```
======================================================================VIRGIN
                                                                      VIRGIN
     PROGRAM VIRGIN                                                   VIRGIN
     VERSION 76-1 (NOVEMBER 1976)                                     VIRGIN
     VERSION 84-1 (JUNE 1984)    *DOUBLE PRECISION ENERGY             VIRGIN
     VERSION 86-1 (JANUARY 1986)*FORTRAN-77/H VERSION                 VIRGIN
     VERSION 88-1 (JULY 1988)    *OPTION...INTERNALLY DEFINE ALL I/O  VIRGIN
                                  FILE NAMES (SEE, SUBROUTINE FILEIO  VIRGIN
                                  FOR DETAILS).                       VIRGIN
                                 *IMPROVED BASED ON USER COMMENTS.    VIRGIN
     VERSION 89-1 (JANUARY 1989)*PSYCHOANALYZED BY PROGRAM FREUD TO   VIRGIN
                                  INSURE PROGRAM WILL NOT DO ANYTHING VIRGIN
                                  CRAZY.                              VIRGIN
                                 *UPDATED TO USE NEW PROGRAM CONVERT  VIRGIN
                                  KEYWORDS.                           VIRGIN
                                 *ADDED LIVERMORE CIVIC COMPILER      VIRGIN
                                  CONVENTIONS.                        VIRGIN
     VERSION 92-1 (JANUARY 1992)*COMPLETE RE-WRITE                    VIRGIN
                                 *OUTPUT IN PLOTTAB FORMAT            VIRGIN
                                 *UP TO 2000 THICKNESSES              VIRGIN
                                 *INCREASED INCORE PAGE SIZE TO 6000  VIRGIN
                                  CROSS SECTION POINTS                VIRGIN
                                 *ADDED PHOTON CALCULATIONS           VIRGIN
                                 *ADDED BLACKBODY SPECTRUM            VIRGIN
                                 *ADDED MULTIPLE LAYERS               VIRGIN
                                 *ADDED SPATIALLY DEPENDENT DENSITY   VIRGIN
                                 *ADDED FORTRAN SAVE OPTION           VIRGIN
                                 *COMPLETELY CONSISTENT I/O ROUTINES - VIRGIN
                                  TO MINIMIZE COMPUTER DEPENDENCE.    VIRGIN
     VERSION 92-2 (MAY 1992)     *CORRECTED TO HANDLE MULTIGROUP CROSS VIRGIN
                                  SECTIONS AS INPUT IN ENDF/B FORMAT. VIRGIN
     VERSION 96-1 (JANUARY 1996) *COMPLETE RE-WRITE                   VIRGIN
                                 *IMPROVED COMPUTER INDEPENDENCE      VIRGIN
                                 *ALL DOUBLE PRECISION                VIRGIN
                                 *ON SCREEN OUTPUT                    VIRGIN
                                 *UNIFORM TREATMENT OF ENDF/B I/O     VIRGIN
                                 *IMPROVED OUTPUT PRECISION           VIRGIN
                                 *DEFINED SCRATCH FILE NAMES          VIRGIN
     VERSION 99-1 (MARCH 1999)   *CORRECTED CHARACTER TO FLOATING     VIRGIN
                                  POINT READ FOR MORE DIGITS          VIRGIN
                                 *UPDATED TEST FOR ENDF/B FORMAT      VIRGIN
                                  VERSION BASED ON RECENT FORMAT CHANGEVIRGIN
                                 *GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS BASED ON       VIRGIN
                                  USER FEEDBACK                       VIRGIN
     VERS. 2000-1 (FEBRUARY 2000)*GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS BASED ON       VIRGIN
                                  USER FEEDBACK                       VIRGIN
     VERS. 2002-1 (MAY 2002)     *OPTIONAL INPUT PARAMETERS           VIRGIN
     VERS. 2004-1 (MARCH 2004)   *ADDED INCLUDE FOR COMMON            VIRGIN
                                 *UP TO 2000 THICKNESSES              VIRGIN
                                 *INCREASED INCORE PAGE SIZE TO 60,000 VIRGIN
     VERS. 2007-1 (JAN.  2007)   *CHECKED AGAINST ALL ENDF/B-VII.     VIRGIN
                                 *INCREASED INCORE PAGE SIZE TO       VIRGIN
                                  240,000 FROM 60,000.                VIRGIN
     VERS. 2007-2 (DEC.  2007)   *72 CHARACTER FILE NAME.            VIRGIN
     VERS. 2010-1 (Apr.  2010)   *General update based on user feedbackVIRGIN
                                 *INCREASED INCORE PAGE SIZE TO       VIRGIN
                                  600,000 FROM 240,000.               VIRGIN
     VERS. 2012-1 (Aug.  2012)   *Added CODENAME                      VIRGIN
                                 *32 and 64 bit Compatible            VIRGIN
                                 *Added ERROR stop                    VIRGIN
     VERS. 2015-1 (Jan.  2015)   *Extended OUT9.                      VIRGIN
                                 *Replaced ALL 3 way IF Statements.   VIRGIN
                                 *Generalized TART Group Structures.  VIRGIN
                                 *Generalized SAND-II Group Structures.VIRGIN
                                 *Extended SAND-II to 60, 150, 200 MeV.VIRGIN
     VERS. 2015-2 (Apr.  2015)   *Changed ALL data to "D" instead of  VIRGIN
                                  "E" to insure it is REAL*8 and avoid VIRGIN
                                  Truncation ERRORS.                  VIRGIN
     VERS. 2017-1 (May   2017)   *Added UKAEA 1102 Group Structure.   VIRGIN
                                 *Increased points to 3,000,000       VIRGIN
                                 *Increased groupd to 30,000          VIRGIN
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                          *Updated based on user feedback       VIRGIN
                          *Defintion of built-in group structureVIRGIN
                           using SUBROUTINE GROPE is identical  VIRGIN
                           for GROUPIE and VIRGIN.              VIRGIN
                          *All floating point parameters changedVIRGIN
                           to character inout + IN9 conversion. VIRGIN
VERS. 2018-1 (Jan.  2018)  *Decreased PAGE size from 3,000,000   VIRGIN
                           to 1,500,000                         VIRGIN
                          *On-line output for ALL ENDERROR      VIRGIN
VERS. 2019-1 (June  2019)  *Additional Interpolation Law Tests   VIRGIN
                          *Checked Maximum Tabulated Energy to  VIRGIN
                           insure it is the same for all MTs -  VIRGIN
                           if not, print WARNING messages.      VIRGIN
VERS. 2020-1 (Feb.  2020)  *Identical to 2019-1.                 VIRGIN
VERS. 2023-1 (Feb.  2023)  *Decreasee page size from 1,500,000   VIRGIN
                           TO 120,000                           VIRGIN
                                                                VIRGIN
2015-2 Acknowledgment                                           VIRGIN
=====================                                           VIRGIN
I thank Andrej Trkov (NDS, IAEA) for finding the problem with   VIRGIN
the "E" formatted DATA (this effected both VIRGIN and GROUPIE).  VIRGIN
I also thank Andrej for overseeing the entire PREPRO project    VIRGIN
at IAEA, Vienna; he is part of a truly International team who   VIRGIN
worked together to produce PREPRO-2015-2, and to make it        VIRGIN
available Internationally on-line for FREE to ALL users.        VIRGIN
                                                                VIRGIN
OWNED, MAINTAINED AND DISTRIBUTED BY                            VIRGIN
-----------------------------------                             VIRGIN
THE NUCLEAR DATA SECTION                                        VIRGIN
INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY                              VIRGIN
P.O. BOX 100                                                    VIRGIN
A-1400, VIENNA, AUSTRIA                                         VIRGIN
EUROPE                                                          VIRGIN
                                                                VIRGIN
ORIGINALLY WRITTEN BY                                           VIRGIN
---------------------------------                               VIRGIN
Dermott E. Cullen                                               VIRGIN
                                                                VIRGIN
PRESENT CONTACT INFORMATION                                     VIRGIN
---------------------------                                     VIRGIN
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Telephone  925-443-1911                                         VIRGIN
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Website    RedCullen1.net/HOMEPAGE.NEW                          VIRGIN
                                                                VIRGIN
PURPOSE                                                         VIRGIN
-------                                                         VIRGIN
THIS PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO CALCULATE UNCOLLIDED (I.E. VIRGIN)  VIRGIN
FLUX AND REACTIONS DUE TO TRANSMISSION OF A MONODIRECTIONAL      VIRGIN
BEAM OF NEUTRONS THROUGH ANY THICKNESS OF MATERIAL. IN ORDER    VIRGIN
TO SIMULATE AN EXPERIMENTAL MEASUREMENT THE RESULTS ARE GIVEN   VIRGIN
AS INTEGRALS OVER ENERGY TALLY GROUPS (AS OPPOSED TO POINTWISE  VIRGIN
IN ENERGY). BY TAKING THE RATIO OF REACTIONS TO FLUX IN EACH    VIRGIN
GROUP AN EQUIVALENT SPATIALLY DEPENDENT GROUP AVERAGED CROSS    VIRGIN
SECTION IS CALCULATED BY THE PROGRAM.                           VIRGIN
                                                                VIRGIN
EVALUATED DATA                                                  VIRGIN
--------------                                                  VIRGIN
THE EVALUATED DATA MUST BE IN THE ENDF/B FORMAT. HOWEVER IT     VIRGIN
MUST BE LINEAR-LINEAR INTERPOLABLE IN ENERGY-CROSS SECTION      VIRGIN
BETWEEN TABULATED POINTS. SINCE ONLY CROSS SECTIONS (FILE 3 OR 23)VIRGIN
ARE USED, THIS PROGRAM WILL WORK ON ANY VERSION OF ENDF/B       VIRGIN
(I.E. ENDF/B-I, II, III, IV, V OR VI).                          VIRGIN
                                                                VIRGIN
RELATED COMPUTER CODES                                          VIRGIN
----------------------                                          VIRGIN
IN ORDER TO CONVERT ENDF/B DATA TO THE FORM REQUIRED BY THIS CODE VIRGIN
THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER CODES MAY BE USED,                       VIRGIN
```

