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NNDC Evaluated Charged ParticleReaction Data Library (1975)

S. Pearlstein

Abstract (H.D. Lemmel):

The US National Nuclear Data Center developed a "starter" library for charged particle induced nuclear reaction data in a trial ENDF/B format. It was issued in June 1974 and corrected in August 1975. It includes integral cross-section data for 306 nuclides between Z = 21 and 83 for the following reactions in the energy range from 0 to 20 MeV:

(p,n); (p,2n); (p,3n); (d,n); (d,2n); (d,3n); (d,p); (α ,n); (α ,2n); (α ,3n); (α ,p) and (α ,np).

The data were calculated following the nuclear systematics developed by J. Lange and H. Münz [KFK-767, May 1968]. The library serves to provide unmeasured cross sections and information that usually compares within an order of magnitude with actual data. It also serves as a convenient source for those requiring charged particle data in computerized form. The library contains 38 584 records.

The following documentation is a reprint of a report by S. Pearlstein, BNL-19148, May 1974.

September 1985

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Starter Evaluated Charged Particle Data Library

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I. Introduction

Cross section data for charged particle induced reaction data has been placed in the trial formats approved for the Evaluated Nuclear Data File (ENDF).⁽¹⁾ Data for 306 nuclides that span the range Z = 21 to 83 are included on one blocked magnetic tape labeled ENDF 875. These data were obtained from nuclear systematics, and therefore represent trends in the data rather than precise evaluations of specific experiments. The resultant file serves to predict unmeasured cross sections and provide information that usually compares within an order of magnitude with actual data. It also serves as a convenient source for those requiring charged particle data in computerized form.

This Starter Charged Particle Data Library is intended as a data base from which improvements can be made. These data sets should be replaced when necessary by a careful evaluation of measurements or nuclear model calculations performed for individual nuclides. Data for additional reaction types should be added. The Starter Charged Particle Data Library has been issued now since some time may pass before refined evaluations are available.

II. Library Description

- Energy Range - 0 to 20 MeV
- Reactions
 - (p,n), (p,2n), (p,3n)
 - (d,n), (d,2n), (d,3n), (d,p)
 - (α ,n), (α ,2n), (α ,3n), (α ,p), (α ,np)
- Q Values - Wapstra 1971 Tables⁽²⁾
- Nuclides - Z = 21-83, see Appendix I
- MAT Nos. - Temporary numbers below 1000 assigned to each nuclide beginning with 21-Sc-45 having MAT = 0001
- Format - Trial ENDF format, see Appendix II

III. Sample Evaluated Data

Sample evaluated data in the ENDF format is shown in Appendix III. The format has been annotated to facilitate comparison with the format described in Appendix II. The Starter Library generated entirely from nuclear systematics does not have a separate alphanumeric description of the evaluation with each nuclide since the same procedure was used for all nuclides.

IV. Method

The nuclear systematics follows that first described by Lange and Munzel.⁽³⁾ The general features of an excitation cross section can be characterized by three parameters, the peak cross section σ_p , the energy at which the cross section occurs E_M , and the half-width at half maximum E_H . The dependence of these parameters on both the nuclear charge Z⁽³⁾ and a statistical model parameter^(4,5)

has been determined. Here, the dependence of σ_p on the assymetry parameter $\frac{N-Z}{N+Z}$ of the target nucleus has been determined. The data and curve fits are shown in Figures 1-12 of Appendix IV. In most cases a linear or quadratic least squares fit was selected.

Cross sections were generated by the CHAPIN code⁽⁶⁾ using a 4 parameter transcendental function fit to the excitation curve preserving E_M and E_H as described in Reference 3 and σ_p as obtained from Appendix IV. The effect of the Coulomb barrier on emitted particles was taken into account.

V. Sample Experimental Data

The assembly of carefully documented evaluations will take time. Extensive use can be made of the bibliography and data indices compiled by the Charged Particle Information Center at Oak Ridge. At the NNCSC it has been convenient to proceed to an evaluated data file by first compiling data in a generalized EXFOR, the format used to exchange experimental data between the world neutron data centers. A sample of experimental charged particle data in this format is shown in Appendix V.

gli

References

1. "Data Formats and Procedures for the ENDF Neutron Cross Section Library," BNL-50274 (ENDF-102, Vol. I) edited by M. K. Drake; and "ENDF Formats and Procedures for Photon Production and Interaction Data," LA-4549 (ENDF-102, Vol. II) compiled by D. J. Dudziak.
2. A. H. Wapstra and N. B. Gove, Nucl. Data A9 (1971) 267.
3. J. Lange, H. Munzel, KFK-767, May 1968.
4. H. F. Rohm, H. Munzel, and J. Lange, Nucl. Instruments and Methods 113 (1973) 101-107.
5. K. A. Keller, J. Lange, H. Munzel, G. Pfennig, Landolt-Börnstein Numerical Data and Functional Relationships in Science and Technology, Group I: Nuclear and Particle Physics, Volume 5, Q-Values and Excitation Functions of Nuclear Reactions Parts a, b, c (Springer-Verlag 1973).
6. S. Pearlstein, CHAPIN Code, Documentation in preparation.

APPENDIX I

Table of Contents

ENDF/B Tape 875

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6/4/74

ENDF/B Tape 875

(Revised 7/19/74)

(Starter Charged Particle Library)

<u>Material</u>	<u>MAT #</u>	<u>No. of Records*</u>	<u>Material</u>	<u>MAT #</u>	<u>No. of Records*</u>
21-Sc- 45	1	143	34-Se- 80	55	140
22-Ti- 46	2	113	34-Se- 82	56	152
22-Ti- 47	3	132	35-Br- 79	57	139
22-Ti- 48	4	133	35-Br- 81	58	146
22-Ti- 49	5	144	36-Kr- 78	59	110
22-Ti- 50	6	140	36-Kr- 80	60	121
23-V - 49	7	140	36-Kr- 81	61	134
23-V - 50	8	152	36-Kr- 82	62	120
23-V - 51	9	148	36-Kr- 83	63	141
24-Cr- 50	10	111	36-Kr- 84	64	137
24-Cr- 52	11	129	36-Kr- 85	65	146
24-Cr- 53	12	143	36-Kr- 86	66	141
24-Cr- 54	13	144	37-Rb- 85	67	143
25-Mn- 53	14	133	37-Rb- 87	68	144
25-Mn- 54	15	145	38-Sr- 84	69	112
25-Mn- 55	16	146	38-Sr- 86	70	125
26-Fe- 54	17	108	38-Sr- 87	71	134
26-Fe- 55	18	124	38-Sr- 88	72	127
26-Fe- 56	19	128	38-Sr- 90	73	148
26-Fe- 57	20	140	39-Y - 89	74	129
26-Fe- 58	21	137	40-Zr- 90	75	111
26-Fe- 60	22	156	40-Zr- 91	76	120
27-Co- 57	23	138	40-Zr- 92	77	131
27-Co- 59	24	143	40-Zr- 93	78	146
27-Co- 60	25	158	40-Zr- 94	79	142
28-Ni- 58	26	117	40-Zr- 96	80	146
28-Ni- 59	27	112	41-Nb- 91	81	123
28-Ni- 60	28	114	41-Nb- 92	82	135
28-Ni- 61	29	133	41-Nb- 93	83	138
28-Ni- 62	30	129	41-Nb- 94	84	151
28-Ni- 63	31	141	42-Mo- 92	85	103
28-Ni- 64	32	138	42-Mo- 93	86	115
29-Cu- 63	33	130	42-Mo- 94	87	123
29-Cu- 65	34	139	42-Mo- 95	88	130
30-Zn- 64	35	103	42-Mo- 96	89	128
30-Zn- 65	36	126	42-Mo- 97	90	142
30-Zn- 66	37	122	42-Mo- 98	91	139
30-Zn- 67	38	138	42-Mo-100	92	148
30-Zn- 68	39	132	43-Tc- 97	93	135
30-Zn- 70	40	143	43-Tc- 98	94	149
31-Ga- 69	41	138	43-Tc- 99	95	148
31-Ga- 71	42	146	44-Ru- 96	96	102
32-Ge- 68	43	102	44-Ru- 98	97	117
32-Ge- 70	44	118	44-Ru- 99	98	128
32-Ge- 72	45	127	44-Ru-100	99	125
32-Ge- 73	46	142	44-Ru-101	100	136
32-Ge- 74	47	136	44-Ru-102	101	130
32-Ge- 76	48	143	44-Ru-104	102	141
33-As- 75	49	142	45-Rh-101	103	132
34-Se- 74	50	110	45-Rh-102	104	146
34-Se- 76	51	124	45-Rh-103	105	139
34-Se- 77	52	136	46-Pd-102	106	114
34-Se- 78	53	134	46-Pd-104	107	121
34-Se- 79	54	144	46-Pd-105	108	136

Tape 875 (Cont'd.)

