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Elastic and Inelastic Neutron Scattering from U<sup>238</sup>  
in the Energy Range .075 MeV - 1.6 MeV.

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July 1964.

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Elastic and Inelastic neutron scattering from U<sup>238</sup>

in the energy range .075 MeV - 1.6 MeV

E. Barnard\*, A.T.G. Ferguson, R. McMurray† and I.J. Van Heerden†

This paper summarizes the results of measurements of cross-sections for elastic and inelastic neutron scattering from U<sup>238</sup> made by the authors using the IBIS pulsed Van de Graaff time of flight facility at Harwell. It is primarily for the information of compilers of neutron cross-sections and others to whom the cross sections may be useful. These are the final results of the measurements, fully corrected for multiple scattering and flux attenuation in the sample. A full account of the measurements and comparison of the results with calculated cross sections is in course of preparation for submission to a journal.

Angular distributions of elastically scattered neutrons were measured at energies between 75 keV and 600 keV. These are shown in fig. 1. At 550 keV and 157 keV angular distributions were measured for neutrons exciting the 45 keV level. These are shown in fig. 2.

At 90° excitation functions were obtained for inelastic scattering through levels up to 1470 keV. At each incident neutron energy an independent estimate was made of the level positions. A summary of these is contained in Table I and compared with the conclusions of earlier workers in fig. 3. Tables II, III and IV summarize the cross-sections observed for the excitation of these levels as a function of neutron energy.

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Captions

Table I Experimentally determined positions of energy levels in  $U^{238}$ .

Table II Differential Cross-Sections for neutrons inelastically scattered through  $90^\circ$  from the 45 keV ( $2+$ ) and 146 keV ( $4+$ ) levels in  $U^{238}$ .

Table III Differential cross sections for neutrons inelastically scattered through  $90^\circ$  from the higher levels in  $U^{238}$ .

Table IV Differential Cross Sections near threshold for the excitation of the octupole vibration band in  $U^{238}$ .

Fig. 1. Angular distributions of neutrons elastically scattered from  $U^{238}$ . The dashed line shows the data before correction for multiple scattering.

Fig. 2. Angular distributions of neutrons of initial energies 550 keV and 157 keV scattering inelastically through the level at 45 keV.

Fig. 3. Summary of energy levels in  $U^{238}$  found in present experiment compared with those found in Coulomb excitation by Elbeck et al UCRL-9566 (1960) and by Neutron excitation. A.B. Smith, Nuclear Physics 47, 633 (1963).

Table I (energies in keV)

Incident Neutron Energy (keV)	I	II	III	IV	Energy Levels obtained		
					V	VI	VII
814	684	-					
847	684	737					
903	687	740					
953	687	737					
1005	681	732					
1081	680	731					
1126	685	730					
1129	683	728					
1198	683	728					
1251	683	734					
1292	690	740					
1368	679	733	844	938	968	1008	
Averages	$681 \pm 2$	$732 \pm 3$	$838 \pm 5$	$939 \pm 5$	$968 \pm 6$	$1006 \pm 6$	$1047 \pm 7$
Incident Neutron Energy 520 keV	Energy Levels obtained at En = 1620 keV						
	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII
	$1210 \pm 10$	$1246 \pm 12$	$1272 \pm 12$	$1313 \pm 15$	$1361 \pm 17$	$1401 \pm 20$	$1437 \pm 22$

SECTION 1

Table I (energies in keV)

IV	Energy Levels obtained				VIII	IX	X	XI
	V	VI	VII					
938	968	1008						
932	962	997	1034					
946	976	1012	1054	1077				
925	959	995	1040	1069	1113			
945	967	1007	1052	1077	1126	1150	1192	
950	977	1018	1053	1079	1130	1150	1187	
$939 \pm 5$	$968 \pm 6$	$1006 \pm 6$	$1047 \pm 7$	$1076 \pm 7$	$1123 \pm 8$	$1150 \pm 3$	$1150 \pm 10$	
keV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX			
$1313 \pm 15$	$1361 \pm 17$	$1401 \pm 20$	$1437 \pm 22$	$1470 \pm 25$				