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                                                                    VIRGIN
LINEAR  - CONVERT FROM GENERAL ENDF/B INTERPOLATION TO LINEAR-      VIRGIN
          LINEAR INTERPOLATION.                                     VIRGIN
RECENT  - ADD THE RESONANCE CONTRIBUTION TO TABULATED BACKGROUND    VIRGIN
          CROSS SECTIONS TO OBTAIN LINEAR-LINEAR INTERPOLABLE       VIRGIN
          RESULTS.                                                  VIRGIN
SIGMA1  - DOPPLER BROADEN CROSS SECTION TO OBTAIN LINEAR-LINEAR     VIRGIN
          INTERPOLABLE RESULTS.                                     VIRGIN
MIXER   - MIX INDIVIDUAL MATERIALS TOGETHER TO DEFINE COMPOSITE     VIRGIN
          MIXTURES, E.G., COMBINE MATERIALS TO DEFINE STAINLESS     VIRGIN
          STELL.                                                    VIRGIN
                                                                    VIRGIN
IN ORDER TO PLOT THE OUTPUT RESULTS OF THIS CODE USE PROGRAM        VIRGIN
PLOTTAB.                                                            VIRGIN
                                                                    VIRGIN
COPIES OF ANY OR ALL OF THESE CODES MAY BE OBTAINED FROM D.E.       VIRGIN
CULLEN AT THE ABOVE ADDRESS.                                        VIRGIN
                                                                    VIRGIN
OUTPUT FORMAT                                                       VIRGIN
-------------                                                       VIRGIN
FOR ALL VERSIONS OF THIS PROGRAM PRIOR TO VERSION 92-1 OUTPUT WAS   VIRGIN
IN TABULAR FORM.                                                    VIRGIN
                                                                    VIRGIN
FOR VERSION 92-1 AND LATER VERSIONS OF THIS CODE ALL OUTPUT IS IN   VIRGIN
THE PROGRAM PLOTTAB FORMAT TO ALLOW RESULTS TO BE EASILY PLOTTED.   VIRGIN
FOR A COPY OF PROGRAM PLOTTAB CONTACT D.E. CULLEN AT THE ABOVE      VIRGIN
ADDRESS.                                                            VIRGIN
                                                                    VIRGIN
TALLY GROUPS                                                        VIRGIN
------------                                                        VIRGIN
THE TALLY GROUP STRUCTURE MAY BE ANY SET OF MONONTONICALLY          VIRGIN
INCREASING ENERGY BOUNDARIES. THERE MAY BE UP TO 2000 TALLY         VIRGIN
GROUPS. BY USING THE INPUT PARAMETERS THE USER MAY SPECIFY ANY      VIRGIN
ARBITRARY TALLY GROUP STRUCTURE OR SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING      VIRGIN
BUILT-IN GROUP STRUCTURES.                                          VIRGIN
                                                                    VIRGIN
 (0) TART 175 GROUPS                                                VIRGIN
 (1) ORNL  50 GROUPS                                                VIRGIN
 (2) ORNL 126 GROUPS                                                VIRGIN
 (3) ORNL 171 GROUPS                                                VIRGIN
 (4) SAND-II 620 GROUPS - 1.0D-4 eV UP TO 18 MEV                    VIRGIN
 (5) SAND-II 640 GROUPS - 1.0D-4 eV UP TO 20 MEV                    VIRGIN
 (6) WIMS 69 GROUPS                                                 VIRGIN
 (7) GAM-I 68 GROUPS                                                VIRGIN
 (8) GAM-II 99 GROUPS                                               VIRGIN
 (9) MUFT 54 GROUPS                                                 VIRGIN
(10) ABBN 28 GROUPS                                                 VIRGIN
(11) TART 616 GROUPS TO  20 MeV                                     VIRGIN
(12) TART 700 GROUPS To   1 GeV                                     VIRGIN
(13) SAND-II 665 GROUPS - 1.0D-5 eV UP TO 18 MEV                    VIRGIN
(14) SAND-II 685 GROUPS - 1.0D-5 eV UP TO 20 MEV                    VIRGIN
(15) TART 666 GROUPS TO 200 MeV                                     VIRGIN
(16) SAND-II 725 GROUPS - 1.0D-5 eV UP TO  60 MEV                   VIRGIN
(17) SAND-II 755 GROUPS - 1.0D-5 eV UP TO 150 MEV                   VIRGIN
(18) SAND-II 765 GROUPS - 1.0D-5 eV UP TO 200 MEV                   VIRGIN
(19) UKAEA  1102 GROUPS - 1.0D-5 eV UP TO 1 GeV                     VIRGIN
                                                                    VIRGIN
 INCIDENT SPECTRUM                                                  VIRGIN
 -----------------                                                  VIRGIN
 THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM MAY BE ANY TABULATED FUNCTION THAT IS        VIRGIN
 GIVEN BY A SET OF POINTS THAT IS MONOTONICALLY INCREASING IN       VIRGIN
 ENERGY AND LINEAR-LINEAR INTERPOLABLE IN ENERGY-SPECTRUM           VIRGIN
 BETWEEN TABULATED POINTS. THERE IS NO LIMIT TO THE NUMBER OF       VIRGIN
 POINTS USED TO DESCRIBE THE SPECTRUM. THERE ARE FIVE BUILT-IN      VIRGIN
 OPTIONS FOR THE SPECTRUM.                                          VIRGIN
                                                                    VIRGIN
 (1) CONSTANT...ENERGY INDEPENDENT (INPUT 0)                        VIRGIN
 (2) 1/E (INPUT 1)                                                  VIRGIN
 (3) BLACKBODY - PHOTON SPECTRUM                                    VIRGIN
 (4) BLACKBODY - ENERGY SPECTRUM (E TIMES THE PHOTON SPECTRUM)      VIRGIN
 (5) TRANSMITTED SPECTRUM FROM PREVIOUS CASE                        VIRGIN
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NORMALIZATION OF SPECTRUM