<u>Material</u>	<u>MAT #</u>	<u>No. of Records*</u>	<u>Material</u>	<u>MAT #</u>	<u>No. of Records*</u>
46-Pd-106	109	127	56-Ba-130	163	101
46-Pd-107	110	142	56-Ba-132	164	110
46-Pd-108	111	133	56-Ba-134	165	115
46-Pd-110	112	143	56-Ba-135	166	132
47-Ag-107	113	133	56-Ba-136	167	118
47-Ag-108	114	148	56-Ba-137	168	135
47-Ag-109	115	146	56-Ba-138	169	125
48-Cd-106	116	98	57-La-137	170	129
48-Cd-108	117	116	57-La-138	171	148
48-Cd-109	118	125	57-La-139	172	139
48-Cd-110	119	123	58-Ce-136	173	101
48-Cd-111	120	133	58-Ce-138	174	112
48-Cd-112	121	129	58-Ce-140	175	112
48-Cd-113	122	143	58-Ce-142	176	130
48-Cd-114	123	139	58-Ce-144	177	136
48-Cd-116	124	147	59-Pr-141	178	117
49-In-113	125	136	60-Nd-142	179	107
49-In-115	126	147	60-Nd-143	180	115
50-Sn-112	127	97	60-Nd-144	181	116
50-Sn-114	128	101	60-Nd-145	182	134
50-Sn-115	129	114	60-Nd-146	183	126
50-Sn-116	130	110	60-Nd-148	184	136
50-Sn-117	131	124	60-Nd-150	185	138
50-Sn-118	132	115	61-Pm-143	186	105
50-Sn-119	133	137	61-Pm-144	187	134
50-Sn-120	134	126	61-Pm-145	188	128
50-Sn-121	135	142	61-Pm-146	189	140
50-Sn-122	136	136	61-Pm-147	190	138
50-Sn-124	137	143	62-Sm-144	191	93
51-Sb-121	138	134	62-Sm-145	192	103
51-Sb-123	139	144	62-Sm-146	193	102
52-Te-120	140	108	62-Sm-147	194	129
52-Te-122	141	114	62-Sm-148	195	117
52-Te-123	142	128	62-Sm-149	196	126
52-Te-124	143	123	62-Sm-150	197	123
52-Te-125	144	139	62-Sm-151	198	138
52-Te-126	145	127	62-Sm-152	199	127
52-Te-128	146	137	62-Sm-154	200	131
52-Te-130	147	143	63-Eu-150	201	137
53-I -127	148	140	63-Eu-151	202	134
53-I -129	149	145	63-Eu-152	203	145
54-Xe-124	150	101	63-Eu-153	204	136
54-Xe-126	151	110	63-Eu-154	205	140
54-Xe-128	152	115	63-Eu-155	206	140
54-Xe-129	153	128	64-Gd-152	207	106
54-Xe-130	154	119	64-Gd-153	208	121
54-Xe-131	155	138	64-Gd-154	209	113
54-Xe-132	156	128	64-Gd-155	210	120
54-Xe-134	157	137	64-Gd-156	211	121
54-Xe-136	158	133	64-Gd-157	212	130
55-Cs-133	159	138	64-Gd-158	213	126
55-Cs-134	160	149	64-Gd-160	214	132
55-Cs-135	161	146	65-Tb-157	215	125
55-Cs-137	162	148	65-Tb-158	216	134

Tape 875 (Cont'd.)

<u>Material</u>	<u>MAT #</u>	<u>No. of Records*</u>	<u>Material</u>	<u>MAT #</u>	<u>No. of Records*</u>
65-Tb-159	217	131	76-Os-189	271	123
66-Dy-154	218	96	76-Os-190	272	120
66-Dy-156	219	99	76-Os-192	273	124
66-Dy-158	220	108	76-Os-194	274	128
66-Dy-160	221	112	77-Ir-191	275	125
66-Dy-161	222	122	77-Ir-192	276	130
66-Dy-162	223	122	77-Ir-193	277	129
66-Dy-163	224	129	78-Pt-190	278	100
66-Dy-164	225	127	78-Pt-192	279	107
67-Ho-163	226	124	78-Pt-193	280	121
67-Ho-165	227	128	78-Pt-194	281	118
67-Ho-166	228	141	78-Pt-195	282	125
68-Er-162	229	98	78-Pt-196	283	122
68-Er-164	230	106	78-Pt-198	284	127
68-Er-166	231	112	79-Au-197	285	125
68-Er-167	232	122	80-Hg-194	286	95
68-Er-168	233	123	80-Hg-196	287	98
68-Er-170	234	130	80-Hg-198	288	100
69-Tm-169	235	124	80-Hg-199	289	118
69-Tm-171	236	131	80-Hg-200	290	115
70-Yb-168	237	100	80-Hg-201	291	122
70-Yb-170	238	107	80-Hg-202	292	123
70-Yb-171	239	120	80-Hg-204	293	126
70-Yb-172	240	117	81-Tl-203	294	115
70-Yb-173	241	124	81-Tl-205	295	124
70-Yb-174	242	123	82-Pb-202	296	86
70-Yb-175	243	130	82-Pb-204	297	97
70-Yb-176	244	128	82-Pb-205	298	105
71-Lu-173	245	121	82-Pb-206	299	97
71-Lu-174	246	126	82-Pb-207	300	100
71-Lu-175	247	126	82-Pb-208	301	98
71-Lu-176	248	130	82-Pb-210	302	116
72-Hf-172	249	93	83-Bi-207	303	101
72-Hf-174	250	101	83-Bi-208	304	108
72-Hf-176	251	110	83-Bi-209	305	99
72-Hf-177	252	120	83-Bi-210	306	111
72-Hf-178	253	120			
72-Hf-179	254	126			
72-Hf-180	255	124			
72-Hf-182	256	134			
73-Ta-179	257	123			
73-Ta-180	258	129			
73-Ta-181	259	126			
74-W-180	260	101			
74-W-182	261	110			
74-W-183	262	121			
74-W-184	263	121			
74-W-186	264	126			
75-Re-185	265	120			
75-Re-187	266	128			
76-Os-184	267	95			
76-Os-186	268	99			
76-Os-187	269	112			
76-Os-188	270	115			

*BCD card image records.

**Add two (TITLE record and TEND record)
for total number of records on this tape.

38540 Total**

APPENDIX II

Memo to Codes and Formats Subcommittee

December 11, 1973

Format Modification: 73-9

Date Approved: 12/12/73

Proposer: Non-Neutron Data Subcommittee

(as "Experimental")

Affected Files: 51-91

Purpose:

Purpose

It is desirable to expand the ENDF/B formats to include reactions relating to neutron physics and other applications such as fusion and space shielding studies. The major types needed are charged particle induced reactions arising in neutron source reactions, other inverse neutron reactions and reactions arising from intense charged particle fluxes produced by reactor, outer space, and common accelerator sources. It is also necessary to specify which secondary particle is designated in angular and energy distributions.

The solution proposed allows these data to be included with the following advantages:

1. No changes are required to existing neutron induced data formats.
2. The same MAT no. is used for both neutron and non-neutron induced data. This is desirable since ENDF/B should contain only one MAT per target material.
3. Where appropriate, the same MT numbers are used for both neutron and non-neutron data.
4. No changes are required to codes processing the neutron data files. If the non-neutron data files are merged with the neutron files only minimal changes are required to some of these peripheral codes (MT=700 series data = ?).

Proposed solution

Files 61-67 and 72-76 would be used in analogy to Files 1-7 and 12-16 (Add 60 to the present MF Nos.).

1. MT numbers plus new ones as required would designate the exit channel(s). The exceptions would be MT = 1, 2, 3, and 4 where the exit channel would be taken the same as the entrance channel.*
2. Field 6 of the HEAD record is blank for all Files according to ENDF 102, Volumes I and II. This field will specify the ZA as $1000*Z+A$ of the incident particle (IZA) as a fixed point number. An IZA of 0 will designate a neutron induced reaction. Other IZA's are:

<u>Incident Particle</u>	<u>IZA</u>
gamma	1111 (defined)
beta minus	-1000
beta plus	1000
proton	1001
deuteron	1002
triton	1003
He-3	2003
alpha	2004
C-12	6012
O-16	8016
S-32	- 16032

IZA's for molecules and strange particles can be invented as needed.

3. An MT number is repeated for as many sections as there are incident particles for which data are specified. The convention is followed that the neutron-induced section, if present, appears first and other sections, repeating the same MT numbers are arranged in order of ascending IZA. ENDF/B tapes can be supplied that do not contain merged neutron and non-neutron files.
4. According to ENDF 102 field 5 of the HEAD record is blank for all Files except File 5 for which Field 4 is blank. It is proposed that this field contain JZA, the $1000*Z+A$ of the particle designated in the angular or energy distribution following the same code as described above.

*MT=4 would continue to equal the sum of MT=51,52...,91. New MT's 800-819 would be defined to describe (x,n_0) , $(x,n_1)\dots(x,n_{18})$, (x,n_c) , were x represents the incident particle. MT=15 would be used to define the total (x,n) cross section. Thus, for proton induced reactions field 6 of the HEAD record would contain 1001 and (p,p') total would be described by MT=4, (p,p') to discrete states and the continuum by MT=51-91, (p,n) total by MT=15, and (p,n') to discrete states and the continuum by MT=800-819. MT=15 and MT=800-819 cannot be used for neutron-induced reactions. Current MT assignments are attached.

5. The structure of File 1 would be changed to include IZA and JZA in the dictionary. The CONT record for a non-neutron data section would contain JZA and IZA as floating point numbers in the first and second fields, respectively, so as to maintain the order in which they appear on the HEAD card of each section.
6. The structure of File 2 could be constructed analogous to neutron induced widths with the incident particle designated as in item 4 and resonance energies, widths, and other data defined by new formats and procedures to be specified at a later time.
7. Photon-induced nuclear reactions are to be handled in the same way as other non-neutron induced reactions. The word atomic should be added to the definitions for MT=501, 502, and 504 and MF = 23-26. MT = 518, 532 and 533 should be cancelled.

Examples (In the examples add 60 to File numbers greater than 1 and less than 30.)

