memo.  
Brown

### **EXFOR Quality Control**

(Underlined items are registered in the EXFOR Feedback List.)

- A33 Pritychenko Resolve the duplications listed in WP2023-18.  
Nomura  
Taova
- A34 Pritychenko Revise the datasets of neutron elastic scattering including inelastic scattering contribution as proposed in 4C-3/0420(Rev2).

- A35 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Replace REACTION SF3=A with EL in C0753.002 (CP-D/0960 = WP2019-31).
- A36 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Revise entries involving several variable atomic and/or mass numbers listed in CP-D/0984 in WP2021-31.
- A37 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Revise DECAY-DATA and DECAY-MON records including EC (electron capture) listed in CP-D/0989 = WP2021-07.
- A38 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Replace EL and INL in REACTION SF3 of 12373.008 with SCT (Memo CP-D/0991 = WP2021-26).
- A39 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Revise entries relevant to 511 keV gamma emission listed in CP-D/1005 = WP2021-33.
- A40 Nomura (Continuing action) Revise entries involving isomers of Nb-102, Tc-102, Rh-108, Sb-128 and Sb-132 according to Appendix of Memo CP-D/1009 (Rev.) = WP2021-28.
- A41 Pritychenko  
Nomura (Continuing action) Revise REACTION SF3 and SF7 listed in Appendices 1, 2 and 3 of CP-D/1014 = WP2021-10 (Combination of particle codes and their order in REACTION SF7).
- A42 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Replace X with an appropriate code or code combination REACTION SF3 of entries listed in CP-D/1017 = WP2022-24.
- A43 Nomura (Continuing action) Replace the extra heading DATA with an appropriate one as listed in CP-D/1027 = WP2022-28.
- A44 Nomura (Continuing action) Replace ,INT,,BRA with ,INT,,BRS in K2191.007-010 as listed in CP-D/1037 = WP2022-16.
- A45 Pritychenko (Continuing action) Replace TABLE with SCSRS or update the free text unless the numerical data are published in source articles as listed in CP-D/1041 = WP2022-27.
- A46 Pritychenko  
Nomura (Continuing action) Revise entries relevant to assessment of suspicious E-LVL values as listed in CP-D/1043 = WP2022-26.
- A47 Devi  
Pritychenko  
Nomura  
Taova  
Varlamov Correct the isomeric flags in REACTION and DECAY-DATA listed in CP-D/1052Rev. = WP2023-19.

- A48 Devi  
Foligno  
Pritychenko  
Nomura  
Taova  
Varlamov  
Resolve with priority the repetition of data headings listed in CP-D/1070 = WP2023-20.
- A49 Foligno  
Mikhailiukova  
Pritychenko  
Replace NO-DIM with the correct unit for the absolute eta values listed in CP-D/1082(Rev.) = WP2023-22.
- A50 Foligno  
Pritychenko  
(Continuing action) Consider addition of numerical data which are not superseded (SPSDD) and suitable for digitization, but still unobtainable (UNOBT) for neutron-induced reaction data published in old literature.
- A51 Foligno  
(Continuing action) Provide a report on mistakes in bibliographies and spells on each preliminary tape.
- A52 Pritychenko  
(Continuing action) Revise EXFOR entries compiling data sets from ORELA 40 m flight station listed in the Appendix of 4C-3/407 = WP2017-30 by addition of  
  - 1) the corrigendum under REFERENCE of the common subentry,
  - 2) STATUS=OUTDT to each data subentry with the correction factor in free text.
- A53 Soppera  
(Continuing action) Provide JANIS Import Log created from the EXFOR Master File to Otsuka on a regular basis.
- A54 Otsuka  
(Continuing action) Assess the JANIS Import Log provided by Soppera as above and register important errors to the EXFOR Feedback System.
- A55 Otsuka  
(Continuing action) Review the neutron quasi-elastic scattering cross sections for natural target nuclides and total scattering cross sections similar to the review summarized in Memo 4C-3/0420=WP2022-29.

### **EXFOR Coding Rule**

- A56 Takács  
Otsuka  
(Continuing action) Check presence of the cross sections compiled as total (=ground state plus metastable state) independent production cross sections but deviation of the measured values from the actual total cross sections may be non-negligible.
- A57 Varlamov  
Otsuka  
(Continuing action) Review the usage of (G,TOT), (G,ABS), (G,SCT) and (G,N) for the cross sections declared as “absorption cross sections” or “total cross sections” by the authors.



- A58 Zerkin Provide a list of subentries coded with the Vector Common Formalism.
- A59 Otsuka Pritychenko Propose how to keep the  $^{209}\text{Bi}(p,x)^{211}\text{At}$  cross sections in EXFOR listed in CP-D/1072=WP2023-29.