ANY INCIDENT SPECTRUM, EITHER READ AS INPUT OR ONE OF THE BUILT-IN SPECTRA, WILL BE NORMALIZED TO UNITY WHEN INTEGRATED OVER THEIR ENTIRE ENERGY RANGE.

TRANSMITTED SPECTRA WILL NOT BE RE-NORMALIZED, SINCE IT ALREADY INCLUDES THE NORMALIZATION OF THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM.

NOTE, INCIDENT SPECTRA IS NORMALIZED TO UNITY OVER THEIR ENTIRE ENERGY RANGE - NOT OVER THE ENERGY RANGE OF THE GROUPS. IF THE ENERGY RANGE OF THE GROUPS IS LESS THAN THAT OF THE SPECTRUM ONLY THAT PORTION OF THE SPECTRUM WILL BE USED AND THIS WILL NOT BE RE-NORMALIZED TO UNITY.

COMPOSITION OF A LAYER

YOU MAY RUN PROBLEMS INVOLVING

1) A LAYER OF UNIFORM DENSITY - DENSITY FOR ATTENUATION IS THAT OF THE TOTAL. DENSITY FOR REACTIONS IS THAT OF THE REACTION.
2) A LAYER OF UNIFORM DENSITY - DENSITY IS THE SUM OF THE TOTAL AND REACTION DENSITIES - THE SUM OF THE CROSS SECTIONS IS USED FOR ATTENUATION AND REACTIONS.
3) A LAYER OF VARYING DENSITY BASED ON A UNIFORM TOTAL DENSITY PLUS A VARIATION BETWEEN 0 AND A MAXIMUM BASED ON THE REACTION DENSITY - 0 AT 0 THICKNESS AND MAXIMUM AT MAXIMUM THICKNESS. IN THIS CASE THE AVERAGE REACTION DENSITY IS EQUAL TO THE INPUT REACTION DENSITY. THE VARIATION IN REACTION DENSITY CAN BE LINEAR, SQUARE OR CUBIC.
4) A LAYER OF VARYING DENSITY BASED ON A TOTAL DENSITY WHICH VARYING FROM MAXIMUM AT 0 THICKNESS TO 0 AT MAXIMUM THICKNESS PLUS A REACTION DENSITY WHICH VARIES FROM 0 AT 0 THICKNESS TO MAXIMUM AT MAXIMUM THICKNESS. IN THIS CASE THE AVERAGE DENSITY OF THE TOTAL AND REACTION WILL BOTH BE EQUAL TO THE INPUT TOTAL AND REACTION DENSITIES. THE VARIATION IN TOTAL AND REACTION DENSITY CAN BE LINEAR, SQUARE OR CUBIC.

IN THE FIRST CASE THE TWO REQUESTED CROSS SECTIONS ARE CONSIDERED TO BE INDEPENDENT - THE TOTAL CROSS SECTION IS USED TO CALCULATE ATTENUATION AND THE REACTION CROSS SECTION IS USED TO CALCULATE REACTIONS, E.G., TRANSMISSION THROUGH NATURAL URANIUM (THE TOTAL CROSS SECTION SHOULD BE THAT OF NATURAL URANIUM) AND REACTIONS IN A U-235 DETECTOR (THE REACTION CROSS SECTION SHOULD BE THAT OF U-235).