The structure of File 1 of a MAT containing File 3 sections for (n,np), (n, γ), and (p, γ) data and a File 4 section for (n,np) outgoing portion angular distribution data only is

```
[ZA,AWR,LRP,LFI,0,NXC]HEAD  
[0.0,0.0,LDD,LFP,NWD,0/H(N)]LIST  
[MAT,1,451,0.0,0.0,1,451,NC1,0]CONT  
[MAT,1,451,0.0,0.0,3,28,NC2,0]CONT  
[MAT,1,451,0.0,0.0,3,102,NC3,0]CONT  
[MAT,1,451,0.0,1001.0,3,102,NC4,0]CONT  
[MAT,1,451,1001.0,0,4,28,NC5,0]CONT  
[MAT,1,0,0.0,0.0,0,0,0,0]SEND
```

The structure of File 3 containing both (n, γ) and (p, γ) data is

```
[MAT,3,MT=102/ZA,AWR,LIS,LFS,0,0]HEAD  
[MAT,3,MT=102/T,Q,LT,0,NR,NP/Eint/ $\sigma(E)$ ]TAB1  
[MAT,3,0/0.0,0.0,0,0,0,0]SEND  
[MAT,3,MT=102/ZA,AWR,LIS,LFS,0,IZA=1001]HEAD  
[MAT,3,MT=102/T,Q,LT,0,NR,NP/Eint/ $\sigma(E)$ ]TAB1  
[MAT,3,0/0.0,0.0,0,0,0,0]SEND
```

The structure of File 4 containing both (n,np) and (p, $p\alpha$) angular distribution for the emerging proton is

```
[MAT,4,MT=28,/ZA,AWT,LVT,LTT,JZA=1001,0]HEAD  
.....  
.....  
.....  
[MAT,4,0/0.0,0.0,0,0,0,0,0]SEND  
[MAT,4,MT=112/ZA,AWR,LVT,LTT,JZA=1001,IZA=1001]HEAD  
.....  
.....  
.....  
[MAT,4,0/0.0,0.0,0,0,0,0,0]SEND
```

The differential elastic distributions would be rationed to Rutherford scattering. Angular distributions for inelastic scattering and reaction data integrate to unity.

The structure of File 5 containing both (n,np) and (p,p α) energy distribution data for the emerging proton is

```
[MAT,5,MT=28/ZA,AWR,0,JZA=1001,NK,0]HEAD  
.....  
.....  
.....  
[MAT,5,0/0.0,0.0,0,0,0,0]SEND  
[MAT,5,MT=112/ZA,AWR,0,JZA=1001,NK,IZA=1001]HEAD  
.....  
.....  
.....  
[MAT,6,0/0.0,0.0,0,0,0,0]SEND
```

The structure of File 6 would follow the rules for File 4.

Limitations

Simple additional tests would be required to DICTION and RIGEL and dictionary expansions made to the display codes. RIGEL can be modified by the NNCSC to output only neutron data files or only neutron and gamma files, etc. There would be no limitation to the user receiving an ENDF tape containing only neutron-induced reaction and gamma-gamma interaction data. This will probably be the normal distribution recommended by CSEWG. However, for those users requiring other types of data these may be included in the ENDF system with a minimum of modification to formats and processing codes.

APPENDIX III

Sample Evaluated Data

CHARGED PARTICLE DATA IN THE ENDF FORMAT

39089. 1000*Z+A

Threshold Energy	Q Value	Target Mass	Particle Mass	L ₁ X, L ₁ Y Int.	L ₁ X, Log Y Int.	No. Cards	Incident Particle	
0.0	0.0					14	9001 1451	0 0 0
0.0	0.0					8	9001 1451	1
YTTRIUM-89	EVALUATED 1974 BY S. PEARLSTEIN (BNL)						9001 1451	2
PRIM. REF.-PHYS. REV. 144(1966)962 SAHA, PORILE, AND JAFFE	OTHER (P,XN) DATA AGREE TO ABOUT 60 PER CENT.						9001 1451	3
	NO INDIVIDUAL PARTICLE LEVEL EFFECTS INCLUDED,						9001 1451	4
	Q VALUES-NUC. DATA A9(1971)267, WAPSTRA AND GOVE.						9001 1451	5
	DATA NEAR THRESHOLD CALCULATED FROM SYSTEMATICS OF						9001 1451	6
	KFK-767, LANGE AND MUNZEL, MODIFIED BY PEARLSTEIN						9001 1451	7
	FOR NUCL. POTENTIAL EFFECTS AT LOW ENERGIES.						9001 1451	8
							9001 1451	9
							9001 1451	10
							9001 1451	11
							9001 1451	12
							9001 1451	13
							9001 1451	14
							9001 1451	15
							9001 1451	16
							9001 1451	17
							9001 1451	18
							9001 1451	19
							9001 1451	20
							9001 1451	21
							9001 1451	22
							9001 1451	23
							9001 1451	24
							9001 1451	25
							9001 1451	26
							9001 1451	27
							9001 1451	28
							9001 1451	29
							9001 1451	30
							9001 1451	31
							9001 1451	32
							9001 1451	33
							9001 1451	34
							9001 1451	35
							9001 1451	36
							9001 1451	37
							9001 1451	38
							9001 1451	39
							9001 1451	40
							9001 1451	41
							9001 1451	42
							9001 1451	43
							9001 1451	44
							9001 1451	45
							9001 1451	46
							9001 1451	47
							9001 1451	48
							9001 1451	49
							9001 1451	50
							9001 1451	51
							9001 1451	52
							0 0 0	0
							0 -1 0	0

APPENDIX IV

Variation of σ_p with Assymetry Parameter $\frac{N-Z}{N+Z}$

Figure Reaction

1	α, n
2	$\alpha, 2n$
3	$\alpha, 3n$
4	α, p
5	α, pn
6	d, n
7	d, 2n
8	d, 3n
9	d, p
10	p, n
11	p, 2n
12	p, 3n

K-E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

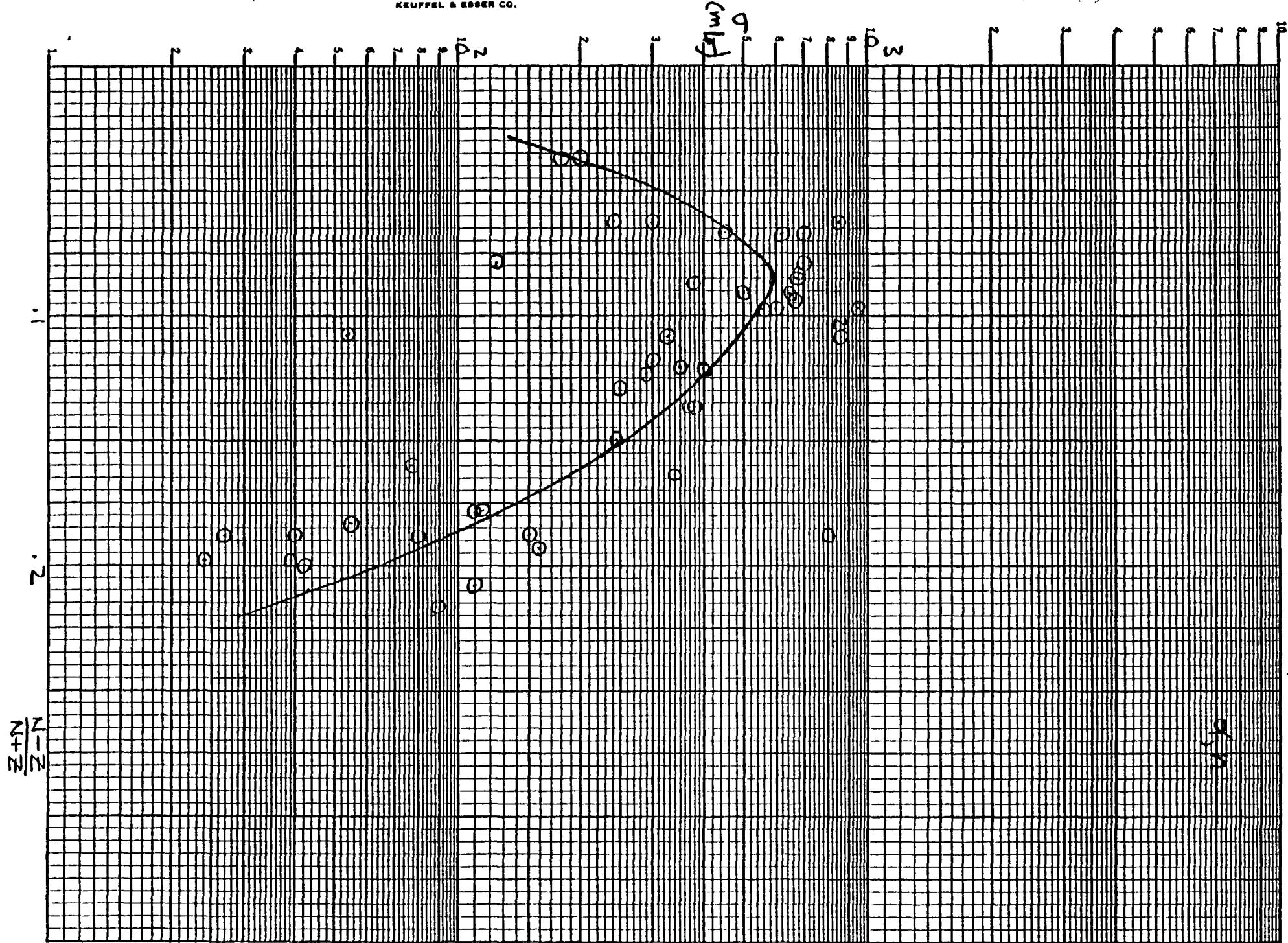


Fig. 1

K+E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5403
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