### **Tools for Compilation and Dissemination**

- A60 Foligno (Continuing action) Make available on the NEA Data Bank web site the EANDC and NEANDC reports compiled in EXFOR and not available as INDC reports.
- A61 Pikulina (Continuing action) Continue development and testing of the EXFOR-Editor and InpGraph in cooperation with NDS and other data Centres.
- A62 All (Continuing action) Provide Pikulina feedback on EXFOR-Editor and InpGraph.
- A63 Suzuki (Continuing action) Continue development and testing of GSYS in cooperation with NDS and other centres.
- A64 All (Continuing action) Provide Suzuki feedback on GSYS.
- A65 Soppera (Continuing action) Continue development and testing of the JANIS TRANS Checker in cooperation with NDS and the other centres.
- A66 All (Continuing action) Provide Soppera feedback on JANIS TRANS Checker.
- A67 Otsuka (Continuing action) Provide EXFOR News every month and consider updates to the IAEA NDS website.
- A68 Otsuka (Continuing action) Support update of the Japanese editor (HENDEL) as time permits.
- A69 Zerkin (Continuing action) Update ZCHEX based on comments from compilers.
- A70 All (Continuing action) Provide feedback to NDS on the existing ZCHEX version (on bugs as well as desired additions.). Bugs must be reported with sample entries which are checked and not checked properly by ZCHEX.
- A71 Zerkin (Continuing action) Develop and distribute the program package including a standalone platform independent program to generate X4+ from a standalone EXFOR entry.

- A72 All (Continuing action) Consider using the X4+ format for author approval, and also send feedback to Zerkin.
- A73 Zerkin (Continuing action) Continue development of the EXFOR upload web tool MyExfor. Prepare standalone version of Web EXFOR CINDA-ENDF-IBANDL retrieval system with MyExfor working without Internet (c.f. Conclusion 30)
- A74 Zerkin (Continuing action) Produce: (a) EXFOR Master File with Dictionary-236 and X4Map after every database update, and (b) Dictionaries in MS Access after every Dictionaries update (see also A4).
- A75 Zerkin (Continuing action) Continue development of the additional database encompassing correction factors and relevant comments for suspect/erroneous data (X4-evaluated) presented in WP2010-19; keep NRDC informed about results, impact and usage statistics of the database.
- A76 Zerkin To start public distribution of X4Pro database and package.
- A77 Zerkin Pritychenko (Continuing action) Continue joint development of the EXFOR and NSR databases.
- A78 Jin Suzuki Pikulina Zerkin (Continuing action) Study problems in 2D calibration of original pictures, and process of approval of results of digitizing using plotting facilities.
- A79 Foligno Pritychenko (Continuing action) Finalize and submit EXFOR entries including covariance data provided by Zerkin (WP2017-Z3).
- A80 Pritychenko (Standing action) Provide NSR database to Zerkin with the name aliases to improve the search of EXFOR entries by the author name (WP2014-53).
- A81 Pritychenko Zerkin Otsuka (Continuing action) Investigate assignment of Digital Object Identifiers (DOI) for EXFOR data sets using DataCite and one of EXFOR formats. Start a pilot project and produce several DOI for EXFOR data sets.
- A82 Zerkin Pritychenko (Continuing action) Collaborate with the IAEA INIS Unit for technical matching of the pdf databases maintained by NDS and the Unit.
- A83 Zerkin Mikhailiukova (Continuing action) Arrange a letter to IPPE for opening public access from the NDS web retrieval system to IPPE reports.

- A84 Zerkin (Continuing action) Prepare a manual describing the EXFOR database related tools available on the NDS web site.
- A85 Pritychenko (Continuing action) To investigate NNDC library for missing private communication relevant to EXFOR compilation.
- A86 Zerkin  
Vrapcenjak Maintain and extend (as needed) the EXFOR-NSR PDF database.
- A87 Vrapcenjak (Continuing action) Collect articles coded under REFERNECE of newly submitted preliminary tapes but missing in the NDS article collection.
- A88 All (Continuing action) Collaborate with Vrapcenjak for collection of articles coded under REFERENCE of newly submitted preliminary tapes but missing in the NDS article collection.
- A89 All Analyze X5 structure/hierarchy and contents, contact Zerkin with questions and proposals.
- A90 Zerkin Take into account proposals on structure of X4Pro and X4+1(=X5).
- A91 Otsuka  
Zerkin Prepare distribution EXFOR-Master File and Dictionaries (from 2005 onward). Prepare and distribute among NRDC members a software generating next Master File using previous Master File and TRANS file providing possibility for every NRDC Data Centre to maintain and reproduce Master File locally.
- A92 Otsuka Prepare EXFOR Master landing page(s). Landing page should include data license, corresponding EXFOR Dictionaries and links to documentation.
- A93 Zerkin Prepare software package producing Dictionaries in MS-Access used in EXFOR Editor for Sarov group
- A94 Zerkin,  
Pikulina  
Taova Setup software package (A93) in Sarov and start producing Dictionaries in MS-Access used in EXFOR Editor
- A95 Marian  
Otsuka  
Zerkin Implement authentication of the NDS open and backup areas and provide access to the NDS participants.