IN THE OTHER THREE CASES THE TWO REQUESTED CROSS SECTIONS ARE TREATED AS TWO CONSTITUENTS OF A MIXTURE OF TWO MATERIALS AND THE TWO CROSS SECTIONS ARE USED BOTH TO DEFINE A TOTAL CROSS SECTION FOR ATTENUATION AND A REACTION CROSS SECTION TO DEFINE REACTIONS. IN THESE CASES THE MIXTURE WILL VARY CONTINUOUSLY, E.G., IN CASE 4) HALF WAY THROUGH THE LAYER THE COMPOSITION WILL BE 1/2 THE MATERIAL DEFINED BY THE TOTAL AND 1/2 THE MATERIAL BASED ON THE REACTION. IN THESE CASES RATHER THAN THINKING OF THE TWO CROSS SECTIONS AS A TOTAL AND REACTION CROSS SECTION, IT IS BETTER TO THINK OF THEM AS THE TOTAL CROSS SECTIONS FOR MATERIALS A AND B AND THE CALCULATED REACTIONS WILL BE BASED ON THESE TWO TOTAL CROSS SECTIONS.

MULTIPLE LAYERS

THIS CODE MAY BE USED TO RUN EITHER A NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT PROBLEMS, EACH INVOLVING TRANSMISSION THROUGH A SINGLE LAYER OF MATERIAL, OR TRANSMISSION THROUGH A NUMBER OF LAYERS ONE AFTER THE OTHER.

IN THE CASE OF MULTIPLE LAYERS, ONE LAYER AFTER ANOTHER, THE TRANSMITTED ENERGY DEPENDENT SPECTRUM IS USED AS THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM FOR THE NEXT LAYER. THERE IS NO LIMIT TO THE NUMBER OF LAYERS WHICH MAY BE USED - EACH LAYER IS TREATED AS A COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT PROBLEM WITH A DEFINED INCIDENT SOURCE,

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AND AS SUCH THE CYCLE OF TRANSMISSION THROUGH EACH LAYER AND      VIRGIN
USING THE TRANSMITTED SPECTRUM AS THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM FOR THE   VIRGIN
NEXT LAYER MAY BE REPEATED ANY NUMBER OF TIMES.                   VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
REMEMBER - THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM IS ASSUMED TO BE LINEARLY        VIRGIN
INTERPOLABLE IN ENERGY AND SPECTRUM BETWEEN THE ENERGIES AT       VIRGIN
WHICH IT IS TABULATED. THE TRANSMITTED SPECTRUM WILL BE TABULATED VIRGIN
AT THE UNION OF ALL ENERGIES OF THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM AND CROSS   VIRGIN
SECTIONS (TOTAL AND REACTION). IN ORDER TO INSURE THE ACCURACY    VIRGIN
OF THE RESULT WHEN PERFORMING MULTIPLE LAYER CALCULATION BE SURE  VIRGIN
TO SPECIFY THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM ON THE FIRST LAYER TO SUFFICIENT VIRGIN
DETAIL (ENOUGH ENERGY POINTS CLOSELY SPACED TOGETHER) IN ORDER TO VIRGIN
ALLOW THE TRANSMITTED SPECTRUM TO BE ACCURATELY REPRESENTED BY    VIRGIN
LINEAR INTERPOLATION BETWEEN SUCCESSIVE ENERGY POINTS - THERE IS  VIRGIN
NO LIMIT TO THE NUMBER OF POINTS ALLOWED IN THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM,VIRGIN
SO IF YOU ARE IN DOUBT, SIMPLY USE MORE ENERGY POINTS TO SPECIFY  VIRGIN
THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM.                                            VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
RESULT OUTPUT UNITS                                               VIRGIN
------------------                                                VIRGIN
FLUX      = EXACTLY AS CALCULATED                                 VIRGIN
REACTIONS = 1/CM OR 1/GRAM                                        VIRGIN
AVERAGE   = 1/CM - MACROSCOPIC UNITS                              VIRGIN
CROSS                                                             VIRGIN
SECTION                                                           VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
THICKNESS AND DENSITY                                             VIRGIN
---------------------                                             VIRGIN
THE UNCOLLIDED CALCULATION ONLY DEPENDS ON THE PRODUCT OF         VIRGIN
THICKNESS AND DENSITY (I.E. GRAMS PER CM SQUARED). THIS FACT      VIRGIN
MAY BE USED TO SIMPLIFY INPUT BY ALLOWING THE THICKNESS AND       VIRGIN
DENSITY TO BE GIVEN EITHER AS CM AND GRAMS/CC RESPECTIVELY        VIRGIN
OR ELSE TO GIVE THICKNESS IN GRAMS/(CM*CM) AND INPUT A            VIRGIN
DENSITY OF 1.0 - OR IN ANY OTHER CONVENIENT UNITS AS LONG AS      VIRGIN
THE PRODUCT OF THICKNESS AND DENSITY IS IN THE CORRECT GRAMS      VIRGIN
PER CENTIMETER SQUARED.                                           VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
GRAMS/(CM*CM) ARE RELATED TO ATOMS/BARN THROUGH THE RELATIONSHIP  VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
GRAMS/(CM*CM)=(ATOMS/BARN)*(GRAMS/MOLE)*(MOLE/ATOM)               VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
OR...                                                             VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
GRAMS/(CM*CM)=(ATOMS/BARN)*(ATOMIC WEIGHT)/0.602                  VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
CROSS SECTIONS AT A SPACE POINT AND OPTICAL THICKNESS             VIRGIN
-----------------------------------------------------             VIRGIN
THIS PROGRAM ALLOWS LAYERS OF EITHER UNIFORM DENSITY OR           VIRGIN
CONTINUOUSLY VARYING DENSITY. THE DENSITY CAN BE ONE OF THE       VIRGIN
FOLLOWING FORMS,                                                  VIRGIN
1) C                    = UNIFORM DENSITY                         VIRGIN
2) C*2*(X/T)            = LINEAR VARIATION FROM 0 TO C            VIRGIN
3) C*(2-2*(X/T))        = LINEAR VARIATION FROM C TO 0            VIRGIN
4) C*3*(X/T)**2         = SQUARE VARIATION FROM 0 TO C            VIRGIN
5) C*(3-3*(X/T)**2)/2   = SQUARE VARIATION FROM C TO 0            VIRGIN
6) C*4*(X/T)**3         = CUBIC VARIATION FROM 0 TO C             VIRGIN
7) C*(4-4*(X/T)**3)/3   = CUBIC VARIATION FROM C TO 0             VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
IN ORDER TO CALCULATE REACTIONS AT A POINT THE MICROSCOPIC        VIRGIN
REACTION CROSS SECTION NEED MERELY BE SCALED BY THESE DENSITIES.  VIRGIN
                                                                  VIRGIN
IN ORDER TO CALCULATE TRANSMISSION WE MUST DEFINE THE OPTICAL     VIRGIN
PATH LENGTH WHICH MAY BE DEFINED BY INTEGRATING EACH OF THE       VIRGIN
ABOVE DENSITY FORMS TO FIND,                                      VIRGIN
1) C*X                                                            VIRGIN
2) C*X*(X/T)                                                      VIRGIN
3) C*X*(2-(X/T))                                                  VIRGIN
4) C*X*(X/T)**2                                                   VIRGIN
5) C*X*(3-(X/T)**2)/2                                             VIRGIN
6) C*X*(X/T)**3                                                   VIRGIN
7) C*X*(4-(X/T)**3))/3                                            VIRGIN
```

IN ORDER TO CALCULATE TRANSMISSION TO A POINT THE MICROSCOPIC TOTAL CROSS SECTION NEED MERELY BE SCALED BY THESE DENSITIES TO DEFINE THE OPTICAL PATH LENGTH.

THE VARIATION OF THE DENSITY THROUGH THE LAYER MAY BE DEFINED BY SETTING X = 0 OR X = T TO FIND,

	X = 0	X = T
1)	C	C
2)	0	2*C
3)	2*C	0
4)	0	3*C
5)	3*C/2	0
6)	0	4*C
7)	4*C/3	0

THE OPTICAL PATH THROUGH A LAYER OF THICKNESS T MAY BE DEFINED FROM THE ABOVE EXPRESSIONS BY SETTING X=T TO FIND THAT IN ALL CASES THE ANSWER WILL BY C*T. THE CONSTANTS IN THE ABOVE EXPRESSIONS HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED IN ORDER TO FORCE THIS RESULT. WITH THESE FACTORS THE OPTICAL PATH LENGTH THROUGH THE LAYER WILL EXACTLY CORRESPOND TO AN AVERAGE DENSITY CORRESPONDING TO THAT INPUT FOR THE TOTAL AND/OR REACTION, I.E., C CORRESPONDS TO THE INPUT DENSITY.

NOTE - FOR THE SAME OPTICAL PATH LENGTHS THROUGH THE LAYER THE TRANSMISSION WILL BE EXACTLY THE SAME. HOWEVER, VARYING THE DENSITY WILL ALLOW YOU TO MODIFY THE REACTION RATES AT SPECIFIC DEPTHS INTO THE LAYER.

COMPUTATION OF INTEGRALS

STARTING FROM TOTAL CROSS SECTIONS, REACTION CROSS SECTIONS AND A SOURCE SPECTRUM ALL OF WHICH ARE GIVEN IN TABULAR FORM WITH LINEAR INTERPOLATION BETWEEN TABULATED POINTS ALL REQUIRED INTEGRALS CAN BE DEFINED BY ANALYTICAL EXPRESSIONS INVOLVING NOTHING MORE COMPLICATED THAN EXPONENTIALS. THE INTEGRALS THAT MUST BE EVALUATED ARE OF THE FORM...

FLUX

(INTEGRAL EK TO EK+1) (S(E)* EXP(-XCT(E)*Z)*DE)

REACTIONS

(INTEGRAL EK TO EK+1) (S(E)*XCR(E)*EXP(-XCT(E)*Z)*DE)

WHERE..

EK TO EK+1 = LONGEST ENERGY INTERVAL OVER WHICH S(E), XCT(E) AND XCR(E) ARE ALL LINEARLY INTERPOLABLE.
S(E) = ENERGY DEPENDENT WEIGHTING SPECTRUM
XCR(E) = REACTION CROSS SECTION
XCT(E) = OPTICAL PATH LENGTH (BASED ON TOTAL CROSS SECTION)
Z = MATERIAL THICKNESS

S(E), XCR(E) AND XCT(E) ARE ALL ASSUMED TO BE GIVEN IN TABULAR FORM WITH LINEAR INTERPOLATION USED BETWEEN TABULATED POINTS. IN OTHER WORDS BETWEEN TABULATED POINTS EACH OF THESE THREE IS DEFINED BY A FUNCTION OF THE FORM...

F(E)=((E - EK)*FK+1 + (EK+1 - E)*FK)/(EK+1 - EK)

EACH OF THESE THREE CAN BE CONVERTED TO NORMAL FORM BY THE CHANGE OF VARIABLES....

X=(E - 0.5*(EK+1 + EK))/(EK+1 - EK)

IN WHICH CASE X WILL VARY FROM -1 (AT EK) TO +1 (AT EK+1) AND EACH FUNCTION REDUCES TO THE NORMAL FORM...