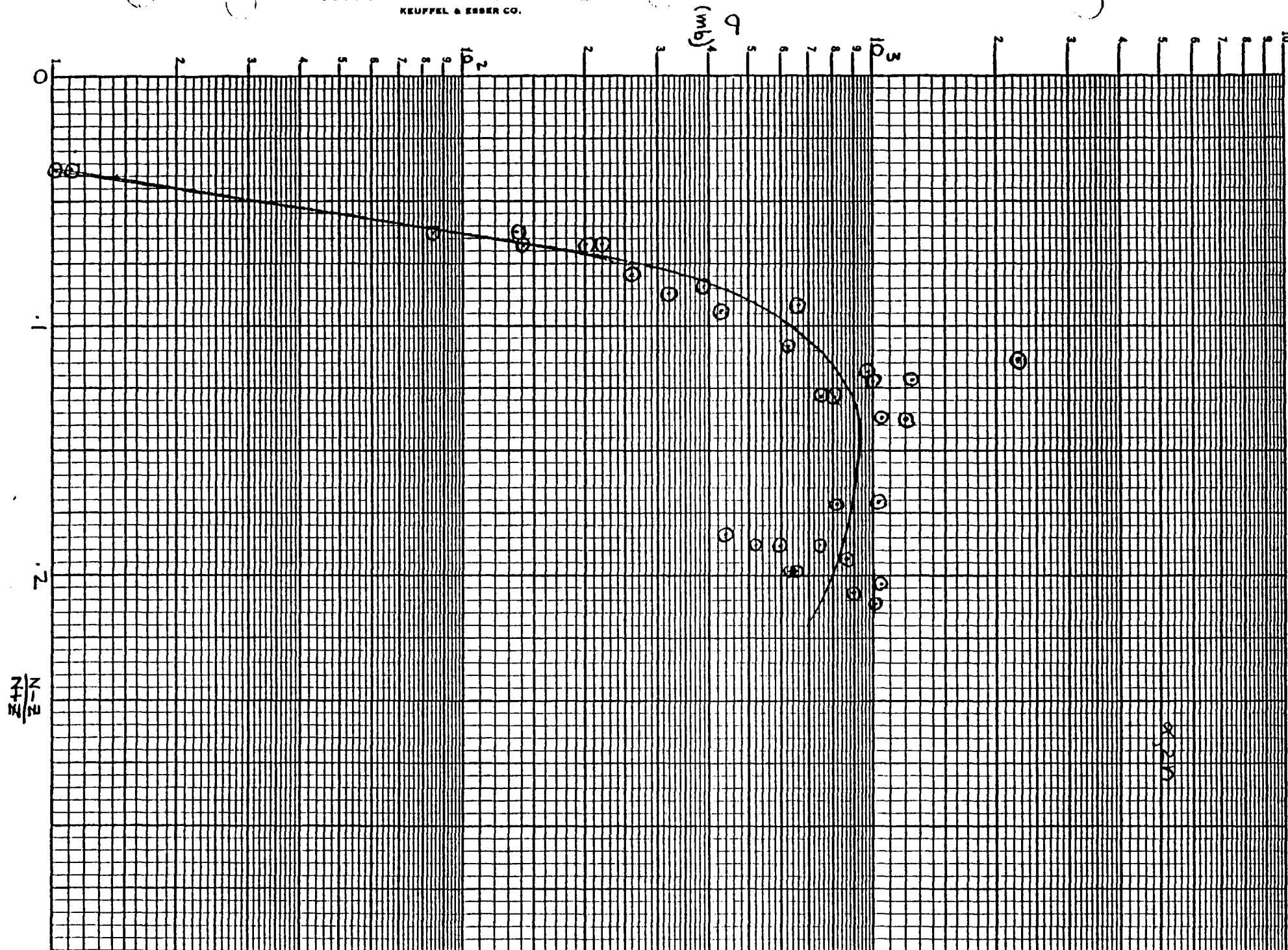


FIG. 2

K+E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KRUEFFEL & ESSER CO.

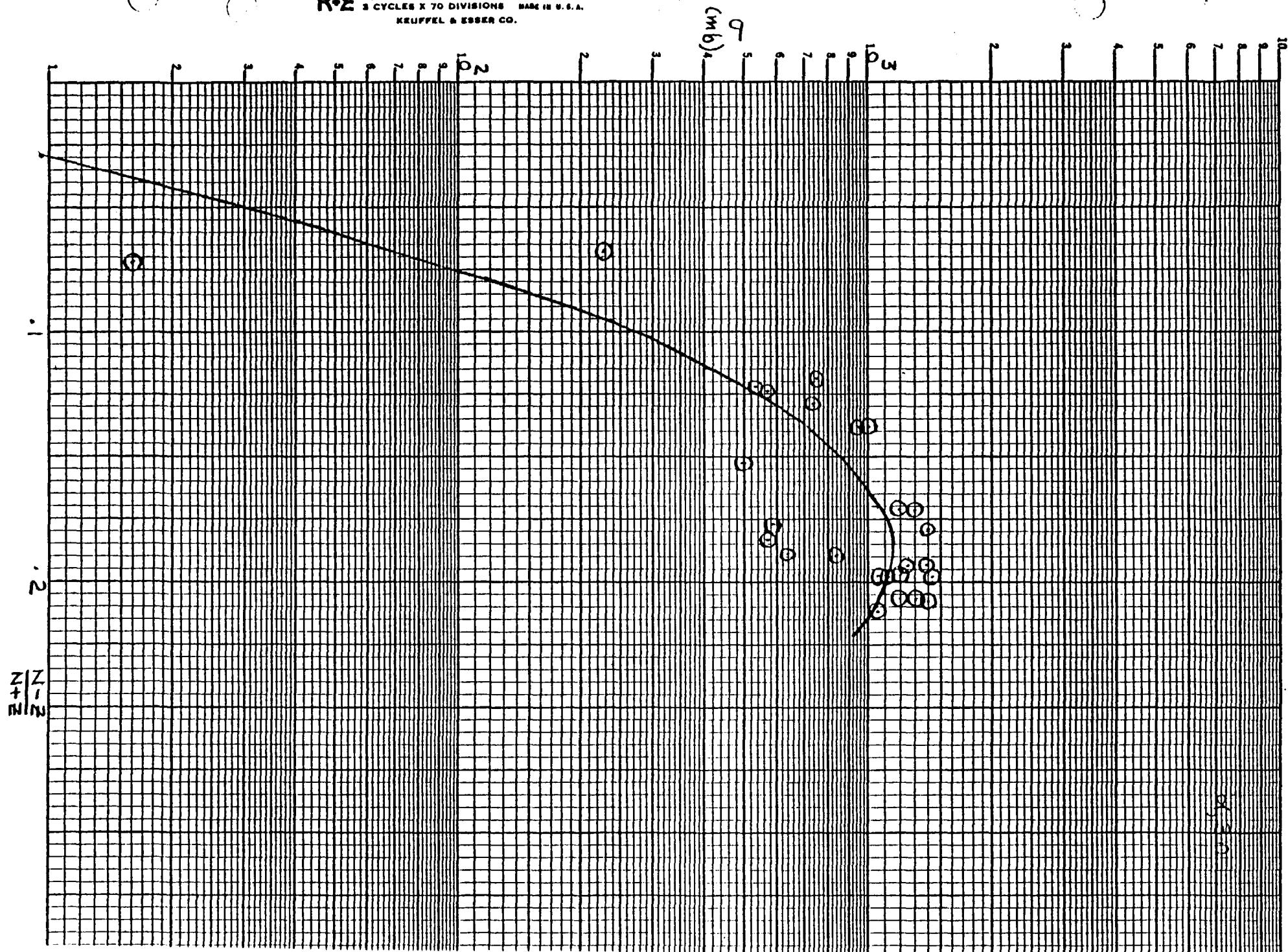


FIG. 3

K+E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESBER CO.

