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PROGRAM MIXER			Mixer
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VERSION 76-1 (NOVEMBER 1976)			Mixer
VERSION 81-1 (APRIL 1981)	*IBM VERSION		Mixer
VERSION 82-1 (AUGUST 1982)	*COMPUTER INDEPENDENT VERSION		Mixer
VERSION 84-1 (JUNE 1984)	*SPECIAL I/O ROUTINES TO GUARANTEE ACCURACY OF ENERGY.		Mixer
	*DOUBLE PRECISION TREATMENT OF ENERGY (REQUIRED FOR NARROW RESONANCES).		Mixer
VERSION 86-1 (JANUARY 1986)	*FORTRAN-77/H VERSION		Mixer
VERSION 88-1 (JULY 1988)	*OPTION...INTERNALLY DEFINE ALL I/O FILE NAMES (SEE, SUBROUTINE FILIO1 AND FILIO2 FOR DETAILS).		Mixer
	*IMPROVED BASED ON USER COMMENTS.		Mixer
VERSION 89-1 (JANUARY 1989)	*PSYCHOANALYZED BY PROGRAM FREUD TO INSURE PROGRAM WILL NOT DO ANYTHING CRAZY.		Mixer
	*UPDATED TO USE NEW PROGRAM CONVERT KEYWORDS.		Mixer
	*ADDED LIVERMORE CIVIC COMPILER CONVENTIONS.		Mixer
VERSION 92-1 (JANUARY 1992)	*UPDATED BASED ON USER COMMENTS		Mixer
	*ADDED PHOTON CROSS SECTIONS		Mixer
	*ADDED FORTRAN SAVE OPTION		Mixer
	*OUTPUT IN ENDF/B-VI FORMAT		Mixer
	*COMPLETELY CONSISTENT I/O ROUTINES - TO MINIMIZE COMPUTER DEPENDENCE.		Mixer
	*NOTE, CHANGE IN INPUT PARAMETER FORMAT.		Mixer
VERSION 94-1 (JANUARY 1994)	*VARIABLE ENDF/B DATA FILENAMES TO ALLOW ACCESS TO FILE STRUCTURES (WARNING - INPUT PARAMETER FORMAT HAS BEEN CHANGED)		Mixer
	*CLOSE ALL FILES BEFORE TERMINATING (SEE, SUBROUTINE ENDIT)		Mixer
	*INCREASED INCORE PAGE SIZE FROM 1002 TO 4008.		Mixer
VERSION 96-1 (JANUARY 1996)	*COMPLETE RE-WRITE		Mixer
	*IMPROVED COMPUTER INDEPENDENCE		Mixer
	*ALL DOUBLE PRECISION		Mixer
	*ON SCREEN OUTPUT		Mixer
	*UNIFORM TREATMENT OF ENDF/B I/O		Mixer
	*IMPROVED OUTPUT PRECISION		Mixer
	*DEFINED SCRATCH FILE NAMES		Mixer
	*INCREASED INCORE PAGE SIZE FROM 4008 TO 12000.		Mixer
VERSION 99-1 (MARCH 1999)	*CORRECTED CHARACTER TO FLOATING POINT READ FOR MORE DIGITS		Mixer
	*UPDATED TEST FOR ENDF/B FORMAT		Mixer
	VERSION BASED ON RECENT FORMAT CHANGE		Mixer
	*GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS BASED ON USER FEEDBACK		Mixer
VERSION 99-2 (JUNE 1999)	*ASSUME ENDF/B-VI, NOT V, IF MISSING MF=1, MT-451.		Mixer
VERS. 2000-1 (FEBRUARY 2000)	*GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS BASED ON USER FEEDBACK		Mixer
VERS. 2002-1 (MAY 2002)	*OPTIONAL INPUT PARAMETERS		Mixer
VERS. 2004-1 (MARCH 2004)	*ADDED INCLUDE FOR COMMON		Mixer
	*INCREASED INCORE PAGE SIZE FROM 12000 TO 60000.		Mixer
VERS. 2005-1 (OCT. 2005)	*CORRECTED MERGE ERROR		Mixer
VERS. 2007-1 (JAN. 2007)	*CHECKED AGAINST ALL ENDF/B-VII		Mixer
	*INCREASED INCORE PAGE SIZE FROM 60,000 TO 240,000.		Mixer
VERS. 2007-2 (DEC. 2007)	*72 CHARACTER FILE NAMES.		Mixer
VERS. 2008-1 (JUNE 2008)	*ADDED GRAMS OR ATOMS INPUT		Mixer
VERS. 2010-1 (Apr. 2010)	*General update based on user feedback		Mixer
VERS. 2012-1 (Aug. 2012)	*Added CODENAME		Mixer
	*32 and 64 bit Compatible		Mixer