```
F(X)=0.5*(FK*(1 - X) + FK+1*(1 + X))                                    VIRGIN
    =0.5*(FK+1 + FK) + 0.5*(FK+1 - FK)*X                                VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
BY DEFINING THE AVERAGE VALUE AND 1/2 THE CHANGE ACROSS THE             VIRGIN
INTERVAL.                                                               VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
AVF=0.5*(FK+1 + FK)                                                     VIRGIN
DF= 0.5*(FK+1 - FK)                                                     VIRGIN
DE= 0.5*(EK+1 - EK)                                                     VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
EACH OF THE THREE FUNCTIONS REDUCES TO THE SIMPLE FORM...               VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
F(X)=AVF+DF*X                                                           VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
AND THE TWO REQUIRED INTEGRALS REDUCE TO...                             VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
FLUX                                                                    VIRGIN
----                                                                    VIRGIN
DE*EXP(-AVXCT*Z) * (INTEGRAL -1 TO +1)                                  VIRGIN
((AVS+DS*X)*EXP(-DXCT*Z*X)*DX)                                          VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
REACTION                                                                VIRGIN
--------                                                                VIRGIN
DE*EXP(-AVXCT*Z) * (INTEGRAL -1 TO +1)                                  VIRGIN
((AVS*AVXCR+(AVS*DXCR+AVXCR*DS)*X+DS*DXCR*X*X)*EXP(-DXCT*Z*X)*DX)        VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
WHERE                                                                   VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
AVXCT   = AVERAGE VALUE OF THE TOTAL CROSS SECTION                      VIRGIN
AVXCR   = AVERAGE VALUE OF THE REACTION CROSS SECTION                   VIRGIN
AVS     = AVERAGE VALUE OF THE SOURCE                                   VIRGIN
DXCT    = 1/2 THE CHANGE IN THE TOTAL CROSS SECTION                     VIRGIN
DXCR    = 1/2 THE CHANGE IN THE REACTION CROSS SECTION                  VIRGIN
DS      = 1/2 THE CHANGE IN THE SOURCE                                  VIRGIN
DE      = 1/2 THE CHANGE IN THE ENERGY                                  VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
NOTE THAT IN THIS FORM THE ENERGY ONLY APPEARS IN FRONT OF THE          VIRGIN
INTEGRALS AND THE INTEGRALS ARE EXPRESSED ONLY IN TERMS OF THE          VIRGIN
TABULATED VALUES OF S(E), XCT(E) AND XCR(E). IN PARTICULAR NO           VIRGIN
DERIVATIVES ARE USED, SO THAT THERE ARE NO NUMERICAL INSTABILITY        VIRGIN
PROBLEMS IN THE VACINITY OF DISCONTINUITIES IN S(E), XCT(E) OR          VIRGIN
XCR(E). INDEED, SINCE (EK+1 - EK) APPEARS IN FRONT OF THE INTEGRALVIRGIN
POINTS OF DISCONTINUITY AUTOMATICALLY MAKE ZERO CONTRIBUTION TO         VIRGIN
THE INTEGRALS.                                                          VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
THE REQUIRED INTEGRALS CAN BE EXPRESSED IN TERMS OF THE THREE           VIRGIN
INTEGRALS IN NORMAL FORM....                                            VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
F(A,N) = (INTEGRAL -1 TO 1) (X**N*EXP(-A*X)*DX), N=0,1 AND 2.           VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
THESE THREE INTEGRALS CAN BE EVALUATED TO FIND...                       VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
N=0                                                                     VIRGIN
---                                                                     VIRGIN
F(A,0) = (EXP(A)-EXP(-A))/A                                             VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
N=1                                                                     VIRGIN
---                                                                     VIRGIN
F(A,1) = ((1-A)*EXP(A)-(1+A)*EXP(-A))/(A*A)                             VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
N=2                                                                     VIRGIN
---                                                                     VIRGIN
F(A,2) = ((2-2*A+A*A)*EXP(A)-(2+2*A+A*A)*EXP(-A))/(A*A*A)               VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
HOWEVER THESE EXPRESSIONS ARE NUMERICALLY UNSTABLE FOR SMALL            VIRGIN
VALUES OF A. THEREFORE FOR SMALL A THE EXPONENTIAL IN THE               VIRGIN
INTEGRALS ARE EXPANDED IN A POWER SERIES...                             VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
EXP(-AX)=1.0-(AX)+(AX)**2/2-(AX)**3/6+(AX)**4/24-.....                  VIRGIN
        =(SUM K=0 TO INFINITY) (-AX)**K/(K FACTORIAL)                   VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
```