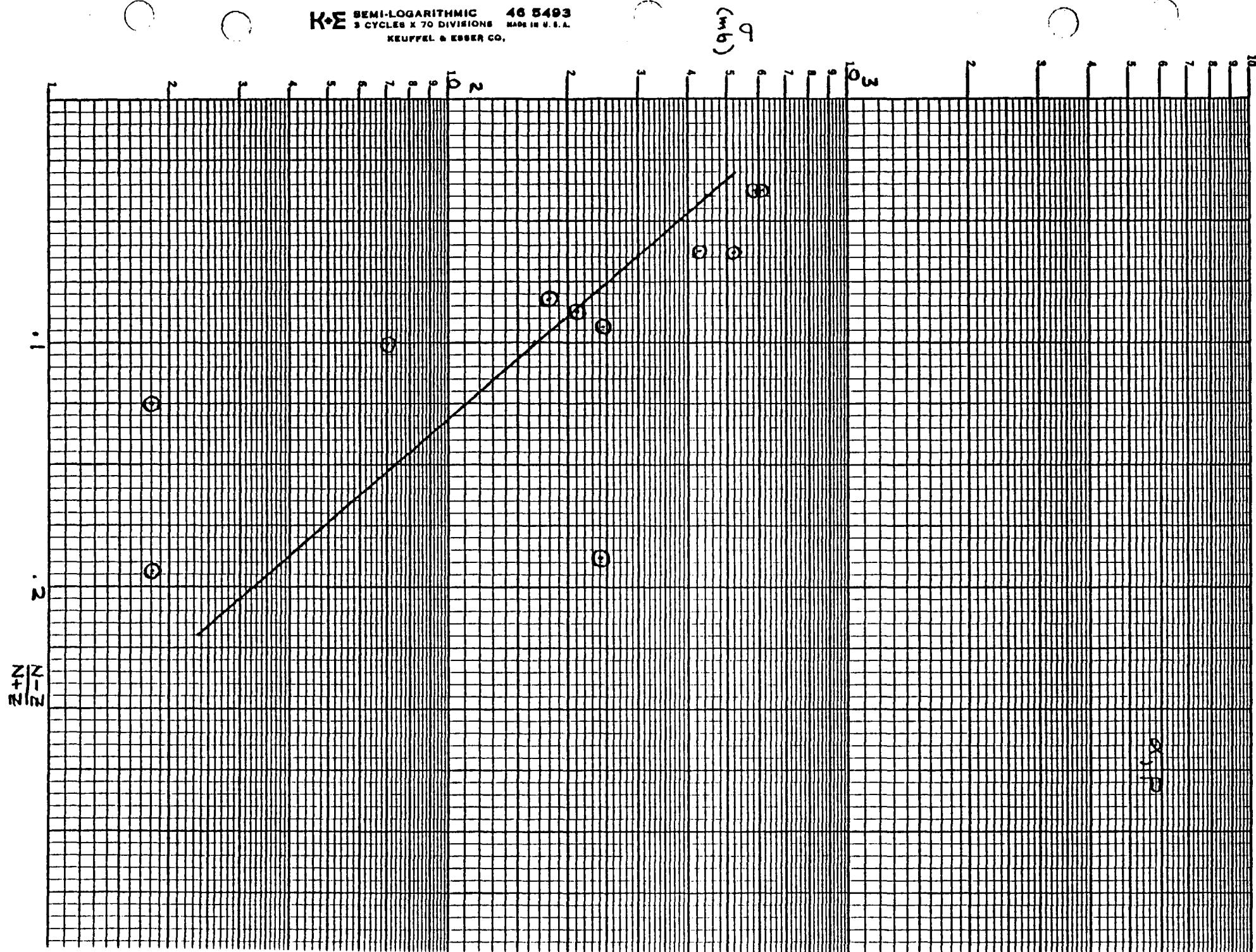


FIG. 4

K-E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS BASE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