	*Added ERROR stop	Mixer
VERS. 2015-1 (Jan. 2015)	*Extended OUT9.	Mixer
	*Replaced ALL 3 way IF Statements.	Mixer
VERS. 2017-1 (May 2017)	*Increase max. points to 1,200,000	Mixer
	*updated based on user feedbsck.	Mixer
	*All floating input parameters changed	Mixer
	to character input + IN9 conversion.	Mixer
VERS. 2018-1 (Jan. 2018)	*Added on-line output for ALL ENDERROR	Mixer
VERS. 2019-1 (June 2019)	*Additional Interpolation Law Tests	Mixer
	*Added WARNING if ANY MT ends below	Mixer
	Maximum Tabulated Energy of ANY other	Mixer
	MT = the ENDF Data is NOT uniquely	Mixer
	defined above this energy.	Mixer
	*Corrected ERROR that could set last	Mixer
	(highest energy) cross section = 0.0	Mixer

#### Acknowledgement 2019

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I thank Daniel Lopez Aldama (Agency of Nuclear Energy and Advanced  
Technologies, Havana, Cuba), for finding and fixing an ERROR in  
MIXER that could result in the last MIXED energy point (highest  
energy output) ERRONEOUSLY setting the cross section = 0.0. This  
problem has been corrected in 2019-1.

#### Defining High Energy Data

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Starting with MIXER (2019-1), it will no longer automatically  
extend MTs as CONSTANT above the energy range where they are  
tabulated to the Maximum Tabulated Energy of any other MT in MIX.  
Above this energy the ENDF MIX is not UNIQUELY defined - in this  
case it was potentially TOTALLY MISLEADING users of MIXER in that  
it was doing "invisible evaluation" - starting with 2019-1  
MIXER will,  
1) Extend the cross section = 0.  
2) Print WARNING messages identifying the Maximum Tabulated Energy  
of ANY MT - and which MTs stop below this energy.  
3) Print a final WARNING that the MIX is NO UNIQUELY defined  
above the LOWEST common tabulated energy for any MT.

#### OWNED, MAINTAINED AND DISTRIBUTED BY

-----  
THE NUCLEAR DATA SECTION  
INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY  
P.O. BOX 100  
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#### ORIGINALLY WRITTEN BY

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#### PURPOSE

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THIS PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO CALCULATE THE ENERGY DEPENDENT CROSS  
SECTION FOR A COMPOSITE MIXTURE OF UP TO 10 DIFFERENT MATERIALS.

THE PRESENT VERSION WILL ONLY CALCULATE THE CROSS SECTION FOR ONE  
FINAL REACTION (ENDF/B SECTION), E.G. TOTAL CROSS SECTION, BUT NOT  
ANY OTHER REACTION.

NOTE, THIS PROGRAM WILL NOT COMBINE ALL REACTIONS FOR A MIXTURE

OF MATERIALS DURING A SINGLE RUN - ONLY ONE REACTION WILL BE  
CREATED PER RUN.

## EVALUATED DATA FORMAT

THE CROSS SECTIONS ARE READ FROM THE ENDF/B FORMAT AND THE COMPOSITE CROSS SECTION IS CONVERTED TO AN EQUIVALENT BARN/ATOM FORM AND OUTPUT IN THE ENDF/B FORMAT WITH AN EQUIVALENT ATOMIC WEIGHT. THE USER MUST SPECIFY THE COMPOSITION BY GIVING THE ZA, MT AND GRAMS OR ATOMS OF EACH CONSTITUENT. IN ADDITION THE USER IDENTIFY THE COMPOSITE CROSS SECTION BY SPECIFYING THE ZA, MAT AND MT TO BE USED IN THE ENDF/B FORMATTED OUTPUT.

SINCE ONLY THE CROSS SECTIONS IN FILE 3 AND 23 ARE USED, AND THE FORMAT FOR FILE 3/23 IS THE SAME IN ALL VERSIONS ON ENDF/B, THIS PROGRAM MAY BE USED WITH ANY VERSION OF ENDF/B DATA (I.E., ENDF/B-I, II, III, IV, V OR VI). DURING A SINGLE RUN IT MAY EVEN BE USED TO READ AND COMBINE EVALUATIONS WHICH ARE IN DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THE ENDF/B FORMAT.

ENDF/B FORMATTED OUTPUT WILL BE IN THE ENDF/B-VI FORMAT REGARDLESS OF THE FORMAT OF THE INPUT ENDF/B DATA. THIS WILL ONLY EFFECT THE HOLLERITH SECTION (MF=1, MT=451). THE FORMAT OF CROSS SECTIONS (MF=3) IS THE SAME IN ALL VERSION OF THE ENDF/B FORMAT.