```
AND THE INTEGRAL REDUCES TO THE FORM....                                VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
(SUM K=0 TO INFINITY) ((-A)**K/(K FACTORIAL)) *                         VIRGIN
(INTEGRAL -1 TO 1) (X**(N+K))*DX                                        VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
WHICH CAN BE ANALYTICALLY EVAULATED TO FIND....                         VIRGIN
(K(N) = K FACTORIAL)                                                    VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
N=0                                                                     VIRGIN
---                                                                     VIRGIN
F(A,0) = 2*(1+(A**2)/K(3)+(A**4)/K(5)+(A**6)/K(7)+....                  VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
N=1                                                                     VIRGIN
---                                                                     VIRGIN
F(A,1) = -2*A*(2/K(3)+4*(A**2)/K(5)+6*(A**4)/K(7)+8*(A**6)/K(9)+..VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
N=2                                                                     VIRGIN
---                                                                     VIRGIN
F(A,2) = 2*(2/K(3)+3*4*(A**2)/K(5)+5*6*(A**4)/K(7)+                     VIRGIN
         7*8*(A**6)/K(9)+....                                           VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
THESE EXPANSIONS ARE USED WHEN THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF A IS LESS          VIRGIN
THAN 0.1. BY TRUNCATING THE ABOVE SERIES BEFORE A**8 THE ERROR          VIRGIN
RELATIVE TO THE LEADING TERM OF THE SERIES WILL BE 10**(-10),           VIRGIN
YIELDING 10 DIGIT ACCURACY.                                             VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
AFTER EVALUATING THE ABOVE FUNCTIONS, EITHER DIRECTLY OR BY USING VIRGIN
THE EXPANSION THE TWO REQUIRED INTEGRALS CAN BE WRITTEN AS...           VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
FLUX                                                                    VIRGIN
----                                                                    VIRGIN
DE*EXP(-AVXCT*Z)*(AVS*F(A,0) + DS*F(A,1))                               VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
REACTIONS                                                               VIRGIN
---------                                                               VIRGIN
DE*EXP(-AVXCT*Z)*                                                       VIRGIN
(AVS*AVXCR*F(A,0) + (AVS*DXCR+AVXCR*DS)*F(A,1) + DS*DXCR*F(A,2))        VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
INPUT FILES                                                             VIRGIN
-----------                                                             VIRGIN
FILENAME  UNIT  DESCRIPTION                                             VIRGIN
--------  ----  -----------                                             VIRGIN
INPUT       2   INPUT LINES                                             VIRGIN
ENDFIN     10   EVALUATED DATA IN ENDF/B FORMAT                         VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
OUTPUT FILES                                                            VIRGIN
------------                                                            VIRGIN
FILENAME  UNIT  DESCRIPTION                                             VIRGIN
--------  ----  -----------                                             VIRGIN
OUTPUT      3   OUTPUT LISTING                                          VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
SCRATCH FILES                                                           VIRGIN
-------------                                                           VIRGIN
FILENAME  UNIT  DESCRIPTION                                             VIRGIN
--------  ----  -----------                                             VIRGIN
SCR1       12   REACTION, FLUX AND CROSS SECTION RESULTS (BCD)          VIRGIN
                (SORTED AT END OF RUN AND OUTPUT SEPARATELY)            VIRGIN
SCR2       13   TALLY GROUP ENERGY BOUNDARIES (BINARY)                  VIRGIN
SCR3       14   SOURCE SPECTRUM (BINARY)                                VIRGIN
SCR4       15   TOTAL CROSS SECTION (BINARY)                            VIRGIN
SCR5       16   REACTION CROSS SECTION (BINARY)                         VIRGIN
                                                                        VIRGIN
OPTIONAL STANDARD FILE NAMES (SEE SUBROUTINE FILIO1 AND FILEIO2)        VIRGIN
-------------------------------------------------------------------     VIRGIN
UNIT  FILE NAME   FORMAT                                                VIRGIN
----  ----------  ------                                                VIRGIN
  2   VIRGIN.INP   BCD                                                  VIRGIN
  3   VIRGIN.LST   BCD                                                  VIRGIN
 10   ENDFB.IN     BCD                                                  VIRGIN
11-15 (SCRATCH)   BINARY                                                VIRGIN
 16   PLOTTAB.CUR PLOTTAB OUTPUT FORMAT DATA                            VIRGIN
```