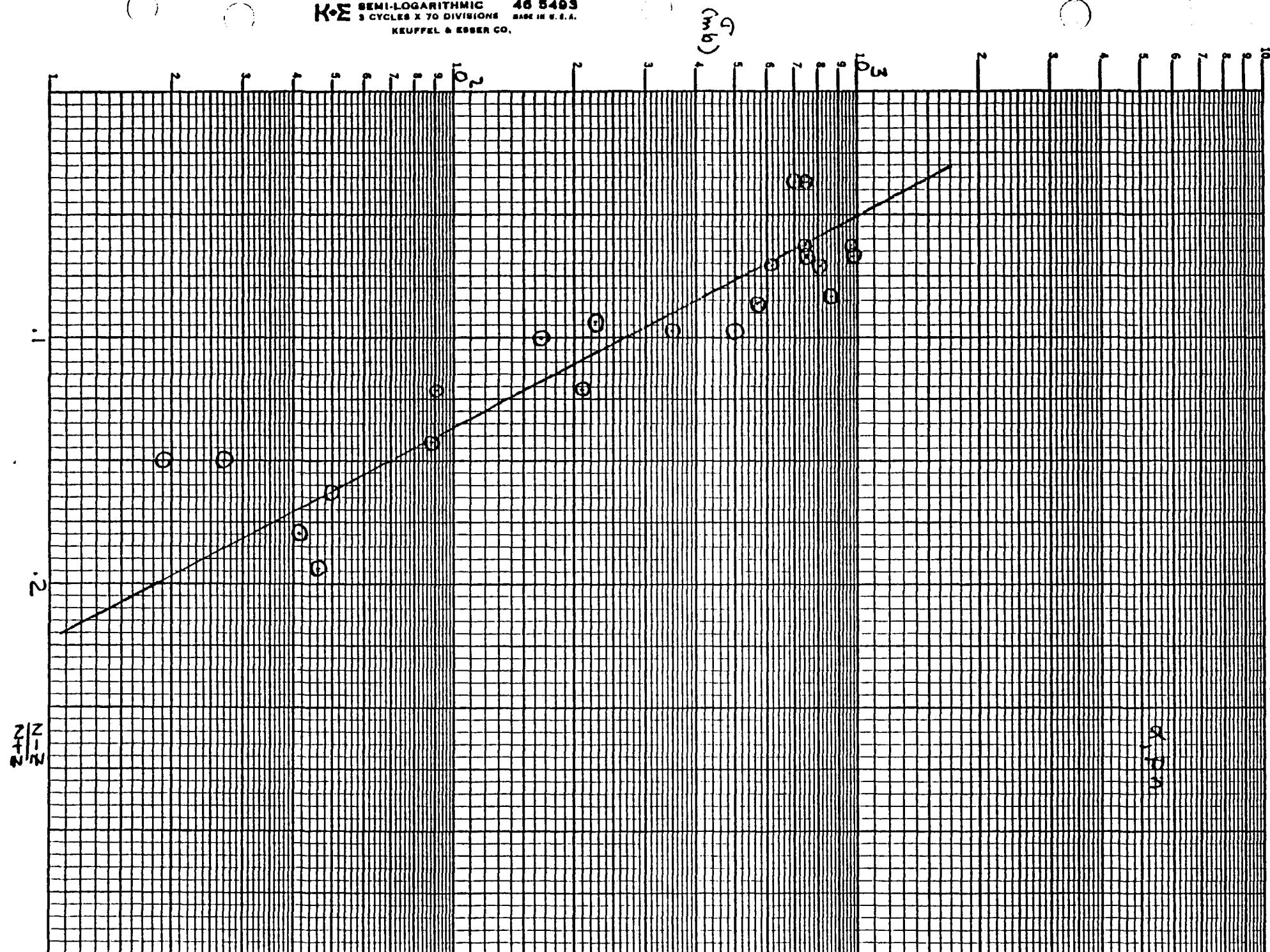


Fig. 5

K-E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

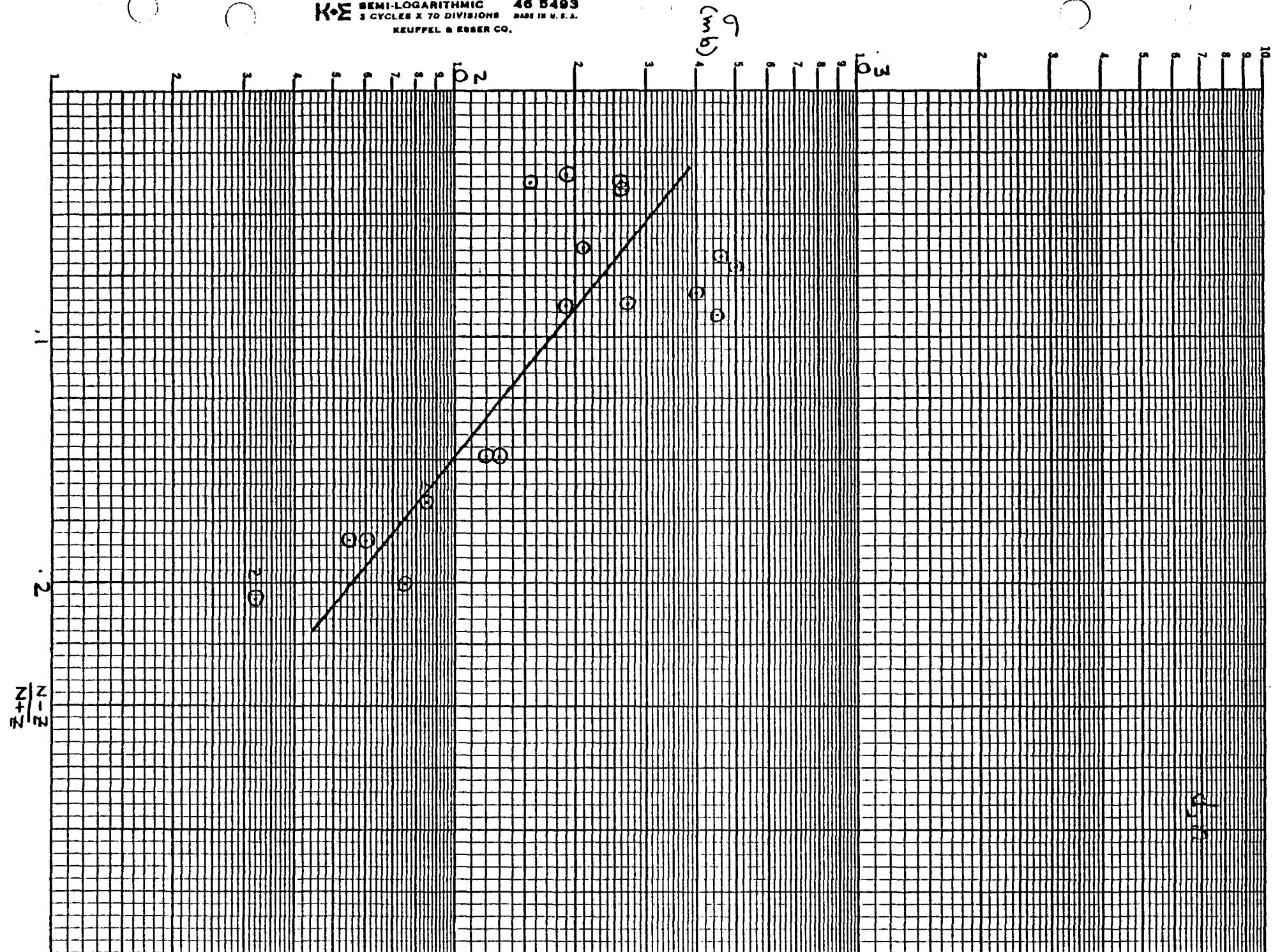


Fig. 6

K+Σ SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

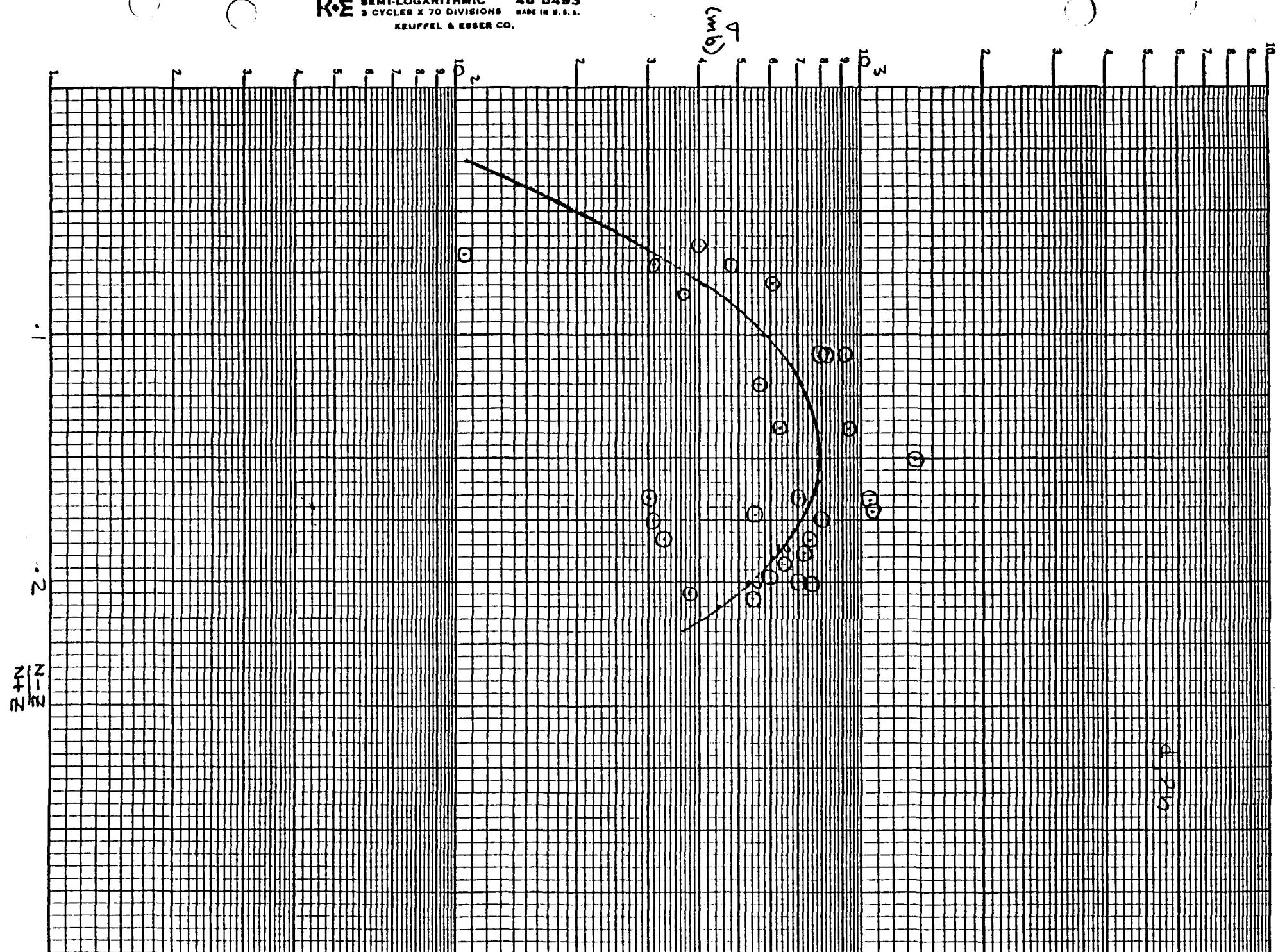


Fig. 7

K+E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

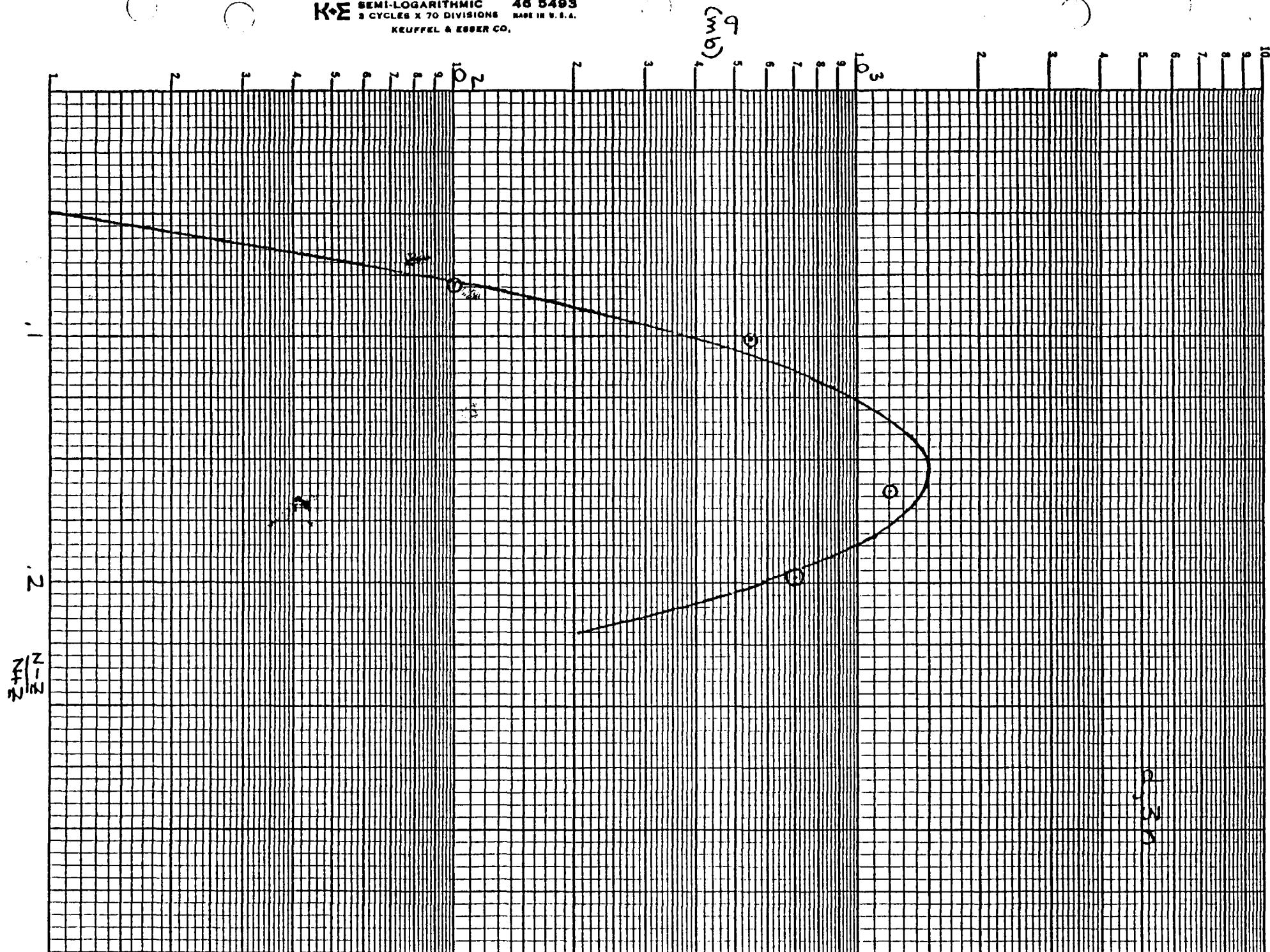


FIG. 8

K+E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 465493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KRUFFEL & ESSER CO.