Table III

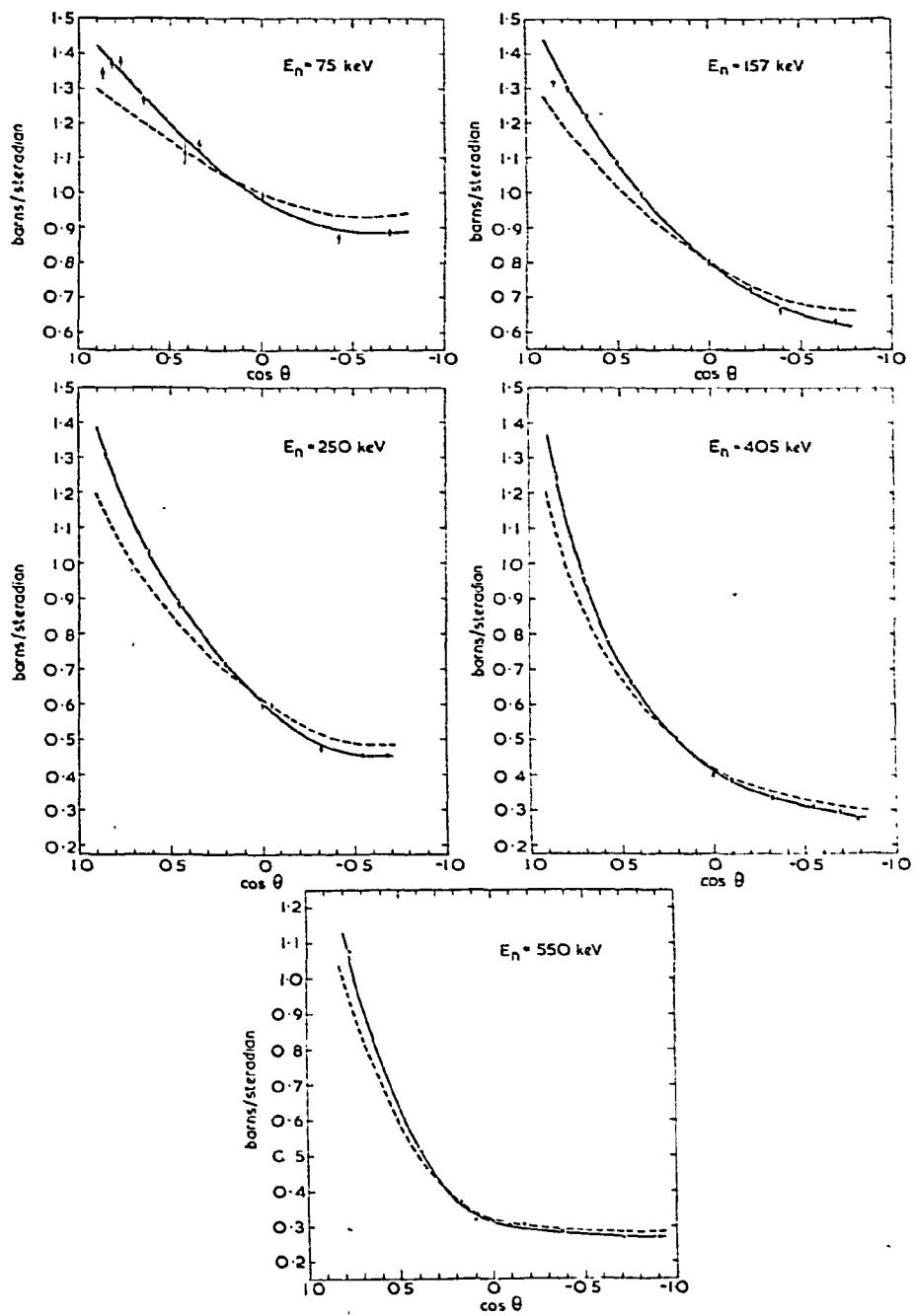
Incident Neutron Energy keV	$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$ 45 keV level mb/ster	$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$ 145 keV level mb/ster
107	40 $\pm$ 10	
120	58 $\pm$ 18	
140	68 $\pm$ 8	
155	78 $\pm$ 8	
200	79 $\pm$ 6	
250	85 $\pm$ 8	
405	106 $\pm$ 7	
450	122 $\pm$ 10	24 $\pm$ 6
550	125 $\pm$ 5	23 $\pm$ 3
650	125 $\pm$ 15	
720	-	30 $\pm$ 5
750	110 $\pm$ 10	32 $\pm$ 5

Table III
 $\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}(90^\circ)$  - Corrected for flux attenuation & energy efficiency