```
                                                                      VIRGIN
INPUT LINES                                                           VIRGIN
-----------                                                           VIRGIN
ANY NUMBER OF CASES MAY BE RUN ONE AFTER THE OTHER. AFTER THE         VIRGIN
FIRST CASE HAS BEEN RUN THE FOLLOWING CASES MAY USE THE SAME          VIRGIN
THICKNESSES, GROUP STRUCTURE AND SPECTRUM AS THE PRECEDING CASE.      VIRGIN
IN ADDITION THE TRANSMITTED SPECTRUM FROM ONE CASE MAY BE USED        VIRGIN
AS THE INCIDENT SPECTRUM IN THE NEXT CASE, TO ALLOW MULTIPLE          VIRGIN
LAYERS OF DIFFERENT MATERIALS.                                        VIRGIN
                                                                      VIRGIN
LINE  COLS.  FORMAT  DESCRIPTION                                      VIRGIN
----  -----  ------  ----------                                       VIRGIN
   1   1-60   ENDF/B INPUT DATA FILENAME                              VIRGIN
                (STANDARD OPTION = ENDFB.IN)                          VIRGIN
                                                                      VIRGIN
LEAVE THE DEFINITION OF THE FILENAMES BLANK - THE PROGRAM WILL        VIRGIN
THEN USE STANDARD FILENAMES.                                          VIRGIN
                                                                      VIRGIN
 2-3   1-72   18A4   TWO LINE TITLE DESCRIBING PROBLEM                 VIRGIN
   4   1- 6    I6    ZA (1000*Z+A) OF TARGET FOR TOTAL                 VIRGIN
       7-11    I5    MT OF TOTAL                                       VIRGIN
      12-22   E11.4  DENSITY FOR TOTAL                                 VIRGIN
      23-28    I6    ZA (1000*Z+A) OF TARGET FOR REACTION              VIRGIN
      29-33    I5    MT OF REACTION                                    VIRGIN
                     = 0 - NO REACTION CALCULATION (ONLY FLUX).        VIRGIN
                     = GREATER THAN 0 - CALCULATE REACTIONS.           VIRGIN
      34-44   E11.4  DENSITY FOR REACTION                              VIRGIN
      45-50    I6    NUMBER OF TARGET THICKNESSES                      VIRGIN
                     = GREATER THAN 0 = READ FROM INPUT                VIRGIN
                       (1 TO 2000 ALLOWED)                            VIRGIN
                     =  0 = SAME AS LAST CASE                          VIRGIN
      51-55    I5    NUMBER OF TALLY GROUPS                            VIRGIN
                     (REMEMBER NUMBER OF GROUP BOUNDARIES              VIRGIN
                     IS ONE MORE THAN THE NUMBER OF GROUPS)            VIRGIN
                     UP TO 2000 GROUPS ARE ALLOWED                     VIRGIN
                     BUILT-IN GROUP STRUCTURES.                        VIRGIN
                     = GREATER THAN 0 = READ FROM INPUT                VIRGIN
                     =  0 TART 175 GROUPS                              VIRGIN
                     = -1 ORNL  50 GROUPS                              VIRGIN
                     = -2 ORNL 126 GROUPS                              VIRGIN
                     = -3 ORNL 171 GROUPS                              VIRGIN
                     = -4 SAND-II 620 GROUPS..1.0D-4 eV TO 18 MEV      VIRGIN
                     = -5 SAND-II 640 GROUPS..1.0D-4 eV TO 20 MEV      VIRGIN
                     = -6 WIMS 69 GROUPS                               VIRGIN
                     = -7 GAM-I 68 GROUPS                              VIRGIN
                     = -8 GAM-II 99 GROUPS                             VIRGIN
                     = -9 MUFT 54 GROUPS                               VIRGIN
                     =-10 ABBN 28 GROUPS                               VIRGIN
                     =-11 TART 616 GROUPS TO  20 MeV                   VIRGIN
                     =-12 TART 700 GROUPS TO   1 GeV                   VIRGIN
                     =-13 SAND-II 665 GROUPS..1.0D-5 eV TO 18 MEV      VIRGIN
                     =-14 SAND-II 685 GROUPS..1.0D-5 eV TO 20 MEV      VIRGIN
                     =-15 TART 666 GROUPS TO 200 MeV                   VIRGIN
                     =-16 SAND-II 725 GROUPS..1.0D-5 eV TO  60 MEV     VIRGIN
                     =-17 SAND-II 755 GROUPS..1.0D-5 eV TO 150 MEV     VIRGIN
                     =-18 SAND-II 765 GROUPS..1.0D-5 eV TO 200 MEV     VIRGIN
                     =-19 UKAEA  1102 GROUPS..1.0D-5 eV to   1 GeV     VIRGIN
      56-60    I5    NUMBER OF POINTS IN SOURCE SPECTRUM               VIRGIN
                     (MUST BE AT LEAST TWO POINTS)                     VIRGIN
                     = GREATER THAN 1 = READ FROM INPUT                VIRGIN
                     =  0 = SAME AS LAST CASE                          VIRGIN
                     = -1 = CONSTANT (ENERGY INDEPENDENT)              VIRGIN
                     = -2 = 1/E                                        VIRGIN
                     = -3 = BLACKBODY - PHOTON SPECTRUM                VIRGIN
                     = -4 = BLACKBODY - ENERGY SPECTRUM                VIRGIN
                     = -5 = TRANSMITTED SPECTRUM FROM LAST CASE        VIRGIN
                     NOTE, ALL SPECTRA, EXCEPT THE TRANSMITTED         VIRGIN
                     SPECTRUM FROM THE LAST CASE, WILL BE              VIRGIN
                     NORMALIZED SUCH THAT ITS INTEGRAL OVER            VIRGIN
                     ENERGY WILL BE UNITY.                             VIRGIN
      61-64  1X,3I1  SPATIALLY DEPENDENT OUTOUT                        VIRGIN
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                    = 0 = NO                                          VIRGIN
                    = 1 = YES                                         VIRGIN
                    FOR THE 3 QUANTITIES                              VIRGIN
                    COLUMN 67 FLUX                                    VIRGIN
                           68 REACTIONS                               VIRGIN
                           69 AVERAGE CROSS SECTION                   VIRGIN
      65-65    I1    ENERGY DEPENDENT OUTOUT                         VIRGIN