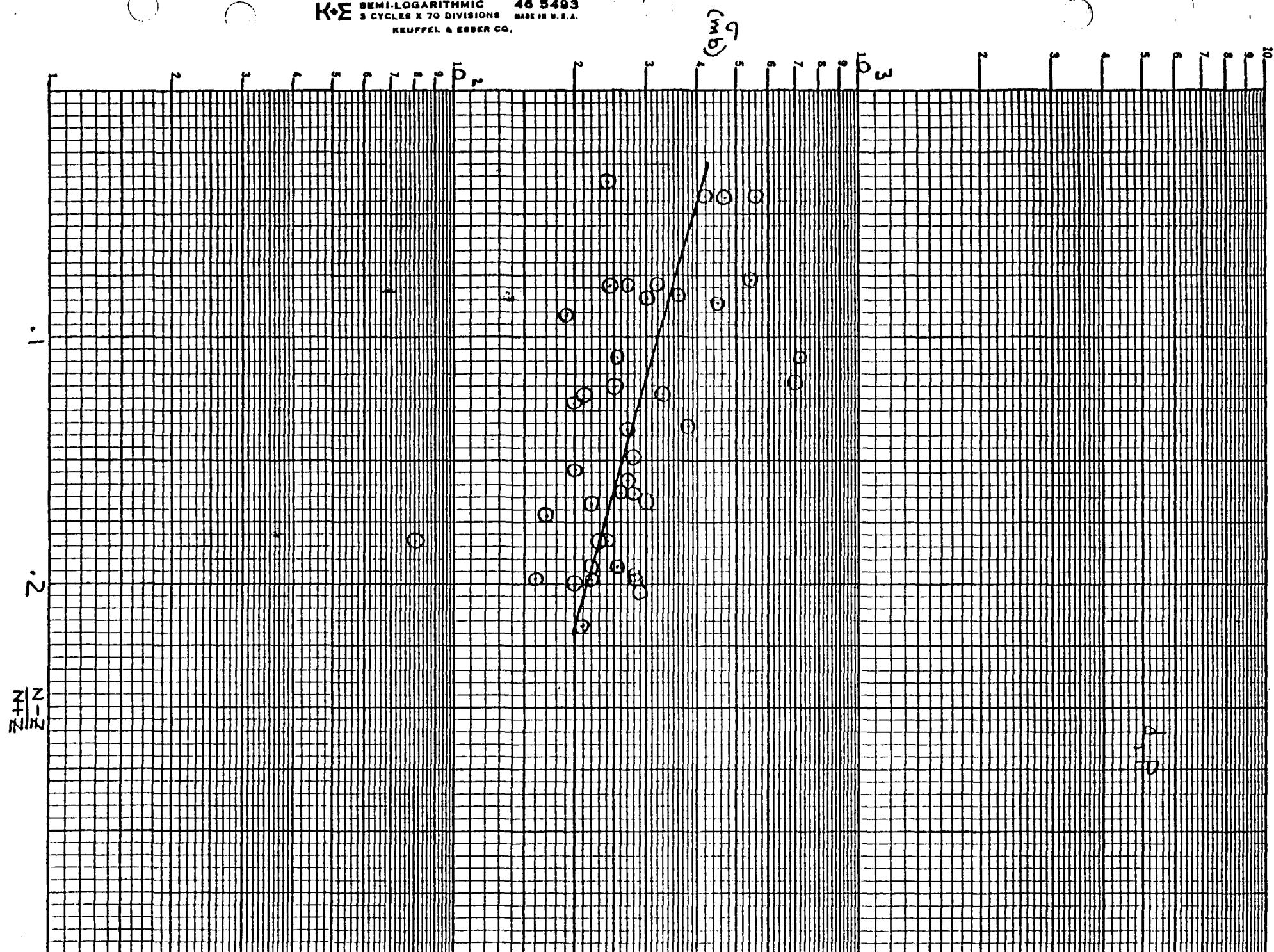


FIG. 9

K·Σ SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESBER CO.

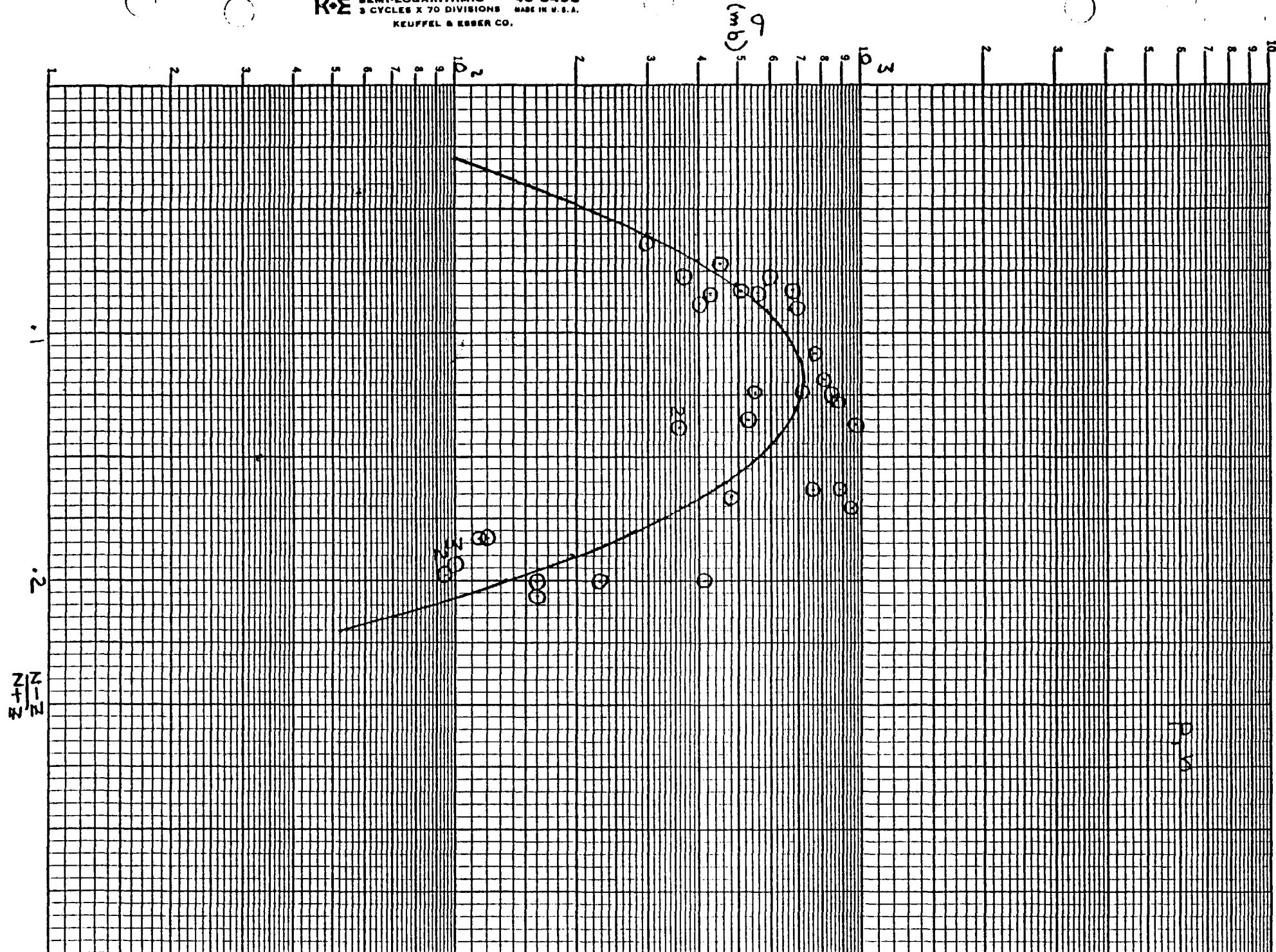


FIG. 10

K-E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

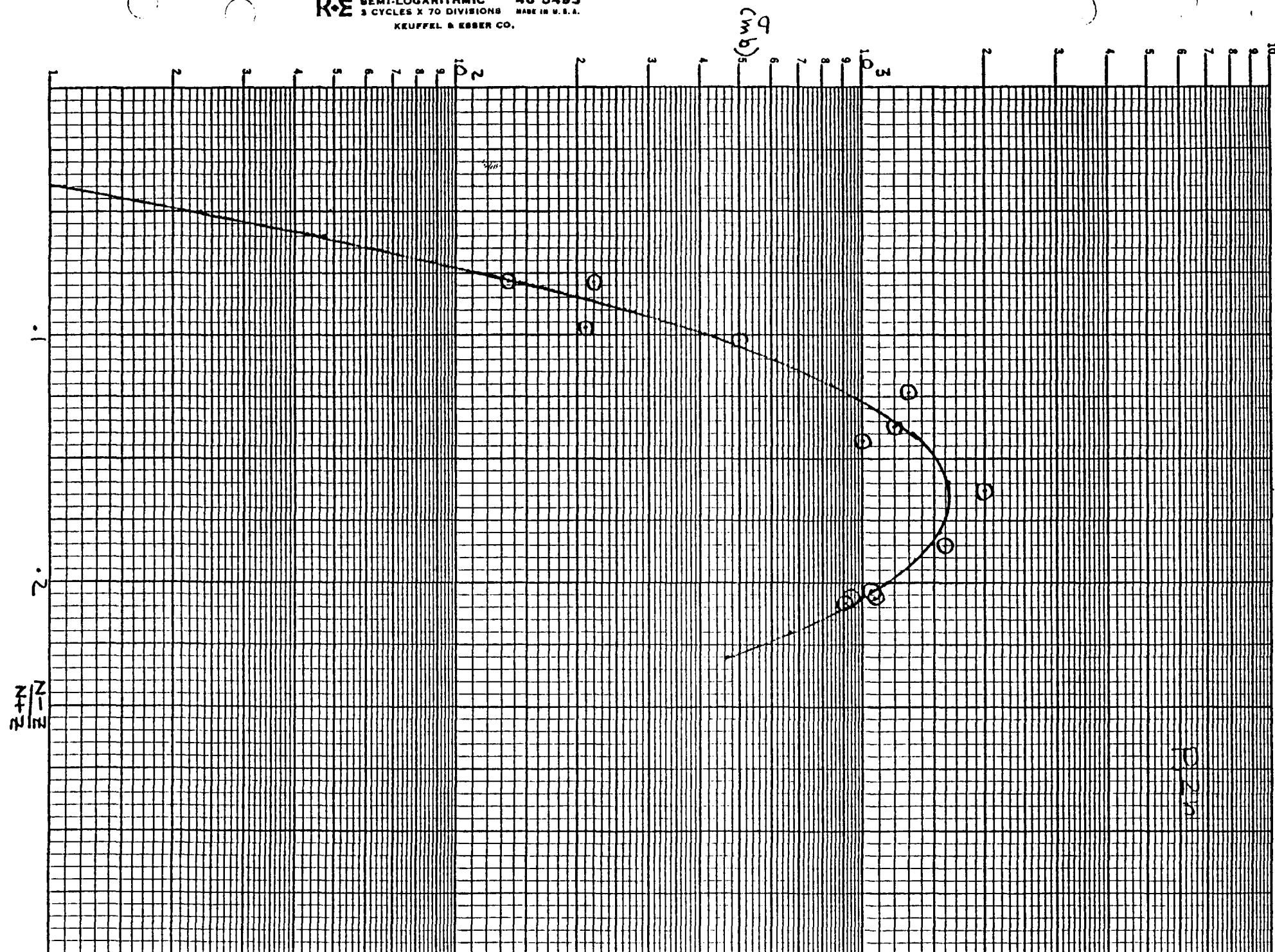


Fig. 11

K+E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 465493
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.
KEUFFEL & ESBER CO.