Energy level	Neutron Energy (keV)						
	1081	1129	1198	1251	1292	1368	1620
681	24.9 ± 0.8	25.2 ± 1.4	21.7 ± 1.1	19.0 ± 1.0	19.5 ± 1.4	17.8 ± 1.4	-
732	21.4 ± 0.8	22.5 ± 1.2	21.4 ± 1.1	21.2 ± 1.1	18.4 ± 1.5	18.6 ± 1.3	-
838	3.3 ± 0.7	4.9 ± 1.4	6.6 ± 1.1	3.9 ± 0.8	6.8 ± 1.5	7.5 ± 1.4	-
939	16.7 ± 1.8	22.4 ± 1.9	19.3 ± 1.1	17.2 ± 1.1	18.4 ± 1.7	22.6 ± 1.4	16.0 ± 2
968	11.9 ± 2.0	18.6 ± 1.9	17.5 ± 1.5	18.4 ± 1.3	21.1 ± 1.7	22.4 ± 1.6	20.7 ± 2
1006	3.7 ± 1.6	13.8 ± 1.7	12.0 ± 1.5	14.5 ± 1.4	14.8 ± 1.6	16.4 ± 1.4	17.7 ± 2
1047	-	12.5 ± 2.9	10.8 ± 1.6	15.0 ± 1.4	16.1 ± 1.9	17.2 ± 1.7	18.8 ± 2
1076	-	-	13.1 ± 1.8	14.8 ± 1.5	19.1 ± 1.9	25.5 ± 1.5	24.5 ± 2
1123	-	-	-	3.7 ± 1.4	9.0 ± 2.1	10.6 ± 2.0	16.1 ± 2
1150	-	-	-	-	5.9 ± 2.0	12.2 ± 2.1	14.4 ± 1
1190	-	-	-	-	3.3 ± 1.7	7.3 ± 1.9	11.0 ± 1
1210	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.4 ± 1
1246	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.9 ± 1
1272	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3 ± 1
1313	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.8 ± 1
1361	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.1 ± 1
1401	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4 ± 1
1437	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.2 ± 2
1470	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4 ± 3

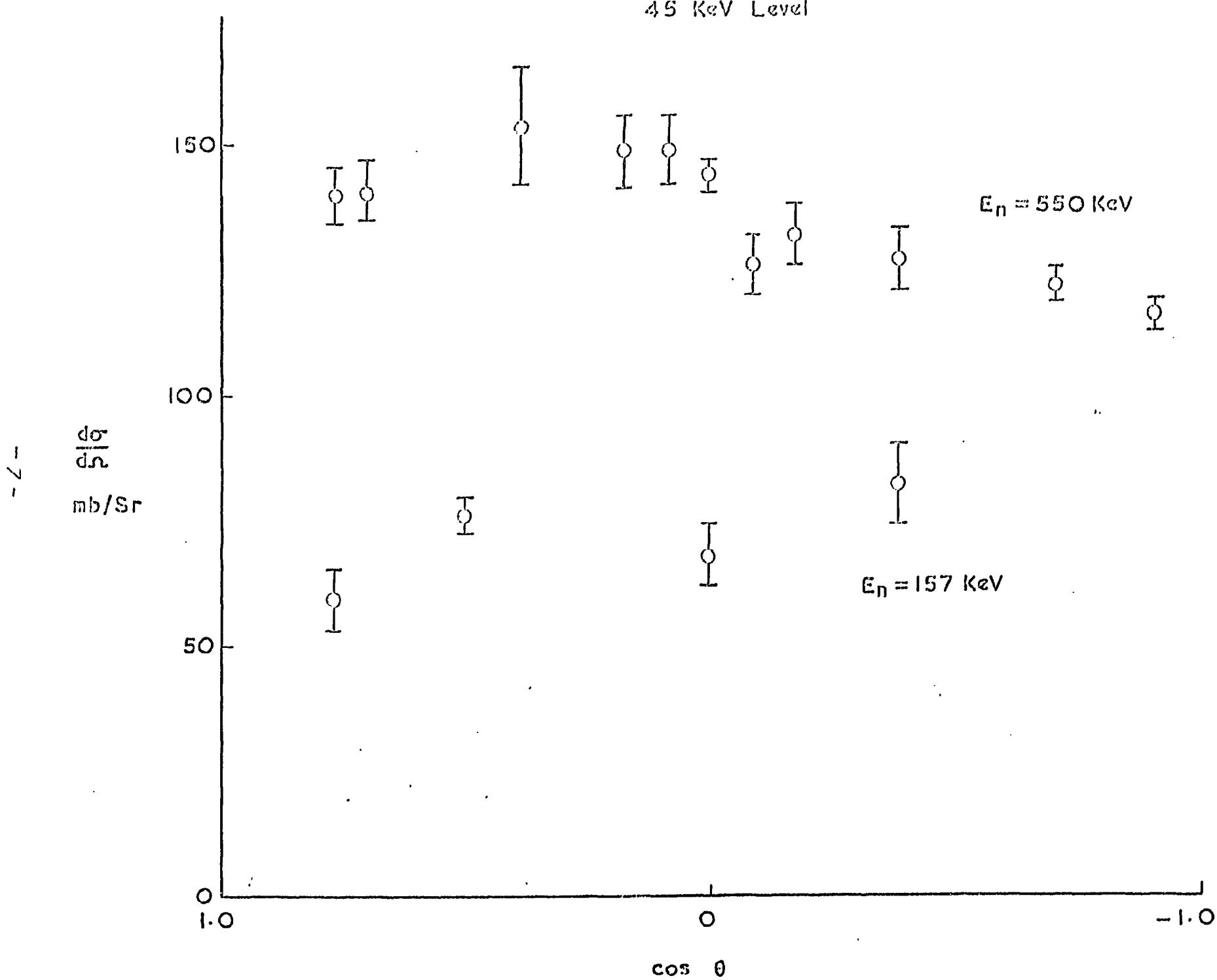
Table IV
 $\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}(90^\circ)$ 