IN ORDER TO GUARANTEE PROPER OPERATION OF THIS PROGRAM THE DATA MUST BE PROPERLY CODED IN THE ENDF/B FORMAT. NO ERROR CHECKING IS PERFORMED. IT IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT THAT THE FOLLOWING DATA BE CORRECT

- (1) ZA, MF, MT - MUST BE CORRECT IN ORDER TO ALLOW PROGRAM TO SELECT THE APPROPRIATE SECTIONS TO BE COMBINED.
- (2) AWRE - ATOMIC WEIGHT RATIO MUST BE CORRECT TO ALLOW PROGRAM TO CONVERT THE USER SPECIFIED GRAMS INTO ATOMS FOR PROPER ATOM RATIO MIXING.
- (3) (ENERGIES, CROSS SECTIONS) - MUST BE CORRECT, LINEARLY

INTERPOLABLE, IN ASCENDING ENERGY ORDER OF (E, BARNS) .

TO CONVERT ENDF/B FORMATTED DATA TO THE REQUIRED INPUT FORM  
THE FOLLOWING PROGRAMS MAY BE USED.

LINEAR - CONVERT TABULATED CROSS SECTIONS TO LINEARLY  
INTERPOLABLE FORM.

RECENT - RECONSTRUCT RESONANCE CONTRIBUTION, ADD TO BACKGROUND  
CROSS SECTION AND OUTPUT THE COMBINATION IN LINEARLY  
INTERPOLABLE FORM.

SIGMA1 - DOPPLER BROADEN CROSS SECTIONS TO ANY TEMPERATURE AND  
OUTPUT THE RESULT IN LINEARLY INTERPOLABLE FORM.

## DOCUMENTATION

THE FACT THAT THIS PROGRAM HAS COMBINED THE DATA IS DOCUMENTED  
IN THE OUTPUT ENDF/B FORMAT IN THE HOLLERITH SECTION BY FIRST  
IDENTIFYING THE VERSION OF THIS PROGRAM THAT WAS USED, IN THE FORM

\*\*\*\*\* ( PROGRAM MIXER 2019-1) \*\*\*\*\*

THIS IS FOLLOWED BY THE TWO LINE IDENTIFICATION INPUT BY THE USER.  
THIS IS FOLLOWED BY COMPOSITION INPUT BY THE USER.

## NEUTRON OR PHOTON DATA

THIS PROGRAM WILL ALLOW YOU TO PROCESS EITHER NEUTRON OR PHOTON CROSS SECTIONS - BUT YOU CANNOT MIX THE TWO TYPES TOGETHER. BY INPUT YOU CAN SPECIFY THE OUTPUT MF = 3 (NEUTRONS) OR 23 (PHOTONS) WHATEVER TYPE YOU SPECIFIED FOR OUTPUT IS THE ONLY TYPE OF DATA WHICH WILL BE PROCESSED BY THIS PROGRAM.

## DEFINING THE COMPOSITION

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3	OUTPUT LISTING (BCD - 120 CHARACTERS/RECORD)	Mixer
11	COMPOSITE EVALUATED DATA IN ENDF/B FORMAT	Mixer
	(BCD - 80 CHARACTERS/RECORD)	Mixer

#### SCRATCH FILES

UNIT	DESCRIPTION	
12	SCRATCH FILE FOR EACH OF THE 10 SECTIONS WHICH	Mixer
13	WILL BE ADDED TOGETHER TO DEFINE THE FINAL	Mixer
.	SECTION (BINARY - 60000 AND 480000 WORDS/RECORD)	Mixer
.	.	Mixer
.	.	Mixer
20	.	Mixer
21	.	Mixer
22	SCRATCH FILE FOR COMBINED SECTION.	Mixer
	(BINARY - 2004 WORDS/RECORD)	Mixer

#### STANDARD FILE NAMES (SEE SUBROUTINES FILIO1 AND FILIO2)

UNIT	FILE NAME	
2	MIXER.INP	Mixer
3	MIXER.LST	Mixer
10	ENDFB.IN	Mixer
11	ENDFB.OUT	Mixer
12-22	(SCRATCH)	Mixer