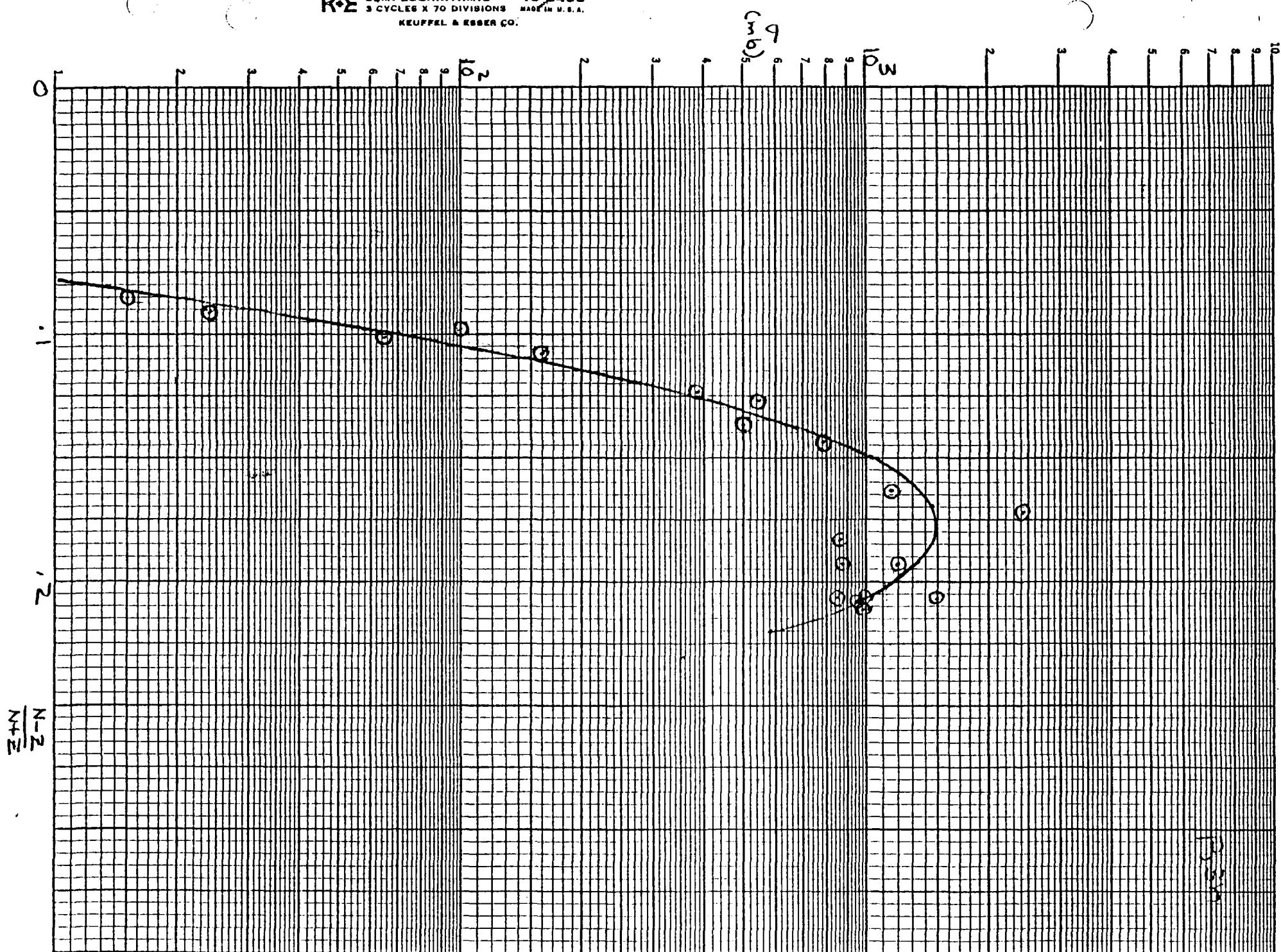


Fig. 12

APPENDIX V

Experimental Charged Particle Data in Generalized EXFOR

SUBENT	19001001	740301	19001	1	1		
BIB	10	19	19001	1	2		
TITLE	(P,XN) AND (P,PXN) REACTIONS OF YTTRIUM-89 WITH 5-85 MEV PROTONS				19001	1	3
AUTHOR	(G.B.SAHA,N.T.PORILE,L.JAFFE)				19001	1	4
INSTITUTE	(1CANMOG) MCGILL UNIVERSITY, MONTREAL, QUEBEC				19001	1	5
REFERENCE	(J,PR,144,962,6604)				19001	1	6
STANDARD	(29-CU-63,P+N) S.N.GHOSHAL, PR, 80, 939, 5000				19001	1	7
	(29-CU-65,P+NP) S.MEGHIR,L.YAFFE, UNPUBLISHED				19001	1	8
PART-DET	(N) NEUTRONS				19001	1	9
FACILITY	(SYNCY) MCGILL SYNCHROCYCLOTRON				19201	1	10
METHOD	(CHSEP) CHEMICAL SEPARATION AND POSITRON COUNTING				19201	1	11
DETECTOR	(SCIN) TWO NAI(TL) COINCIDENT DETECTION OF 511 KEV ANNIHILATION GAMMA RAYS.				19201	1	12
ERR-ANALYS	UNCERTAINTIES INCLUDE RANDOM ERRORS ASSOCIATED WITH THE DETERMINATION OF PHOTO PEAK AREAS, DECAY CURVE ANALYSIS, CHEMICAL YIELDS, AND SYSTEMATIC ERRORS ASSOCIATED WITH COUNTER EFFICIENCIES AND SPREAD IN BEAM ENERGY. NO ERRORS IN REFERENCE CROSS SECTION OR DECAY SCHEMES WERE INCLUDED. RANDOM ERROR FROM SCATTER OF DATA IS MUCH SMALLER THAN TOTAL ERROR WHICH RANGES 11-22 PERCENT.				19201	1	15
					19201	1	16
					19201	1	17
					19201	1	18
					19201	1	19
					19201	1	20
					19201	1	21
ENDBIB	19				19001	1	22
NOCOMMON					19001	1	23
ENDSUBENT	22				19001	199999	
SUBENT	19001002	740301	19001	2	1		
BIB	1	1	19001	2	2		
ISO-QUANT	(39-Y-89,P+N)				19001	2	3
ENDBIB	1				19001	2	4
NOCOMMON					19001	2	5
DATA	3	19	19001	2	6		
EN	DATA	DATA-ERR	19001	2	7		
MEV	MB	MB	19001	2	8		
5.	50.	5.5	19001	2	9		
8.5	352.	39.	19001	2	10		
12.	720.	79.	19001	2	11		
15.	712.	78.	19001	2	12		
18.5	552.	61.	19001	2	13		
21.5	395.	43.	19001	2	14		
24.8	194.	21.	19001	2	15		
27.5	103.	11.	19001	2	16		
30.5	61.4	6.8	19001	2	17		
33.5	43.	4.7	19001	2	18		
36.8	45.	5.	19001	2	19		
42.	37.	4.1	19001	2	20		
48.	29.4	3.2	19001	2	21		
54.	29.7	3.3	19001	2	22		
60.	23.3	2.6	19001	2	23		
66.	19.7	2.2	19001	2	24		
72.	17.	1.9	19001	2	25		
78.	14.4	1.6	19001	2	26		
85.	12.	1.3	19001	2	27		
ENDDATA	21				19001	2	28
ENDSUBENT	27				19001	299999	
SUBENT	19001003	740301	19001	3	1		
BIB	1	1	19001	3	2		
ISO-QUANT	(39-Y-89,P+2N)				19001	3	3
ENDBIB	1				19001	3	4
NOCOMMON					19001	3	5
DATA	3	18	19001	3	6		
EN	DATA	DATA-ERR	19001	3	7		
MEV	MB	MB	19001	3	8		

-15.	68.	8.8	19001	3	9
18.5	352.	46.	19001	3	10
21.5	495.	64.	19001	3	11
24.8	1252.	163.	19001	3	12
27.	1248.	142.	19001	3	13
27.5	1318.	171.	19001	3	14
30.5	828.	108.	19001	3	15
30.5	896.	116.	19001	3	16
33.5	506.	66.	19001	3	17
36.8	329.	43.	19001	3	18
42.	172.	22.	19001	3	19
48.	112.	15.	19001	3	20
54.	82.5	11.	19001	3	21
60.	73.4	9.5	19001	3	22
66.	60.	7.8	19001	3	23
72.	54.	7.	19001	3	24
78.	46.	6.	19001	3	25
85.	41.	5.3	19001	3	26
ENDDATA		20	19001	3	27
ENDSUBENT		26	19001	3	999999
SUBENT	19001004	740301	19001	4	1
BIB	1	1	19001	4	2
ISO-QUANT	(39-Y-89, P*3N)		19001	4	3
ENDBIB		1	19001	4	4
NOCOMMON			19001	4	5
DATA	3	14	19001	4	6
EN	DATA	DATA=ERR	19001	4	7
MEV	MB	MB	19001	4	8
30.5	55.	5.6	19001	4	9
33.5	119.	14.	19001	4	10
36.8	313.	38.	19001	4	11
40.	385.	46.	19001	4	12
42.	333.	40.	19001	4	13
42.	349.	42.	19001	4	14
45.	299.	36.	19001	4	15
48.	168.	20.	19001	4	16
54.	91.	11.	19001	4	17
60.	55.4	6.6	19001	4	18
66.	54.	6.5	19001	4	19
72.	47.5	5.7	19001	4	20
78.	36.5	4.4	19001	4	21
85.	31.5	3.8	19001	4	22
ENDDATA		16	19001	4	23
ENDSUBENT		22	19001	4	999999
ENDENTRY			19001	9999999999	