En	681 keV level	732 keV level	838 keV level
814	17.3 ± 2.2	-	-
847	24.4 ± 1.2	12.7 ± 1.7	-
903	24.9 ± 1.2	14.7 ± 2.0	-
953	29.0 ± 1.8	19.1 ± 1.8	-
1005	24.8 ± 1.7	17.0 ± 2.1	-
1126	28.2 ± 2.6	19.3 ± 4.0	-
1495	16.1 ± 2.0	15.7 ± 2.0	7.0 ± 2.1



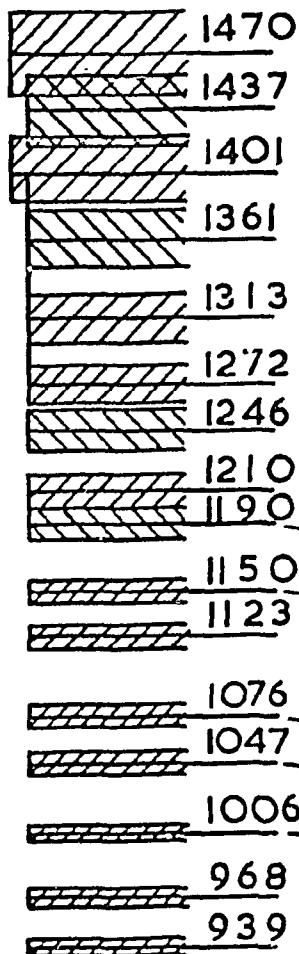
f  
g

45 KeV Level



SECTION 1

PRES  
ENT  
EXPERIMENT



COULOMB  
EXCITATION

A.B. SMITH

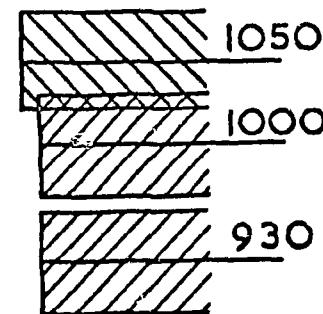
$6^+$  ————— 1270

$4^+$  ————— 1167  
 $4^+$  ————— 1127  
 $12^+$  ————— 1100

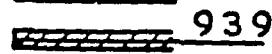
$3^+$  ————— 1058  
 $2^+$  ————— 1035  
 $0^+$  ————— 993

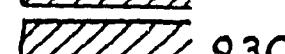
$5^-$  ————— 838 —————  $5^+$  ————— 827  
 $10^+$  ————— 790

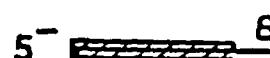
$3^-$  ————— 732 —————  $3^-$  ————— 732  
 $1^-$  ————— 681 —————  $1^-$  ————— 679

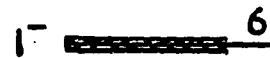


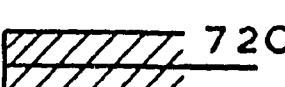
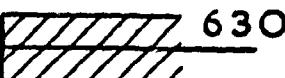
$3^-$  ————— 720

 968  
 939

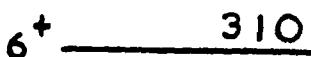
  
 930

5<sup>-</sup>  838      5<sup>+</sup>  827  
                        10<sup>+</sup>  790

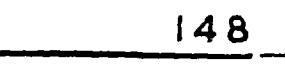
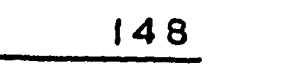
3<sup>-</sup>  732      3<sup>-</sup>  732  
1<sup>-</sup>  681      1<sup>-</sup>  679

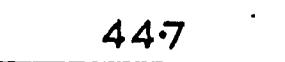
3<sup>-</sup>  720  
1<sup>-</sup>  630

8<sup>+</sup>  520

6<sup>+</sup>  310

SECTION 2

4<sup>+</sup>  148      4<sup>+</sup>  148  
                        4<sup>+</sup>  150

2<sup>+</sup>  45      2<sup>+</sup>  44.7  
                        2<sup>+</sup>  45