#### INPUT CARDS

LINE	COLS.	FORMAT	NAME	DESCRIPTION	
1-2	1-66	16A4,A2	TITLE	TWO LINE TITLE DESCRIBING PROBLEM (THIS TITLE IS USED TO IDENTIFY THE OUTPUT LISTING AND IS ALSO WRITTEN IN MF=1, MT=451 (HOLLERITH SECTION) OF THE ENDF/B FORMATTED OUTPUT TO IDENTIFY THE COMPOSITE MIXTURE).	Mixer
3	1-72			ENDF/B INPUT DATA FILENAME (STANDARD OPTION = ENDFB.IN)	Mixer
4	1-72			ENDF/B OUTPUT DATA FILENAME (STANDARD OPTION = ENDFB.OUT)	Mixer
5	1-11	I11	IZAOUT	ZA IDENTIFICATION FOR COMBINATION	Mixer
5	12-17	I6	MATOUT	MAT IDENTIFICATION FOR COMBINATION	Mixer
5	18-19	I2	MFOUT	MF IDENTIFICATION FOR COMBINATION	Mixer
5	20-22	I3	MTOUT	MT IDENTIFICATION FOR COMBINATION	Mixer
5	23-33	I11		DEFINE INPUT DENSITY = 0 = GRAMS = BACKWARDS COMPATIBLE > 0 = ATOMS = NEW IN 2008	Mixer
6-N	1-11	I11	IZAGET	ZA (1000*Z+A) OF MATERIAL	Mixer
6-N	12-22	I11	MTGET	MT OF REACTION	Mixer
6-N	23-33	E11.4	DENSE	MATERIAL DENSITY (ATOMS OR GRAMS)	Mixer

THE SIXTH LINE IS REPEATED FOR EACH SECTION (FROM 2 TO 10).  
SINCE THE ENDF/B FORMATTED OUTPUT IS IN BARNS/ATOM FORM A MINIMUM  
OF TWO SECTIONS MUST BE COMBINED (I.E., IF ONLY ONE SECTION IS  
SPECIFIED THE OUTPUT WOULD BE IDENTICAL TO THE INPUT AND AS SUCH  
THE PROGRAM WILL CONSIDER THIS TO BE AN ERROR AND NOT PERFORM THE  
CALCULATION). THE LIST OF SECTIONS IS TERMINATED BY A BLANK LINE.

THE LIST OF SECTIONS TO BE COMBINED MAY BE SPECIFIED IN ANY  
ORDER, I.E. THEY NEED NOT BE IN ZA ORDER OR THE ORDER THAT THE  
EVALUATED DATA APPEARS ON THE ENDF/B FORMATTED TAPE.

#### EXAMPLE INPUT NO. 1

CREATE THE TOTAL CROSS SECTION (MT=1) FOR STAINLESS STEEL AND  
IDENTIFY THE COMBINED MATERIAL WITH ZA=26800 AND MAT=4000,  
THE COMPOSITION BY VOLUME OF THE STEEL WILL BE...

THE DATA FROM \ENDFB6\K300\LIBRARY.DAT AND WRITE DATA TO

\MIXER\STEEL.DAT

IRON - 74.8 PER-CENT  
CHROMIUM - 16.0  
NICKEL - 6.0  
MANGANESE - 2.0  
SILICON - 1.0  
CARBON - 0.2

THE INPUT MUST SPECIFY THE COMPOSITION BY GRAMS OR ATOMS. THIS IS  
DEFINED AS THE PRODUCT OF THE STANDARD DENSITY (GRAMS)  
TIMES THE VOLUME FRACTION. FOR THIS EXAMPLE THE FOLLOWING 12  
INPUT CARDS ARE REQUIRED....

STAINLESS STEEL. COMPOSITION BY PER-CENT VOLUME IS 74.8-IRON,  
16-CHROME, 6-NICKEL, 2-MANGANESE, 1-SILICON, 0.2-CARBON

\ENDFB6\K300\LIBRARY.DAT

\MIXER\STEEL.DAT

26800 4000 3 1 0  
26000 1 5.88676 (NOTE, GRAMS INPUT FOR EACH  
24000 1 1.150448 CONSTITUENT, E.G. FOR IRON THE  
28000 1 0.533928 STP DENSITY IS 7.87 GRAMS.  
25055 1 0.1486 THE INPUT VALUE OF 5.88676 IS  
14000 1 0.0233 0.748 X 7.87, I.E. VOLUME  
6012 1 0.0044958 FRACTION TIMES STP DENSITY).  
(BLANK LINE TERMINATES INPUT LIST)

EXAMPLE INPUT NO. 2

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THE SAME EXAMPLE AS THE ABOVE PROBLEM, ONLY USE THE STANDARD  
ENDF/B DATA FILENAMES - ENDFB.IN AND ENDFB.OUT (THIS CAN BE  
DONE BY LEAVING THE THIRD AND FOURTH INPUT LINES BLANK).  
FOR THIS EXAMPLE THE FOLLOWING 12 INPUT CARDS ARE REQUIRED....

STAINLESS STEEL. COMPOSITION BY PER-CENT VOLUME IS 74.8-IRON,  
16-CHROME, 6-NICKEL, 2-MANGANESE, 1-SILICON, 0.2-CARBON

(NOTE - THIS LINE IS REALLY BLANK)

(NOTE - THIS LINE IS REALLY BLANK)

26800 4000 3 1  
26000 1 5.88676 (NOTE, GRAMS INPUT FOR EACH  
24000 1 1.150448 CONSTITUENT, E.G. FOR IRON THE  
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