                    = 0 = NONE                                        VIRGIN
                    = 1 = INCIDENT SPECTRUM                           VIRGIN
                    = 2 = TRANSMITTED SPECTRUM                        VIRGIN
                    = 3 = INCIDENT REACTIONS                          VIRGIN
                    = 4 = TRANSMIITED REACTIONS                       VIRGIN
                    = 5 = TOTAL CROSS SECTION                         VIRGIN
                    = 6 = REACTION CROSS SECTION                      VIRGIN
   5   1-11   E11.4  BLACKBODY TEMPERATURE IN eV                      VIRGIN
      12-22   E11.4  FLUX NORMALIZATION                               VIRGIN
      23-33   E11.4  REACTION NORMALIZATION                           VIRGIN
                    CALCULATIONS WILL BE BASED ON THE SPECTRUM        VIRGIN
                    AND CROSS SECTIONS AS READ. AT OUTPUT THE         VIRGIN
                    RESULTS WILL BE MULTIPLIED BY THESE               VIRGIN
                    NORMALIZATION FACTORS.                            VIRGIN
      34-44    I11   DENSITY PROFILE                                 VIRGIN
                    = 0 - UNIFORM - BASED ON TOTAL DENSITY            VIRGIN
                    = 1 - UNIFORM - TOTAL + REACTION DENSITY          VIRGIN
                    = 2 - TOTAL + LINEAR REACTION                     VIRGIN
                    = 3 - LINEAR (TOTAL + REACTION)                   VIRGIN
                    = 4 - TOTAL + SQUARE REACTION                     VIRGIN
                    = 5 - SQUARE (TOTAL + REACTION)                   VIRGIN
                    = 6 - TOTAL + CUBIC REACTION                      VIRGIN
                    = 7 - CUBIC (TOTAL + REACTION)                    VIRGIN
 6-N   1-66  6E11.4  TARGET THICKNESSES IN CM                         VIRGIN
                    IF SAME AS LAST CASE THIS SECTION IS NOT          VIRGIN
                    INCLUDED IN THE INPUT.                            VIRGIN
VARY   1-66  6E11.4  TALLY GROUP ENERGY BOUNDARIES                    VIRGIN
                    (NUMBER OF BOUNDARIES IS ONE MORE THAN            VIRGIN
                    THE NUMBER OF TALLY GROUPS)                       VIRGIN
                    IF THE STANDARD OPTION (-14 TO 0) IS              VIRGIN
                    SELECTED THIS SECTION IS NOT INCLUDED             VIRGIN
                    IN THE INPUT                                      VIRGIN
VARY   1-66  6E11.4  SOURCE SPECTRUM IN ENERGY (eV)-SOURCE PAIRS      VIRGIN
                    (MUST BE AT LEAST TWO POINTS)                     VIRGIN
                    IF STANDARD OPTION (-5 TO 0) IS SELECTED THISVIRGIN
                    SECTION IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE INPUT              VIRGIN
                                                                      VIRGIN
ANY NUMBER OF CASES MAY BE RUN ONE AFTER ANOTHER.                     VIRGIN
                                                                      VIRGIN
EXAMPLE INPUT NO. 1                                                   VIRGIN
-------------------                                                   VIRGIN
CALCULATE THE UNCOLLIDED FLUX AND CAPTURE (MT=102) THROUGH            VIRGIN
30 CM OF IRON (DENSITY 7.87 G/CC). TALLY THE RESULTS USING            VIRGIN
THE TART 175 GROUP STRUCTURE. THE SOURCE WILL BE CONSTANT             VIRGIN
FROM 1 KEV TO 20 MEV. USE THE STANDARD ENDF/B INPUT DATA              VIRGIN
FILENAME.                                                             VIRGIN
                                                                      VIRGIN
ENDFB.IN                                                              VIRGIN
IRON 0 TO 30 CM THICK.                                                VIRGIN
CONSTANT SOURCE FROM 1 KEV TO 20 MEV.                                 VIRGIN
 26000    1 7.8700D+ 0 26000  102 7.8700D+ 0     2    0    2 1100 VIRGIN
 0.0000D+ 0 1.0000D+ 0 1.0000D+ 0          0 0.0000D+00               VIRGIN
 0.0000D+00 3.0000D+01                                                VIRGIN
 1.0000D+03 1.0000D+00 2.0000D+07 1.0000D+00                          VIRGIN
                                                                      VIRGIN
EXAMPLE INPUT NO. 2                                                   VIRGIN
-------------------                                                   VIRGIN
CALCULATE THE UNCOLLIDED PHOTON FLUX THROUGH A MIXTURE OF SILICON VIRGIN
AND IRON FOR 100 MEV PHOTONS INCIDENT. THE TRANSMISSION WILL BE       VIRGIN
CALCULATED FOR 21 THICKNESSES VARYING BETWEEN 0 AND 1 CM. THERE       VIRGIN
WILL BE ONLY 1 TALLY GROUP SPANNING A VERY NARROW ENERGY RANGE        VIRGIN
NEAR 100 MEV, AND THE SOURCE SPECTRUM WILL BE CONSTANT OVER THE       VIRGIN
SAME ENERGY RANGE. USE THE STANDARD ENDF/B INPUT DATA FILENAME        VIRGIN
BY LEAVING THE FIRST INPUT LINE BLANK.                                VIRGIN
```

```
                                                                      VIRGIN
     (THIS IS A BLANK LINE TO USE THE STANDARD INPUT FILENAME)        VIRGIN
     100 MEV PHOTONS                                                  VIRGIN
     SILICON + 5 % IRON                                               VIRGIN
      14000  521 2.30000+ 0 26000  521 1.15000- 1    21    1    2 1000 VIRGIN
      0.00000+ 0 1.00000+ 0 1.00000+ 0          1 0.00000+00          VIRGIN
      0.00000+00 5.00000-01 1.00000+00 1.50000+00 2.00000+00 2.50000+00VIRGIN
      3.00000+00 3.50000+00 4.00000+00 4.50000+00 5.00000+00 5.50000+00VIRGIN
      6.00000+00 6.50000+00 7.00000+00 7.50000+00 8.00000+00 8.50000+00VIRGIN
      9.00000+00 9.50000+00 1.00000+01                                VIRGIN
      9.99000+ 7 1.00100+ 8                                           VIRGIN
      9.99000+ 7 1.00000+ 4 1.00100+ 8 1.00000+ 4                     VIRGIN
                                                                      VIRGIN
=====================================================================VIRGIN
```